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Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1936-37

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

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Vital and Meteorological, 1936

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VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL.

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DEMOGRAPHY.

For a brief summary of the results for Tasmania of the censuses of 1921 and 1933, see Tasmanian Pocket Year Book; for fuller information see Census Bulletins, Nos. 14, 22, and Part VI., 1933. For complete details see the census reports of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics.

For estimate of mean population of Municipalities in 1936, see page 19.

Reference may be made to the annual Australian Bulletin of Demography for fuller information for Tasmania in respect to :—

Occupations of fathers.

Birthplaces of persons and occupations of males who died.

Occupations of bridegrooms.

Also for detailed information for Australia, but not for Tasmania separately, in respect to:—

Ages and birthplaces of parents.

Mother's age, showing duration of marriage and previous issue.

Interval between marriage and first birth.

Causes of death of males classified according to occupations.

Duration of marriage, total issue, and average family for persons who died.

Ages, birthplaces, and conjugal condition of persons who married.

THE MEASUREMENT OF POPULATION.

The population of Australia has been counted systematically every 10 years since 1881, but owing to financial stringency the census which ordinarily would have been taken in 1931 was not taken until 30th June, 1933, the results of which are contained in the various Census Bulletins.

At the census, full information as to age, occupation, nationality, &c., is collected. The numbering is carried down to the smallest divisions, details of population and dwellings are shown in Census Bulletin No. 25. Between censuses the only official counting is for whole States, and information as to age, &c., is necessarily incomplete. The inter-censal estimates are made by keeping count of the births and deaths in each State, and of arrivals and departures to and from each State. These estimates are made by the Commonwealth Statistician for the last day of every quarter.

There are, no doubt, errors in the census, but they may be taken as negligible. This is not the case with the inter-censal estimates. The counting of births and deaths is very accurate, but it has been found impossible to get an exact record of migration. Movement across land frontiers of States presents obvious difficulties in counting, but experience has also shown that the estimates of Tasmanian population are liable to substantial error. There is, in general, a number of unrecorded departures, so that any State which is losing population by migration tends to have its population over-estimated.

For any division smaller than States it is impossible to give any trustworthy estimate between censuses. Where growth has been, on a general impression, steady since 1921, a fair estimate may be made, based on past experience and the last quarterly estimate for the whole State. But war broke all continuity in the previous decade, and the later abnormal migration from Tasmania makes any such calculation of little value for any town, municipality, or other division of this State. Under these circumstances, the best source of information is the electoral roll, and the number of electors enrolled, combined with the quarterly estimates for the State, offers a basis for rough estimates of inter-censal populations of parts of this State. The figures for divisions and municipalities given herein are based on the census of 30th June, 1933.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1836 to 1936.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959	1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	— 300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	— 599*	— 272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	— 63*	— 100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	— 383*	— 500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876	105,549	55,664	49,885	351	43	1660	1489	1025	708	635	781	986	824
1877	107,159	56,545	50,614	451	— 12	1645	1566	1215	825	430	741	881	729
1878	109,993	58,056	51,937	706	327	1798	1704	993	708	805	996	1511	1323
1879	112,506	59,466	53,040	634	3	1774	1790	998	690	776	1100	1410	1103
1880	114,790	60,568	54,222	276	101	1884	1855	1058	774	826	1081	1102	1182
1881	117,770	62,495	55,275	936	— 141	2029	1889	1038	695	991	1194	1927	1053
1882	120,477	63,804	56,673	341	229	2069	1974	1101	805	968	1169	1309	1398
1883	123,277	64,995	58,282	219	444	2235	2024	1263	859	972	1165	1191	1609
1884	126,665	66,534	60,131	395	405	2327	2251	1183	807	1144	1444	1539	1849
1885	128,860	67,712	61,148	— 31	— 375	2368	2269	1159	877	1209	1392	1178	1017
1886	131,190	69,264	61,926	284	— 605	2413	2214	1145	831	1268	1383	1552	778
1887	135,541	71,591	63,950	1180	596	2444	2292	1297	864	1147	1428	2327	2024
1888	137,877	72,482	65,395	— 307	— 98	2373	2404	1175	861	1198	1543	891	1445
1889	141,661	74,242	67,419	530	595	2438	2319	1208	890	1230	1429	1760	2024
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	961	— 530	2466	2347	1216	902	1250	1445	2211	915
1891	151,150	79,938	71,212	2299	1327	2510	2461	1324	910	1186	1551	3485	2878
1892	150,212	79,753	70,459	—1596	—2238	2584	2381	1173	896	1411	1485	— 185	— 753
1893	150,396	78,780	71,616	—2512	— 448	2699	2517	1160	912	1539	1605	— 973	1157
1894	152,506	79,285	73,221	— 863	59	2470	2382	1102	836	1368	1546	505	1605
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	— 185	— 405	2432	2358	1047	764	1385	1594	1200	1189
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	3034	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	— 426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	— 574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	— 387	— 396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	— 20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	— 914	— 161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	— 440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	— 4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	— 1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	— 737	— 614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	-2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	— 765	— 113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	— 397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	— 571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	— 861	— 345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	— 43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	— 814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	— 946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	— 2821	— 2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,110	116,891	115,219	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	824	679
1934	231,447	116,952	114,495	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	61	— 724
1935	233,032	117,931	115,101	7	— 525	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	979	606
1936	235,059	118,665	116,394	— 302	135	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	734	1293

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901	*n*	*n*	— 1185	*n*	*n*	— 1445	*n*	*n*	— 327	*n*	*n*	2174	— 387	— 396	— 783
1902	*n*	*n*	— 1567	*n*	*n*	— 1328	*n*	*n*	767	*n*	*n*	3174	1066	— 20	1046
1903	— 39	— 106	— 145	— 220	— 596	— 816	— 12	— 21	— 33	490	1014	1504	219	291	510
1904	49	— 351	— 302	— 1027	— 947	— 1974	— 331	— 68	— 399	395	1205	1600	— 914	— 161	— 1075
1905	— 710	— 366	— 1076	— 1141	— 1224	— 2365	— 226	— 70	— 296	322	1220	1542	— 1755	— 440	— 2195
1906	— 980	— 990	— 1970	— 1595	— 1295	— 2890	— 604	— 197	— 801	437	989	1426	— 2742	— 1493	— 4235
1907	— 672	— 1022	— 1694	— 994	— 1224	— 2218	102	343	445	1944	2356	4300	380	453	833
1908	— 1401	— 1290	— 2691	— 1194	— 1273	— 2467	— 319	— 293	— 612	2177	2242	4419	— 737	— 614	— 1351
1909	— 876	— 1194	— 2070	— 895	— 1238	— 2133	— 511	— 300	— 811	1035	1707	2742	— 1247	— 1025	— 2272
1910	— 936	— 1196	— 2132	— 1367	— 1435	— 2802	— 615	— 392	— 1007	1480	1679	3159	— 1438	— 1344	— 2782
1911	— 1695	— 1701	— 3396	— 1802	— 1716	— 3518	— 842	— 474	— 1316	1895	1947	3842	— 2444	— 1944	— 4388
1912	— 1420	— 1743	— 3163	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	287	— 296	— 9	2388	2339	4727	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	— 1197	— 1683	— 2880	— 609	— 1259	— 1868	— 106	54	— 52	2302	2491	4793	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2114	— 1978	— 4092	— 1559	— 1539	— 3098	— 606	— 204	— 810	724	2205	2929	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1352	— 943	— 2295	— 1753	— 1291	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1913	2023	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1252	— 3073	— 1238	— 1329	— 2567	— 1936	— 249	— 2185	576	1694	2270	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1219	— 2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	— 1350	— 2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4808	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	— 1158	— 1356	— 2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	— 1007	— 1606	— 2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	— 1935	— 2037	— 3972	— 1178	— 1475	— 2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	— 2002	— 726	— 2728
1923	— 1598	— 2016	— 3614	— 1252	— 1790	— 3042	— 642	— 449	— 1091	2242	2628	4870	— 1250	— 1627	— 2877
1924	— 2120	— 2375	— 4495	— 1128	— 1550	— 2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	— 2045	— 1954	— 3999
1925	— 2073	— 2133	— 4206	— 1396	— 1690	— 3086	— 679	— 512	— 1191	2499	2454	4953	— 1649	— 1881	— 3530
1926	— 2872	— 2657	— 5529	— 1582	— 1804	— 3386	— 792	— 372	— 1164	2425	2789	5214	— 2821	— 2044	— 4865
1927	— 2246	— 2519	— 4765	— 1164	— 1740	— 2904	— 505	— 549	— 1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	— 1224
1928	— 2097	— 2266	— 4363	— 770	— 1344	— 2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	— 1391
1929	— 1713	— 1867	— 3580	— 609	— 925	— 1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	— 1544	— 2158	— 3702	— 306	— 752	— 1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 660	— 818
1931	— 728	— 827	— 1555	— 557	— 615	— 1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	— 1439	— 2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	— 1816	— 2783	— 537	— 853	— 1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	— 1131	— 1779	— 2910	— 1039	— 1353	— 2392	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	— 1055	— 1733	— 2788
1935	— 763	— 1530	— 2293	— 675	— 796	— 1471	— 362	— 204	— 566	1807	2005	3812	7	— 525	— 518
1936	— 986	— 1402	— 2388	— 889	— 1222	— 2111	— 339	— 151	— 490	1912	2910	4822	— 302	135	— 167

NOTE:—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus (—) sign indicates loss by migration. (*n*) Not available.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1910	21,324	14,053	35,377	22,762	15,397	38,159
1911	24,895	16,608	41,503	27,339	18,552	45,891
1912	28,100	18,569	46,669	27,664	19,799	47,463
1913	27,214	18,669	45,883	26,824	19,066	45,890
1914	24,426	18,221	42,647	27,981	19,737	47,718
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,104	16,239	36,343
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,326	20,165	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,727	21,046	45,773
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,135	40,292	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,570	20,824	42,394	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,746	24,539	49,285	25,048	24,404	49,452

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1911-12	189,105	535	189,880	+ 18·56	— 15·74	+ 2·82	+ 2·26
1912-13	192,903	3798	192,433	+ 19·89	— 0·16	+ 19·73	+ 3·14
1913-14	194,443	1540	195,668	+ 20·39	— 12·52	+ 7·87	+ 2·87
1914-15	195,319	876	196,320	+ 20·86	— 16·40	+ 4·46	+ 1·40
1915-16	193,600	— 1719	195,303	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	— 1010	193,700	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	4652	196,144	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23·72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	7183	200,727	+ 16·57	+ 19·21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	4908	208,599	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	212,008	2675	211,719	+ 17 81	— 5·18	+ 12·63	+ 1·13
1921-22	213,908	1900	214,689	+ 17·22	— 8·37	+ 8·85	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,878	970	216,028	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·79
1923-24	214,787	— 91	216,355	+ 15·79	— 16·21	— 0·42	+ 0·80
1924-25	213,991	— 796	215,997	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·53
1925-26	211,970	— 2021	214,795	+ 14·60	— 24·01	— 9·41	+ 0·46
1926-27	211,239	— 731	213,212	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·51
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	227,953	354	229,041	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,727	774	229,147	+ 8·83	— 5·45	+ 3·38	+ 1·43
1935-36	229,551	824	230,286	+ 9·05	— 5·46	+ 3·59	+ 1·54

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1936; *also Qualifications of such Electors.*

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1936.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	2812	1403	4215	1454	275	1729	119	43	162	4385	1721	6106	3.5.32	6001	3436	1361	4797	79·94	160
Cambridge	889	279	1168	208	30	238	78	—	78	1175	309	1484	2.5.33	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Derwent	1143	404	1547	330	29	359	77	5	82	1550	438	1988	5.5.31	2220	1052	259	1311	59·05	59
Gordon (*b*)	656	290	946	90	6	96	126	1	127	872	297	1169	8.5.34	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*
Launceston	1672	1127	2799	1646	653	2299	139	22	161	3457	1802	5259	7.5.35	5379	2729	1362	4091	76·06	186
Huon	2138	657	2795	288	41	329	124	4	128	2550	702	3252	5.5.36	3225	2123	524	2647	82·08	37
Hobart	1760	1345	3105	2047	768	2815	328	21	349	4135	2134	6269	7.5.35	6477	3800	1945	5745	88·70	97
Macquarie	984	402	1386	273	21	294	45	7	52	1302	430	1732	3.5.32	1981	996	270	1266	63·91	18
Meander	1364	359	1723	365	28	393	103	1	104	1832	388	2220	7.5.35	2281	1534	282	1816	79·61	30
Mersey	2118	955	3073	693	142	835	90	7	97	2901	1104	4005	5.5.31	3995	1745	614	2359	59·05	61
Pembroke	1060	506	1566	336	55	391	137	6	143	1533	567	2100	3.10.36	2091	1393	515	1908	91·25	13
Russell	1903	541	2444	464	32	496	56	4	60	2423	577	3000	2.5.33	3493	1972	406	2378	68·08	88
South Esk (*b*)	1588	533	2121	281	34	315	111	2	113	1980	569	2549	4.5.20	2839	994	253	1247	43·92	19
Tamar	1201	502	1703	287	69	356	127	18	145	1615	589	2204	5.5.31	1810	1139	350	1489	82·27	23
Westmorland	1443	678	2121	720	96	816	85	4	89	2248	778	3026	5.5.31	3142	1605	532	2136	68·01	102
TOTAL	22,731	9981	32,712	9482	2279	11,761	1745	145	1890	33,958	12,405	46,363	...	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*	*a*

(*a*) Not available. (*b*) Year 1935.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	March, 1936.
BASS:—		
Flinders	508	498
George Town	542	575
Launceston Central	2803	2871
Launceston East	5180	5451
Launceston North	4537	4550
Launceston West	3983	4128
Lilydale	1404	1428
Portland	761	847
Ringarooma	1981	2162
Scottsdale	1434	1441
St. Leonards	1392	1551
Total Bass	24,525	25,502
DARWIN:—		
Circular Head	3085	3377
Devonport	3047	3172
Emu Bay	3681	3646
Gormanston	489	539
Kentish	2623	2537
King Island	620	633
Leven	3394	3460
Penguin	1377	1280
Queenstown	2135	2413
Strahan	380	371
Table Cape	2946	2931
Waratah	608	596
Zeehan	1046	1098
Total Darwin	25,431	26,053
DENISON:—		
Hobart Central	3062	3317
Hobart East	1995	2096
Hobart North	5198	5404
Hobart South	4044	4357
Hobart West	3563	3762
New Town	3980	4277
Queenborough	2279	2330
Total Denison	24,121	25,543

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions	June, 1933.	March, 1936.
FRANKLIN:—		
Clarence	2364	2460
Esperance	1845	1910
Glenorchy	1314	1368
Huon	2406	2522
Kingborough	2412	2516
Moonah	4306	4471
Nelson	3658	3953
New Norfolk	2902	2996
Port Cygnet	1533	1552
Richmond	1008	1000
Sorell	1217	1231
Spring Bay	435	457
Tasman	730	717
Total Franklin	26,130	27,153
WILMOT:—		
Beaconsfield	2019	2122
Bothwell	731	752
Brighton	1689	1708
Campbell Town	1382	1429
Deloraine	2972	2983
Evandale	3069	3246
Fingal	1588	1680
Glamorgan	470	495
Hamilton	1091	1343
Latrobe	2454	2478
Longford	2210	2237
Oatlands	1691	1761
Westbury	2123	2070
Total Wilmot	23,489	24,304
Total Tasmania	123,696	128,555
Per Cent. of Population	54·35	55·60

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1909 to 1934.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09
	Actually won	18	12
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st March 1936.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart —					
(*a*) Old City	17,234	19,674	36,908	87·6	
Queenborough	1636	1907	3543	85·7	49,070
New Town	3144	3716	6860	84·6	
Hobart City	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	49,070
(*b*) Moonah, &c.	3604	3661	7265	98·4	7400
Glenorchy (excluding Moonah)	1362	1270	2632	107·2	2670
Bellerive (Ward)	846	953	1799	88·8	1880
Lindisfarne (Ward)	492	586	1078	84·0	1120
(*c*) Brown's River Road	160	145	305	110·0	320
Kingston Village and Beach	126	147	273	85·7	280
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	62,740
Launceston —					
(*d*) City	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	31,480
(*e*) Suburbs	756	721	1477	104·9	1480
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	32,960

(*a*) Including shipping population, 253 males and 4 females.
(*b*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet.
(*c*) City boundary to Brown's River.
(*d*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead and Lawrence Vale.
(*e*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS.

TASMANIA, 1936.

In the following tables births which have occurred in Tasmania since 1920 have been allocated to the districts where the parents were usually resident, and deaths have been referred to the districts which included the usual residence of the deceased. The district rates are consequently true measures of the matters presented, except in so far as a district contains a hospital or infirmary where the inmates are domiciled for extended periods. Prior to 1920 it was customary to record births, deaths, and marriages as pertaining to the district in which the event occurred. The district rates for these earlier years, however, have been adjusted as far as practicable so as to be reasonably comparable with the later results.

In the following review and throughout the tables of this publication, population and migration estimates, as also birth, death, and marriage rates, over the last inter-censal period 1921 to 1933 have been revised in accordance with the results ascertained at the census of 30th June, 1933.

NOTE.—Figures in parentheses refer to the year 1935, except where otherwise indicated.

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

The estimated population of Tasmania for 1936 was 118,665 males, 116,394 females, 235,059 persons. This shows an increase of2027 persons, as compared with an increase of 1585 persons during 1935. Losses by migration amounted to 167 persons, there being an increase of 135 in respect of females. The loss by migration was substantially lower than that of 518 experienced during 1935. The natural increase, or excess of births over deaths, was 2194 (2103) for 1936. Particulars of natural increase and net migration are set out hereunder:—

Natural Increase (Excess of Births over Deaths).

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Births registered in 1936	2,355	2,226	4,581
Deaths „ „	1,319	1,068	2,387
Excess of Births	1,036	1,158	2,194

Net Migration.

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Arrivals during 1936	24,746	24,539	49,285
Departures „ „	25,048	24,404	49,452
Net Migration	— 302	+ 135	— 167

BIRTHS.

Births registered during 1936 numbered 4581 (4456). The birth rate for 1936 improved to 19·84 (19·41) births per 1000 persons, compared with an average of 21·13 births per 1000 persons for the decade prior to 1936.

The birth rate for the urban division of the State improved slightly, increasing to 17·2 (16·6) per 1000 persons. Each of the urban areas, Hobart and suburbs and Launceston and suburbs, experienced improved rates.

For the rural division, the rate improved to 21·9 (21·5) births, per 1000 persons,

The following table comparing town and country rates over an extended period, shows the decline in the birth rate which has been a general experience for many years past:—

Births per 1000 of Population.

	1935.	1936.	1926-35.	1911-20.
Urban districts	16·6	17·2	18·2	26·9 (*a*)
Rural districts	21·5	21·9	23·6	29·7 (*a*)
Tasmania	19·4	19·8	21·1	28·1

(*a*) Approximate.

DEATHS.

The death rate in 1936 at 10·34 (10·25) per 1000 persons was exceptionally high, and was the highest since 1919. The actual number of deaths recorded increased to 2387 (2353), the highest on record for Tasmania. The heavy mortality in 1936 compares unfavourably with an average of 9·53 deaths for the decade 1926-35.

An improvement in the death rate for the urban division was counteracted by an increase in the rate for the rural areas. In the urban division, fairly substantial increases in the rates for Launceston and suburbs and Devonport were offset by a much improved rate for Hobart and suburbs. The rates for the former rose to 11·0 (10·4), and 12·7 (11·1) deaths per 1000 persons respectively, while that for Hobart and suburbs fell to 12·3 (13·0) deaths. Of the rural districts, which collectively experienced an increased rate of 9·1 (8·8), the rate for the South-East Division rose to 10·9 (6·5) deaths per 1000 persons.

The urban death rate is adversely affected by the inclusion of deaths in the New Town Rest Home and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which properly should be distributed over the State. The rate for the Southern Rural Division is similarly affected by the location of the Mental Diseases Hospital within that division. The figures in the following table represent the results after distributing the deaths in those institutions on a population basis:—

Deaths per 1000 *of Population.*

	1935.	1936.	1926-35.
Urban districts	11·8	11·7	10·9
Rural districts	9·1	9·3	8·3
Tasmania	10·3	10·3	9·5

The incidence of various causes in these results is given below:—

CAUSES OF DEATH.

Diseases of the heart, the principal class of disease causing death, accounted for an increased number of 599 (534) deaths in 1936. Following the general trend of recent years, the number of deaths from cancer, 283 (261), also showed an increase. This compares very unfavourably with the average of 220 for the decade 1926-35. Deaths from tuberculosis, contrary to the trend of recent years, increased to 135 (130). This number compares favourably with the decennial average, viz., 129. Deaths from influenza showed a decided decrease, numbering only 7 (50). Of the other principal causes of death, pneumonia and broncho-pneumonia accounted for 193 (207) deaths, nephritis 71 (99), accident or negligence 120 (124), malformations and diseases of early infancy 156 (155).

INFANT MORTALITY.

Infant mortality decreased slightly during 1936, the rate falling to 49·6 (51·8) deaths per 1000 births. For many years, the infant mortality rate has tended to decline, and in 1933 reached the low level of 41·1 deaths per 1000 births. As a result, the average for the decade 1926-35 was 49·0 deaths per 1000 births.

The decrease in infantile mortality was most marked in Hobart and suburbs, where the rate fell to 50 (72) deaths per 1000 births. On the other hand, the rate for Devonport more than quadrupled, while that for Launceston and suburbs rose to 67 (44) per 1000 births. The rate for urban districts as a whole increased, only slightly, to 59 (58) per 1000 births. Of the rural areas, the most pronounced changes took place in the Midland and Southern Divisions. The rate in respect of the former fell to 24 (75), while the latter experienced an increased rate of 57 (42) per 1000 births; and 43 (48) deaths per 1000 births were recorded for the rural division as a whole.

Of the 227 (231) deaths of children under one year registered in 1936, there were 157 (160) under one month, corresponding approximately to deaths from pre-natal causes. Deaths in the subsequent 11 months of age are due commonly to causes of a preventable nature.

The following table gives a comparison of the number of deaths in each of the three chief groups of causes of deaths under one year.

	1935.	1936.	Average. 1926-35.
Diseases of the respiratory system	35	30	28
Diseases of stomach	11	4	21
Pre-natal causes	150	155	155

The difference between town and country with respect to "preventable" infant mortality may be inferred from the following table:—

Infant Mortality Over One Month of Age per 1000 *Births.*

	1935.	1936.	Average. 1926-35.
Urban districts	17	18	22
Rural districts	15	13	15
Tasmania	15·9	15·4	17·4

STILL-BIRTHS.

During 1936, 119 (131) still-births were registered, equivalent to 2·53 (2·86) per cent. of all births. The total of still-births, together with deaths of children under one month of age, was equivalent to 60 (65) per 1000 live births. This represents a high rate of mortality compared with the corresponding proportion of 15 (16) per 1000 live births for deaths over one month and under twelve months of age, where the causes of death are mainly of a preventable nature.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES.

The number of infectious diseases notified during 1936 was 1260 (1032), an increase of 228 on that recorded for 1935. The increases were in respect of diphtheria, tuberculosis, puerperal fever, and scarlet fever, the cases of diphtheria numbering 573 (537). Scarlet fever showed the greatest increase, 478 (302) cases being reported. Decreases were shown in respect of typhoid fever and syphilis, of which 8 (23) and 79 (109) cases respectively were notified.

The figures for the principal notifiable diseases are as follows:—

	1934.	1935.	1936.
Typhoid	19	23	8
Scarlet fever	362	302	478
Diphtheria	491	537	573
Tuberculosis	157	153	167
Syphilis	114	109	79
Puerperal fever	15	7	30

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1936.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	17·31	9·14	8·17	43·5	28·9	2·4	5·5	8	36	4	3	104	63	219	65	58	26	62
Victoria	15·63	10·16	5·47	42·3	28·1	2·4	7·1	5	41	6	2	124	63	206	67	57	68	53
Queensland	19·07	8·68	10·39	36·3	26·3	1·7	4·1	5	32	3	2	99	49	16	62	58	38	74
South Australia	15·17	9·30	5·88	31·1	22·8	1·2	3·6	5	35	5	2	126	68	187	58	43	54	58
West Australia	18·84	9·40	9·44	42·2	25·7	2·7	5·1	8	43	4	4	107	48	182	61	43	36	87
Tasmania	19·84	10·34	9·50	49·6	33·8	0·9	6·5	9	48	10	4	123	60	259	84	31	28	65
Australia (*a*)	16·55	9·46	7·09	39·8	27·2	2·0	5·0	6	38	5	2	109	45	206	69	55	41	64
New Zealand	16·64	8·75	7·89	31·0	22·6	0·6	2·9	1	36	9	3	118	68	244	43	40	26	58
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	14·11	9·88	4·23	41·7	27·4	2·0	5·3	8	43	4	3	123	76	257	63	63	30	60
Melbourne	13·56	10·60	2·96	44·1	27·9	3·1	7·7	6	50	6	3	136	71	222	64	60	54	51
Brisbane	15·68	10·28	5·40	37·9	28·0	0·8	5·6	4	43	3	3	126	63	189	88	78	43	65
Adelaide	13·60	10·85	2·76	28·6	20·9	1·4	2·8	6	49	8	4	154	74	222	66	46	70	59
Perth	16·64	11·10	5·54	44·2	26·6	3·7	4·8	12	60	6	7	147	62	223	69	57	46	73
Hobart	16·79	12·33	4·46	50·5	30·5	1·0	9·5	11	77	14	5	170	77	333	92	41	16	51
Launceston	16·41	11·02	5·39	66·8	48·2	1·9	5·6	6	58	12	6	134	85	250	46	22	76	76
Auckland	13·59	10·06	3·53	33·5	26·9	0·7	1·8	3	47	8	5	139	86	306	52	39	17	61
Christchurch	13·97	9·71	4·26	36·8	27·1	0·5	4·9	...	43	13	2	135	73	302	35	45	32	46
Dunedin	14·50	10·43	4·07	32·8	24·4	...	2·5	...	52	20	5	150	117	265	45	39	55	50
Wellington	14·69	8·65	6·04	31·9	21·9	0·5	2·3	1	41	13	7	133	55	236	38	38	12	60

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy and Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion.
(*a*) Year 1935.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1936.

Month.	Births.				Deaths							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	404	21·00	17	4·2	183	9·51	8	19·8	6	...	...	1·29	74·0	54·1
February	331	17·20	10	3·0	164	8·52	16	48·3	8	...	1	0·52	74·8	53·7
March	341	17·72	16	4·7	164	8·52	12	35·2	9	1	2	1·69	71·1	51·6
April	347	17·98	22	6·4	215	11·18	25	72·0	21	...	2	2·36	63·0	45·6
May	326	16·94	11	3·4	186	9·67	9	27·6	4	2	...	1·89	59·1	43·2
June	371	19·28	19	5·1	190	9·88	24	63·5	16	...	3	2·66	52·9	38·8
July	423	21·99	17	4·0	252	13·10	23	54·4	13	1	6	4·51	53·0	40·5
August	433	22·51	23	5·3	238	12·37	32	73·9	26	...	2	9·70	53·9	40·6
September	406	21·10	23	5·7	231	12·01	23	56·6	18	...	3	2·69	58·1	40·1
October	399	20·74	14	3·5	203	10·55	19	47·6	10	...	5	3·36	62·3	44·4
November	404	21·00	21	5·2	199	10·34	20	49·5	12	..	3	1·50	67·1	46·7
December	396	20·58	24	4·1	162	8·42	16	40·4	12	...	3	2·92	69·6	52·8
Total	4581	19·84	217	4·7	2387	10·34	227	49·6	155	4	30	35·09	63·2	46·0

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871	101,393	3053	1355	598	260	30·11	13·36	5·90	85
1872	102,467	3013	1411	632	306	29·40	13·77	6·17	102
1873	103,673	3048	1512	659	266	29·40	14·58	6·35	87
1874	104,286	3097	1690	712	321	29·70	16·21	6·83	104
1875	104,000	3105	2079	689	407	29·86	19·99	6·63	131
1876	104,644	3149	1733	746	286	30·09	16·56	7·13	91
1877	106,354	3211	2040	831	365	30·19	19·18	7·81	114
1878	108,576	3502	1701	866	375	32·25	15·67	7·98	107
1879	111,250	3564	1688	804	384	32·04	15·17	7·23	108
1880	113,648	3739	1832	840	420	32·90	16·12	7·39	112
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5 59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166.200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1538	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28 63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10 96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5 71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9 89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8 90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,434	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,161	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10 23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,596	4456	2353	1874	231	19·41	10·25	8·16	51·8
1936	230,870	4581	2387	2073	227	19·84	10·34	8·98	49·6

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District	Mean Population, Year 1936.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average 3 Years. 1933-35.
Hobart City	48,907	723	801	14·8	15·0	16·4	15·1
„ Suburbs*	13,625	257	249	19·5	19·0	18·3	19·4
Total Hobart District	62,532	980	1050	15·8	15·9	16·8	16·0
Launceston City and Suburbs	32,850	527	539	15·2	16·1	16·4	15·7
Devonport	6628	176	166	25·3	26·4	25·0	25·2
Total Urban Districts	102,010	1683	1755	16·2	16·6	17·2	16·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,140	935	954	21·9	21·5	22·1	21·9
North-Eastern Division †	20,600	434	422	21·4	21·1	20·5	21·8
North Midland Division†	10,860	189	194	19·0	17·9	17·9	18·9
Midland Division	9890	226	211	23·2	23·6	21·3	22·2
South-Eastern Division ‡	10,140	183	192	20·8	17·8	18·9	19·4
Southern Division ‡	24,550	553	574	22·8	22·4	23·4	23·3
Western Division	9680	253	279	26·2	27·1	28·8	26·6
Total Rural Divisions	128,860	2773	2826	22·1	21·5	21·9	22·0
Tasmania	230,870	4456	4581	19·51	19·41	19·84	19·62

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1936.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average 3 Years. 1933-35.
Hobart City	48,907	646	638	12·7	13·4	13·0	12·7
„ Suburbs*	13,625	155	133	9·4	11·5	9·8	9·7
Total Hobart District	62,532	801	771	12·0	13·0	12·3	12·1
Launceston City and Suburbs	32,850	341	362	11·8	10·4	11·0	10·7
Devonport	6628	74	84	9·6	11·1	12·7	10·3
Total Urban Districts	102,010	1216	1217	11·8	12·0	11·9	11·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,140	374	350	8·4	8·6	8·1	8·4
North-Eastern Division †	20,600	178	168	10·2	8·7	8·2	9·0
North Midland Division†	10,860	102	91	11·1	9·7	8·4	10·6
Midland Division	9890	94	87	7·7	9·8	8·8	8·3
South-Eastern Division ‡	10,140	67	111	8·1	6·5	10·9	7·9
Southern Division ‡	24,550	242	286	9·7	9·8	11·6	9·5
Western Division	9680	80	77	8·0	8·6	8·0	8·6
Total Rural Divisions	128,860	1137	1170	9·0	8·8	9·1	8·8
Tasmania	230,870	2353	2387	10·23	10·25	10·34	10·02

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1936.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Infantile Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1935.	Still Births, 1936.
		1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.		
Hobart City	801	54	37	51	75	46	22	20
„ Suburbs*	249	17	16	19	66	64	8	5
Total Hobart District	1050	71	53	42	72	50	30	25
Launceston City and Suburbs	539	23	36	62	44	67	19	13
Devonport	166	4	15	48	22	90	8	6
Total Urban Districts	1755	98	104	49	58	59	57	44
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	954	46	41	48	49	43	23	24
North-Eastern Division†	422	21	14	44	48	33	10	16
North-Midland Division†	194	8	9	40	42	46	4	7
Midland Division	211	17	5	18	75	24	6	11
South-Eastern Division‡	192	5	7	19	27	36	4	5
Southern Division‡	574	23	33	29	42	57	19	9
Western Division	279	13	14	49	51	50	8	3
Total Rural Divisions	2826	133	123	38	48	43	74	75
Tasmania	4581	231	227	42·3	51·8	49·6	131	119

The Decennial Average, 1926-35, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 59; Rural Districts, 43; and for Tasmania, 49·0.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANT MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1934.	1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Hobart City	33	51	30	18	24	16
„ Suburbs*	11	51	40	8	15	24
Total Hobart District	27	51	32	15	21	18
Launceston City and Suburbs	38	32	48	24	12	19
Devonport	18	11	72	30	11	18
Total Urban Districts	29	41	41	20	17	18
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	27	33	28	21	16	15
North-Eastern Division†	30	25	21	14	23	12
North Midland Division†	35	21	31	5	21	15
Midland Division	18	71	19	...	4	5
South-Eastern Division‡	19	27	26	...	...	10
Southern Division‡	18	33	42	11	9	15
Western Division	37	24	36	12	27	14
Total Rural Divisions	25	33	30	13	15	13
Tasmania	27·1	35·9	34·3	15·2	15·9	15·4

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1936, IN EACH MUNICIPALITY.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1936.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	48,907	410	391	801	349	289	638	61	102	163	3·3
,, Suburbs*	13,625	124	125	249	69	64	133	55	61	116	8·5
Launceston and Suburbs	32,850	276	263	539	186	176	362	90	87	177	5·4
Devonport	6628	84	82	166	52	32	84	32	50	82	12·4
Total Urban Districts	102,010	894	861	1755	656	561	1217	238	300	538	5·3
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Burnie	6460	80	75	155	36	22	58	44	53	97	15·0
Circular Head	7080	105	69	174	26	19	45	79	50	129	18·2
Deloraine	5460	64	60	124	33	26	59	31	34	65	11·9
Kentish	4590	42	46	88	17	14	31	25	32	57	12·4
King Island	1220	19	16	35	4	2	6	15	14	29	23·8
Latrobe	3900	36	36	72	19	12	31	17	24	41	10·5
Leven	6080	59	59	118	32	21	53	27	38	65	10·7
Penguin	2580	25	27	52	6	8	14	19	19	38	14·7
Table Cape	5770	68	68	136	27	26	53	41	42	83	14·4
Total North-Western Division	43,140	498	456	954	200	150	350	298	306	604	14·0
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3490	24	28	52	20	13	33	4	15	19	5·4
Fingal	3750	41	41	82	10	18	28	31	23	54	14·4
Flinders Island	960	8	9	17	3	3	6	5	6	11	11·5
George Town	1120	12	12	24	6	5	11	6	7	13	11·6
Lilydale‡	2270	31	29	60	13	3	16	18	26	44	19·4
Portland	1790	10	20	30	9	6	15	1	14	15	8·4
Ringarooma	4510	52	58	110	12	9	21	40	49	89	19·7
Scottsdale	2710	25	22	47	26	12	38	—1	10	9	3·3
Total North-Eastern Division	20,600	203	219	422	99	69	168	104	150	254	12·3
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	1950	21	13	34	9	4	13	12	9	21	10·7
Longford	3810	35	27	62	17	23	40	18	4	22	5·8
St. Leonards‡	1370	10	10	20	1	2	3	9	8	17	12·4
Westbury‡	3730	36	42	78	20	15	35	16	27	43	11·5
Total N. Midland Division	10,860	102	92	194	47	44	91	55	48	103	9·5
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1390	11	14	25	5	9	14	6	5	11	7·9
Campbell Town	1720	12	17	29	5	7	12	7	10	17	9·9
Hamilton	2760	38	35	73	19	9	28	19	26	45	16·3
Oatlands	3240	33	32	65	9	19	28	24	13	37	11·4
Ross	780	9	10	19	4	1	5	5	9	14	18·0
Total Midland Division	9890	103	108	211	42	45	87	61	63	124	12·5
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1920	31	16	47	18	13	31	13	3	16	8·3
Clarence†	1290	8	7	15	11	3	14	—3	4	1	0·8
Glamorgan	930	14	6	20	6	5	11	8	1	9	9·7
Green Ponds	1170	10	10	20	3	2	5	7	8	15	12·8
Richmond	1820	18	18	36	9	11	20	9	7	16	8·8
Sorell	2190	21	19	40	14	13	27	7	6	13	5·9
Spring Bay	820	8	6	14	2	1	3	6	5	11	13·4
Total South-Eastern Division	10,140	110	82	192	63	48	111	47	34	81	8·0
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	570	11	7	18	...	2	2	11	5	16	28·1
Esperance	3840	30	39	69	21	14	35	9	25	34	8·9
Huon	5160	91	70	161	33	28	61	58	42	100	19·4
Kingborough†	3790	29	28	57	13	8	21	16	20	36	9·5
New Norfolk	6780	76	91	167	75	49	124	1	42	43	6·3
Port Cygnet	3120	46	27	73	14	14	28	32	13	45	14·4
Tasman	1290	15	14	29	9	6	15	6	8	14	10·9
Total Southern Division	24,550	298	276	574	165	121	286	133	155	288	11·7
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1250	20	17	37	6	2	8	14	15	29	23·2
Queenstown	4420	80	60	140	22	19	41	58	41	99	22·4
Strahan	690	9	3	12	3	...	3	6	3	9	13·0
Waratah	1400	13	11	24	4	3	7	9	8	17	12·1
Zeehan	1920	25	41	66	12	6	18	13	35	48	25·0
Total Western Division	9680	147	132	279	47	30	77	100	102	202	20·8
Total Country Divisions	128,860	1461	1365	2826	663	507	1170	798	858	1656	12·8
Total	230,870	2355	2226	4581	1319	1068	2387	1036	1158	2194	9·50
Per cent. on Total	..	51·41	48·59	100·00	55·26	44·74	100·00	47·22	52·78	100·00	..

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTES.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they belong.
Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY. Year / Mean Population	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Rate per 1000 Population. 1936.
	213,051	215,471	217,752	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,596	230,870	
Hobart, City	904	771	858	809	729	698	737	705	723	801	16·4
„ Suburbs(a)	195	252	186	239	265	262	264	261	257	249	18·3
Launceston (b)	498	592	597	598	582	531	530	501	527	539	16·4
Devonport	150	158	160	152	173	159	160	168	176	166	25·1
Total Urban Districts	1747	1773	1801	1798	1749	1650	1691	1635	1683	1755	17·2
Burnie	148	157	146	188	163	152	132	143	165	155	24·0
Circular Head	165	151	152	151	178	147	170	177	148	174	24·6
Deloraine	104	126	114	125	145	123	157	130	129	124	22·7
Kentish	107	98	92	94	121	94	93	87	101	88	19·2
King Island	30	28	31	20	31	28	26	30	22	35	28·7
Latrobe	108	79	96	91	101	86	75	68	77	72	18·4
Leven	152	161	156	154	165	142	136	141	119	118	19·4
Penguin	46	69	57	60	56	50	48	46	49	52	20·1
Table Cape	168	164	169	164	167	149	138	144	125	136	23·6
Total N.W. Division	1028	1033	1013	1047	1127	971	975	966	935	954	22·1
Beaconsfield(b)	60	61	79	62	60	60	66	52	56	52	14·9
Fingal	86	86	83	98	76	89	84	80	78	82	21·9
Flinders Island	20	25	18	26	27	23	23	19	29	17	17·7
George Town	18	19	20	20	33	24	31	15	19	24	21·4
Lilydale(b)	67	59	60	39	39	38	58	48	44	60	26·4
Portland	36	28	33	37	34	34	27	39	36	30	16·8
Ringarooma	107	113	104	96	120	95	92	109	96	110	24·4
Scottsdale	59	63	72	76	67	79	75	72	76	47	17·3
Total N.E. Division.	453	454	469	454	456	442	456	434	434	422	20·5
Evandale(b)	39	47	31	43	41	43	32	43	33	34	17·4
Longford	89	75	108	80	84	90	91	87	69	62	16·3
St. Leonards(b)	39	22	15	26	15	25	23	15	21	20	14·6
Westbury (b)	78	71	80	76	78	68	60	57	66	78	20·9
Total N. Mid. Division.	245	215	234	225	218	226	206	202	189	194	17·9
Bothwell	32	25	30	25	32	25	26	26	31	25	18·0
Campbell Town	48	40	53	59	47	51	50	47	46	29	16·9
Hamilton	52	40	37	38	52	39	41	54	58	73	26·4
Oatlands	78	73	72	66	78	73	63	79	84	65	20·0
Ross	17	14	20	5	15	7	5	11	7	19	24·4
Total Midland Division	227	192	212	193	214	195	185	217	226	211	21·3
Brighton	47	37	49	43	46	33	30	52	38	47	24·5
Clarence	75	19	10	26	8	25	15	15	13	15	11·6
Glamorgan	18	19	20	15	25	23	17	16	21	20	21·5
Green Ponds	28	12	20	18	12	13	28	21	23	20	17·1
Richmond	55	46	40	39	34	37	28	35	32	36	19·8
Sorell	58	45	61	68	55	63	71	68	50	40	18·2
Spring Bay	27	12	16	8	13	9	11	5	6	14	17·1
Total S.E. Division	308	190	216	217	193	203	200	212	183	192	18·9
Bruny	16	11	12	15	7	15	14	12	13	18	31·6
Esperance	87	95	86	81	87	74	85	79	70	69	18·0
Huon	140	115	145	148	131	146	145	154	177	161	31·2
Kingborough	94	69	63	59	59	54	65	63	55	57	15·0
New Norfolk	167	198	188	166	178	164	168	155	129	167	24·6
Port Cygnet	74	80	86	85	80	89	94	65	84	73	23·4
Tasman	33	43	29	32	30	37	25	30	25	29	22·5
Total S. Division	611	611	609	586	572	579	596	558	553	574	23·4
Gormanston	23	11	2	24	20	21	10	24	32	37	29·6
Queenstown	63	79	105	105	103	114	138	132	128	140	31·7
Strahan	13	21	14	17	22	13	14	18	19	12	17·4
Waratah	55	39	40	30	39	37	38	25	38	24	17·1
Zeehan	60	73	82	89	49	40	44	47	36	66	34·4
Total Western Division	214	223	243	265	233	225	244	246	253	279	28·8
Total Country Divisions	3086	2918	2996	2987	3013	2841	2862	2835	2773	2826	21·9
Total Births (affecting Population)	4833	4691	4797	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581	19·84
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	22·68	21·77	22·03	21·66	21·18	19·78	19·93	19·51	19·41	19·84	..

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District. Since 1st July 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

NOTE.—Since 1920 Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1927.	1928.	1929	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	213,051	215,471	217,752	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,596	230,870	1936.
Hobart, City	552	619	563	565	585	545	573	608	646	638	13·1
„ Suburbs (a)	75	101	98	113	105	102	111	125	155	133	9·8
Launceston (b)	323	316	345	316	311	294	334	389	341	362	11·0
Devonport	63	53	65	44	58	78	69	64	74	84	12·7
Total Urban Districts	1013	1089	1071	1038	1059	1019	1087	1186	1216	1217	11·9
Burnie	34	41	39	45	34	42	46	71	45	58	9·0
Circular Head	27	32	48	32	31	25	44	47	58	45	6·4
Deloraine	42	58	51	36	57	52	51	60	59	59	10·8
Kentish	28	32	46	21	20	45	36	34	49	31	6·8
King Island	7	9	6	12	3	9	5	7	4	6	4·9
Latrobe	45	49	50	37	54	41	44	35	43	31	7·9
Leven	54	56	66	58	46	55	57	55	45	53	8·7
Penguin	14	11	11	12	15	21	17	20	20	14	5·4
Table Cape	48	48	46	48	56	41	61	39	51	53	9·2
Total N.W. Division	299	336	363	301	316	331	361	368	374	350	8·1
Beaconsfield (b)	21	36	28	26	31	32	25	41	39	33	9·5
Fingal	27	25	28	19	27	32	22	35	34	28	7·5
Flinders Island	6	6	11	5	18	10	6	21	11	6	6·2
George Town	7	5	6	7	11	11	12	5	7	11	9·8
Lilydale (b)	17	23	18	24	19	13	16	20	15	16	7·0
Portland	14	10	10	10	13	9	17	17	12	15	8·4
Ringarooma	33	28	32	16	26	24	26	29	29	21	4·7
Scottsdale	34	25	41	35	22	27	41	39	31	38	14·0
Total N.E. Division	159	158	174	142	167	158	165	207	178	168	8·2
Evandale (b)	8	9	13	15	22	17	18	15	7	13	6·7
Longford	46	29	38	39	37	44	49	48	49	40	10·5
St. Leonards (b)	15	9	10	10	10	13	10	8	4	3	2·2
Westbury (b)	35	38	43	33	36	40	37	47	42	35	9·4
Total N. Mid. Division	104	85	104	97	105	114	114	118	102	91	8·4
Bothwell	11	17	12	7	5	8	11	6	13	14	10·1
Campbell Town	23	19	24	17	18	17	19	20	22	12	7·0
Hamilton	13	11	15	15	21	11	10	9	14	28	10·1
Oatlands	25	23	27	23	29	31	24	26	37	28	8·6
Ross	4	8	3	4	7	6	5	11	8	5	6·4
Total Mid. Division	76	78	81	66	80	73	69	72	94	87	8·8
Brighton	19	15	14	15	21	21	24	20	15	31	16·2
Clarence	35	9	9	4	8	5	8	10	11	14	10·8
Glamorgan	5	6	7	6	10	6	12	4	9	11	11·8
Green Ponds	9	8	8	7	8	12	7	11	4	5	4·3
Richmond	11	19	17	10	14	10	17	14	10	20	11·0
Sorell	20	16	30	17	20	19	20	18	12	27	12·3
Spring Bay	8	5	11	5	4	5	4	5	6	3	3·7
Total S.E. Division	107	78	96	64	85	78	92	82	67	111	10·9
Bruny	3	8	2	3	7	5	7	5	4	2	3·5
Esperance	22	28	23	21	20	26	31	31	41	35	9·1
Huon	32	32	32	27	36	27	36	30	36	61	11·8
Kingborough	30	27	28	27	17	19	30	28	30	21	5·5
New Norfolk	84	98	99	78	80	77	86	112	97	124	18·3
Port Cygnet	17	24	26	24	19	20	24	20	24	28	9·0
Tasman	11	8	10	8	4	6	6	11	10	15	11·6
Total S. Division	199	225	220	188	183	180	220	237	242	286	11·7
Gormanston	4	...	4	9	5	10	10	8	11	8	6·4
Queenstown	23	28	33	19	27	23	40	34	29	41	9·3
Strahan	5	5	3	2	5	9	5	6	10	3	4·4
Waratah	17	15	15	5	5	10	7	8	13	7	5·0
Zeehan	27	35	12	17	20	17	22	19	17	18	9·4
Total W. Division	76	83	67	52	62	69	84	75	80	77	8·0
Total Country Divisions	1020	1043	1105	910	998	1003	1105	1159	1137	1170	9·1
Total (affecting Population)	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	10·34
Death-rate per 1000	9·54	9·89	9·99	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·34	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards Municipality is included in Launceston. Since 1st July, 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.

Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1936.

(Cases where parents were not married at date of Children's Births.)

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1050	36	34	70	6	88	50
Launceston	539	10	14	24	4	17	67
Other Districts	2992	67	56	123	7	57	46
Tasmania	4581	113	104	217	17	78	50

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births: Decennial Summary.

District.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average, 1926-35.
Hobart	4·6	4·9	5·4	5·1	5·7	6·9	6·5	7·1	5·9	6·7	5·7
Launceston	7·8	6·9	5·9	5·4	5·3	6·4	7·2	5·6	4·9	4·5	6·1
Other Districts	4·8	4·3	4·4	4·3	4·6	4·7	4·1	4·6	4·2	4·1	4·4
Tasmania	5·1	4·8	4·8	4·6	4·9	5·4	5·0	5·3	4·7	4·7	4·9
Australia	4·7	4·7	4·7	4·6	4·9	4·8	4·7	4·5	4·6	4·7	4·7

NOTE.—Previous to 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are shown in the district where they occurred. Since 1925 Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1936.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1936 *(Under* 1 *Year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Measles	...	...	1	1	4·6	0·2
Syphilis	1	...	...	1	4·6	0·4
Broncho-pneumonia	1	...	...	1	4·6	4·8
Congenital Malformations	...	...	1	1	4·6	6·1
Congenital Debility	...	1	...	1	4·6	3·3
Premature Birth	1	1	4	6	27·7	16·4
Atelectasis	1	1	1	3	13·8	2·4
Accidental Burns	1	...	...	1	4·6	0·2
Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	1	...	...	1	4·6	0·9
Other Violent Deaths	...	1	...	1	4·6	0·4
Total Deaths	6	4	7	17	78·3	49·6

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population registered in each of the last 10 years.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Hobart	45	36	25	38	30	24	36	27	30	25
Launceston	16	11	14	18	21	10	11	15	19	13
Devonport	4	2	3	16	4	6	6	4	8	6
North-Western Division	41	33	28	34	28	32	29	23	23	24
North-Eastern „	14	20	16	11	5	11	9	6	10	16
North Midland „	19	8	8	10	5	8	5	3	4	7
Midland „	9	6	7	6	8	9	6	8	6	11
South-Eastern „	6	6	6	7	1	6	6	9	4	5
Southern „	17	20	14	20	9	16	8	19	19	9
Western „	5	5	7	5	7	5	7	6	8	3
Total	176	147	128	155	118	127	123	120	131	119
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	3·51	3·04	2·60	3·14	2·42	2·75	2·6	2·61	2·86	2·53

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	22	21	24	13	22	16	30	32	61	46

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	1	4	7	5	8	5	6	4	1	6
Total Registrations not affecting Population	199	172	159	173	148	148	159	156	193	171

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2382	2295	2382	2333	2390	2141	2231	2220	2147	2242
	Females	2205	2173	2184	2232	2139	2108	2094	2014	2101	2122
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	133	96	116	113	113	128	113	123	98	113
	Females	113	127	115	107	120	114	115	113	110	104
Still-births*	Males	99	70	68	81	59	63	63	65	80	67
	Females	77	77	60	74	59	64	60	55	51	52
Under Births Legitimation Act*		22	21	24	13	22	16	30	32	61	46
Under Births Amendment Act*		1	4	7	5	8	5	6	4	1	6
Grand total		5032	4863	4956	4958	4910	4639	4712	4626	4649	4752

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933	1934.	1935.	1936.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1074	1128	1164	1027	1093	1090	1211	1227	1273	1319
	Females	959	1004	1012	921	964	932	981	1118	1080	1068
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Females	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
		2034	2133	2176	1949	2058	2022	2195	2345	2353	2387

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1936.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts. Births.		Belonging to Other Districts. Deaths.	
		1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	205	3	2	278	281	3	1	77	103
„ St. John's, Hobart	20	1	...	43	53	...	...	12	17
„ Repatriation, Hobart	15	...	...	12	16	...	...	4	7
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	46	...	1	19	22	...	1	7	10
„ Alexandra, Hobart	50	478	529	28	18	151	163	7	6
Private Hospitals, Hobart	49	...	...	57	64	...	1	9	23
New Town Rest Home	289	...	...	51	69	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	52	...	...	33	22	...	...	...	...
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	31	507	549	50	48	154	154	11	13
Nursing Homes, Hobart	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	149	7	6	165	179	3	1	75	73
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	11	...	...	13	15	...	...	4	5
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	16	164	193	8	14	71	91	3	1
Home for Invalids, Launceston	35	...	...	5	9	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	15	...	...	35	21	...	...	14	8
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	356	425	23	23	132	181	3	2
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	60	170	141	93	87	97	80	67	60
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	25	77	101	23	26	21	29	5	9
Mental Diseases, New Norfolk	650	...	...	45	58	...	...	...	...
Total	*a*	1763	1947	981	1025	632	702	298	337

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1936.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	53	20	29	97	197	375	...	771
Launceston (b)	36	7	19	39	74	187	...	362
Devonport	15	1	3	8	18	39	...	84
Total Urban Districts	104	28	51	144	289	601	...	1217
North-Western Division	41	12	19	46	73	159	...	350
North-Eastern Division†	14	3	12	27	35	77	...	168
North-Midland Division†	9	3	3	12	20	44	...	91
Midland Division	5	1	7	12	20	42	...	87
South-Eastern Division‡	7	2	10	8	27	57	...	111
Southern Division‡	33	8	19	36	77	113	...	286
Western Division	14	4	3	8	23	25	...	77
Total Rural Divisions	123	33	73	149	275	517	...	1170
Tasmania	227	61	124	293	564	1118	...	2387

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs(a)	6·9	2·6	3·8	12·6	25·5	48·6	...	100·0
Launceston(b)	10·0	1·9	5·2	10·8	20·4	51·7	...	100·0
Devonport	17·9	1·2	3·6	9·5	21·4	46·4	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	8·6	2·3	4·2	11·8	23·7	49·4	...	100·0
North-Western Division	11·7	3·4	5·4	13·2	20·9	45·4	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	8·3	1·8	7·2	16·1	20·8	45·8	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	9·9	3·3	3·3	13·2	22·0	48·3	...	100·0
Midland Division	5·7	1·2	8·0	13·8	23·0	48·3	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	6·3	1·8	9·0	7·2	24·3	51·4	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	11·5	2·8	6·7	12·6	26·9	39·5	...	100·0
Western Division	18·2	5·2	3·9	10·4	29·9	32·4	...	100 0
Total Rural Divisions	10·5	2·8	6·2	12·8	23·5	44·2	...	100·0
Tasmania	9·5	2·6	5·2	12·3	23·6	46·8	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) Since 1920 Launceston includes parts of Mowbray, Newstead and Sandhill which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District. Since 1st July 1934, the whole of Newstead and Lawrence Vale have been added to Launceston City.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division. ‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1936 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. to Total.
Under 1 month	6	10	8	21	5	15	14	26	20	10	12	10	157	6·6
1 month and under 3 months	...	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	1	6	4	3	24	1·0
3 months and under 6 months	2	3	1	3	...	2	3	1	...	2	1	1	19	0·8
6 „ 12 „	...	1	2	1	4	4	4	3	2	1	3	2	27	1·1
Total under 1 year	8	16	12	25	10	23	23	32	23	19	20	16	227	9·5
1 year and under 2 years	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	2	1	6	2	...	24	1·0
2 years and under 5 years	1	2	3	1	4	5	6	...	3	8	3	1	37	1·6
Total 1 year and under 5 years	2	3	6	4	5	6	9	2	4	14	5	1	61	2·6
5 years and under 10 years	5	3	2	4	1	2	8	2	1	1	1	2	32	1·3
10 „ 20 „	8	9	8	7	4	2	9	11	8	11	7	8	92	3·9
20 „ 30 „	8	5	11	11	11	9	19	8	9	15	12	7	125	5·2
30 „ 40 „	6	8	7	9	7	4	7	10	12	13	13	10	106	4·4
40 „ 50 „	16	12	11	17	9	9	17	17	15	10	10	11	154	6·5
50 „ 60 „	28	23	25	22	14	28	26	28	33	16	21	17	281	11·8
60 „ 65 „	14	9	9	9	23	13	20	18	17	24	22	13	191	8·0
65 „ 70 „	20	22	18	19	19	16	21	19	23	12	14	17	220	9·2
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	105	91	91	98	88	83	127	113	118	102	100	85	1201	50·3
70 years and under 80 years	41	33	35	46	50	46	62	52	47	40	50	41	543	22·7
80 „ 90 „	24	17	15	36	27	27	26	34	31	25	22	17	301	12·6
90 „ 100 „	3	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	3	2	2	52	2·2
100 years and over	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	0·1
Total 70 years and over	68	54	55	88	83	78	93	91	86	68	74	60	898	37·6
Grand Total	183	164	164	215	186	190	252	238	231	203	199	162	2387	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	7·7	6·9	6·9	9·0	7·8	7·9	10·5	10·0	9·7	8·5	8·3	6·8	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	4·4	9·8	7·3	11·6	5·4	12·1	9·1	13·5	10·0	9·4	10·0	9·9	9·5	...
1 year and under 5 years	1·1	1·8	3·7	1·9	2·7	3·2	3·6	0·8	1·7	6·9	2·5	0·6	2·6	...
5 years and under 70 years	57·4	55·5	55·5	45·6	47·3	43·7	50·4	47·5	51·1	50·2	50·3	52·5	50·3	...
70 years and over	37·1	32·9	33·5	40·9	44·6	41·0	36·9	38·3	37·2	33·5	37·2	37·0	37·6	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Population	0·41	0·58	0·74	0·92	0·83	1·01	1·01	1·13	1·33	1·39
Births	3·85	1·96	4·15	2·24	5·12	1·04	2·96	4·83	0·76	2·82
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	18·03	15·97	14·06	5·79	19·63	13·51	14·44	11·11	30·74	15·42
1 year and under 5 years	6·54	— 9·29	10·59	18·42	3·45	12·50	23·94	—2·70	19·35	18·03
5 years and under 20 years	14·53	8·26	0·00	— 5·79	8·77	5·37	20·63	—1·53	—11·54	29·03
20 „ 45 „	—10·50	—12·36	3·81	— 1·37	2·55	—3·47	— 0·32	0·65	— 3·59	— 0·34
45 „ 65 „	5·21	17·36	14·86	11·11	6·70	12·82	17·75	8·06	13·93	8·51
Over 65 years	6·98	3·85	2·98	5·48	3·97	7·79	7·78	4·31	5·87	10·91
All Deaths	5·66	5·66	6·98	5·44	6·27	7·81	10·49	4·65	8·20	10·52

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year / Mean Population	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average of Decade 1926-35.
Mean Population	213,051	215,471	217,752	220,933	224,811	227,084	228,434	229,161	229,596	230,870	222,016
Under 1 year of age	256	300	256	242	219	185	187	189	231	227	230
1 year of age and under 2	32	52	42	31	24	28	34	39	29	24	34
2 years of age and under 3	21	21	15	21	16	15	20	16	11	15	17
3 " " 4	11	14	20	16	13	12	9	15	15	14	13
4 " " 5	11	12	8	8	5	9	8	4	7	8	8
Total under 5 years of age	331	399	341	318	277	249	258	263	293	288	302
5 years of age and under 10	20	42	48	41	33	34	47	45	29	32	37
10 " " 20	69	78	74	80	81	59	79	85	75	92	76
20 " " 30	120	98	115	106	105	109	117	114	128	125	113
30 " " 40	112	121	96	110	101	119	121	122	134	106	115
40 " " 50	161	146	172	163	152	132	148	155	158	154	153
50 " " 60	210	192	187	171	197	202	219	238	230	281	203
60 " " 65	154	164	170	138	153	155	149	163	166	191	156
Total 5 years of age and under 65	846	841	862	809	822	810	880	922	920	981	853
65 years of age and under 70	195	188	230	186	194	215	191	224	228	220	204
70 " " 80	398	428	458	404	468	464	540	581	569	543	468
80 " " 90	219	235	248	198	235	233	260	304	300	301	244
90 " " 100	42	41	35	32	60	48	60	49	40	52	44
100 " " upwards	2	...	1	1	1	3	3	2	3	2	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	856	892	972	821	958	963	1054	1160	1140	1118	962
Age not known	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387	2117
Percentage of Deaths to the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	12·59	14·07	11·76	12·42	10·65	9·15	8·53	8·06	9·81	9·51	10·92
Under 5 years of age	16·28	18·71	15·67	16·32	13·47	12·31	11·77	11·21	12·45	12·06	14·35
5 years of age and under 65	41·61	39·45	39·61	41·53	39·96	40·06	40·15	39·32	39·10	41·10	40·37
65 years of age and upwards	42·11	41·84	44·67	42·15	46·57	47·63	48·08	49·47	48·45	46·84	45·28
Unspecified	...	...	·05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	9·54	9·89	9·99	8·82	9·15	8·90	9·60	10·23	10·25	10·34	9·53

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1936—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—PARASITIC AND INFECTIOUS DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
2. Paratyphoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	6	1	7	1	...	3	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	3	3	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	6	5	11	4	3	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	15	5	20	1	...	7	3	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Influenza—															
(*a*). With Specified Respiratory Complications	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1
(*b*). Without Specified Respiratory Complications	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
12. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Dysentery—															
(*a*). Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Erysipelas	6	1	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...
16. Acute Poliomyelitis; Acute Poliencephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Epidemic or Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Glanders and Farcy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Tetanus	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
23. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	56	56	112	...	1	...	...	2	4	34	40	14	9	6	2
24. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System	7	3	10	1	...	1	...	3	1	1	1	1	1	...	...
25. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
26. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	3	1	1	...
27. Tuberculosis of the Bones & Joints	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
28. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*). Acute	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
(*b*). Chronic	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34. Syphilis *	6	4	10	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	2	1
35. Gonococcus Infection and other Venereal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia (non-Puerperal)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
37. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Other Diseases due to Protozoal Parasites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Cysts—															
(*a*). Of the Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42. Other Diseases caused by Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infectious Diseases—															
(*a*). Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	123	87	210	9	6	14	5	13	10	45	49	26	12	16	5

* Syphilitic aortitis, 2 males, 1 female; Congenital, 2 males, 2 females; Tertiary, 1 female; Unspecified, 2 males.

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	9	5	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	8	2
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*). Œsophagus	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	2	3
(*b*). Stomach and Duodenum	38	32	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	6	28	25
(*c*). Rectum	3	9	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	2	3
(*d*). Liver and Biliary Ducts	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	1
(*e*). Pancreas	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	3
(*f*). Peritoneum	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
(*g*). Other Organs	12	19	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	11	9	7
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory Organs ...	10	5	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	3	4	1
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	14	...	9
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	...	8
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genito-urinary Organs	31	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	19	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	4	8	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	6
53. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	10	11	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	5	5
54. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...
(*b*). Brain	2	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Other Organs	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*). Female Genital Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Brain	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
(*c*). Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class II.	135	160	295	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	9	43	72	88	78
III.—RHEUMATIC DISEASES, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, AND OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.															
56. Acute Rheumatic Fever	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
57. Chronic Rheumatism, Osteoarthritis—															
(*a*). Chronic Rheumatism, Chronic Arthritis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*b*). Rheumatoid Arthritis and Osteo-arthritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	...
58. Gout	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
59. Diabetes Mellitus	19	19	38	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	2	3	4	13	12
60. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Gland—															
(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	1	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	...	1
(*b*). Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...
(*c*). Diseases of Parathyroid Gland ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
68. Diseases of the Adrenals (Addison's Disease)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class III.	29	35	64	1	...	...	...	4	2	2	7	7	12	15	14
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND HÆMATOPOIETIC ORGANS.															
70. Hæmorrhagic Diatheses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Anæmia—															
(*a*). Pernicious	5	9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	5
(*b*). Other	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
72. Leucæmia and Aleucæmia—															
(*a*). Leucæmia	...	3	3	..	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Aleucæmia (Hodgkin's Disease) ...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	2	1	...
73. Diseases of the Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74. Other Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	8	14	22	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	7	6	5

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
V.—CHRONIC POISONINGS AND INTOXICATIONS.															
75. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77. Chronic Poisoning by Mineral Substances—															
(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.															
78. Encephalitis (not Epidemic)—															
(*a*). Cerebral Abscess	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*). Other	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79. Simple Meningitis—															
(*a*). Simple Meningitis	4	2	6	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
80. Progressive Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	1	6	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	...	2
82. Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Embolism, or Thrombosis—															
(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage (so returned)	38	50	88	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	9	16	28	30
(*b*). Apoplexy (so returned)	2	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	7
(*c*). Cerebral Embolism	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*d*). Cerebral Thrombosis	5	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
(*e*). Softening of the Brain	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	9
(*f*). Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	6	3	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
83. General Paralysis of the Insane	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	3
84. Dementia Præcox and other Psychoses ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...
85. Epilepsy	5	2	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	1	1	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	4	1	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*). Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Neuralgia and Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Paralysis Agitans	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*d*). Disseminated Sclerosis	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1
(*e*). Idiocy, Imbecility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*). Other Diseases	2	2	4	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	82	91	173	7	1	2	2	5	4	9	6	21	25	38	53
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*). Infective Endocarditis	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1
(*b*). Other Acute Endocarditis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Endocarditis, Valvular Disease—															
(*a*). Aortic Valve	15	3	18	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	..	8	3
(*b*). Mitral Valve	27	32	59	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	7	14	17	15
(*c*). Aortic and Mitral...	5	6	11	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	3	4
(*d*). Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*). Other Valvular Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*). Acute Myocarditis	2	6	8	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	2	1	...	2
(*b*). Myocardial Degeneration—Fatty Heart	6	8	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5	5	3
(*c*). Myocardial Degeneration—Other ...	195	149	344	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	33	24	156	122
(*d*). Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*). Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	48	21	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	22	8	23	13
(*b*). Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*). Angina Pectoris (other) ...	11	4	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	8	1

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*). Disordered Action of the Heart ...	13	11	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	9	7
(*b*) Cardiac Dilatation (cause unspecified)	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
(*c*). Heart Disease (undefined)	11	12	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	11	10
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart)	9	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	7	2
97. Arteriosclerosis (of Coronary Arteries excepted)—															
(*a*). With record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	24	18	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	9	7	13	11
(*b*). Without record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	30	17	47	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	6	5	24	12
98. Gangrene	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...
100. Diseases of the Veins (Varices, Hæmorrhoids, Phlebitis, &c.)	...	3	3	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System, Lymphangitis, &c.)	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. Idiopathic Abnormalities of Blood-pressure	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	3
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	413	307	720	1	...	1	2	3	4	20	10	96	79	292	212
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Passages and Annexa...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
105. Diseases of the Larynx	2	4	6	...	...	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Acute	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2
(*b*). Chronic	5	5	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4
(*c*). Unspecified, under 5 years	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	2
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis—															
(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	59	52	111	12	9	6	9	2	...	6	4	10	8	23	22
(*b*). Capillary Bronchitis	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	54	25	79	3	2	3	...	6	2	9	6	21	4	12	11
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110. Pleurisy	2	2	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
111. Congestion, Oedema, Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	7	9	16	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	2	2	4	5
112. Asthma	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia* ...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	2	...	3	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Diseases	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Total Class VIII.	149	110	259	18	12	12	12	8	4	17	14	38	16	56	52
IX. -DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	4	2	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*). Ulcer of the Stomach	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	...
(*b*). Ulcer of the Duodenum	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	4	1	5	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	8	5	13	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	4	2	2	1
121 Appendicitis	14	10	24	...	...	...	1	5	3	3	3	5	2	1	1
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*). Hernia	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	9	6	15	2	1	...	...	3	...	2	1	2	1	...	3

* Including 3 male deaths from Miners' Phthisis (1 between ages 45-65 years, and 2 over age 65.)

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) Alcoholic Cirrhosis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Alcoholic	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*). Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126. Biliary Calculi	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Biliary Passages	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	2
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class IX.	57	38	95	5	2	2	1	13	3	9	9	18	12	10	11
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	4	3	7	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
131. Chronic Nephritis	30	28	58	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	11	8	18	14
132. Nephritis not specified	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	2
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys, Renal Pelvis, and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	3	...
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder (excluding Tumours)	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate...	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*). Ovary, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametrium	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*). Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	73	40	113	1	...	2	...	2	2	2	9	18	10	48	19
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, LABOUR, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Abortion with Septic Conditions—															
(*a*). Post-abortive Sepsis	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
(*b*). Criminal Abortion	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without Septic Conditions being mentioned (including Hæmorrhage) ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
143. Other Accidents of Pregnancy (excluding Hæmorrhage)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	...	...	...	...
145. Puerperal Septicæmia (not specified as consequent on Abortion)	...	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Albuminuria and Eclampsia ...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...
147. Other Toxaemias of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148. Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), Embolism, or Sudden Death (not specified as Septic)—															
(*a*). Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens), and Thrombosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Embolism or Sudden Death ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*). Cæsarean Section...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other Surgical Operations and Instrumental Delivery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*). Others	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
150. Other or not specified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*). Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*). Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	28	...	1	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess...	4	3	7	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	2
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Class XII.	8	5	13	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	4	...	1	4
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.															
154. Osteomyelitis	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Locomotion—															
(*a*) Joints	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Amputation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Total Class XIII.	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	2	1	...	...
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations (Stillbirths excluded) ... (Total Class XIV.)	17	12	29	16	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV.—EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	5	10	15	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	40	35	75	40	35	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	10	4	14	10	4	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to Early Infancy (Children under Three Months only)—															
(*a*) Atelectasis	5	6	11	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Icterus Neonatorum	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Diseases of the Umbilicus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Sclerema and Others	7	4	11	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	68	59	127	68	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... (Total Class XVI.)	30	35	65	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	35
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons or by Absorption of Corrosive Substances—															
(*a*) Non-corrosive Substances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
(*b*) Corrosive Substances	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
164. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
165. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
166. Suicide by Drowning	2	1	3	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
167. Suicide by Firearms	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	..
168. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	..
169. Suicide by Jumping from High Places ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
170. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
171. Suicide by Other Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
172. Infanticide (Murder of Children under One Year)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Firearms...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
174. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
175. Homicide of Persons, One Year and Over, by Other Means	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	...	1	...	...
176. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Toxic Gases ...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	3	3	6	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	2	2	4	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	7	1	8	...	...	1	...	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms (Wounds of War excepted)	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments (Wounds of War excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury—															
By Falling, Crushing, or Landslide—															
(*a*) In Mines and Quarries	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) By Machinery	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	1	...
Connected with Methods of Transport—															
(*c*) Railways	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	1	...
(*d*) Tramways	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*e*) Automobiles	22	10	32	...	...	...	1	8	2	9	1	3	3	2	3
(*f*) Other Land Vehicles	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
(*g*) Transport by Water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Transport by Air	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*i*) Fall	10	6	16	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	1	1	2	5
(*j*) Other	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188 Injuries Inflicted by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
190. Excessive Cold..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
191 Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
193. Accidental Electric Shocks	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
194. Other and Unstated Forms of Accidental Violence—															
(*a*) Inattention at Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	1
195. Violent Deaths of which the Nature (Accident, Suicide, Homicide) is unknown—															
(*a*) Drowning (including "Found Drowned")	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Firearms...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*c*) Cutting or Piercing Instruments ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Fall, Crushing, or Landslide ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other (includes "Injury—Open Verdict")	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. War Wounds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Execution of Civilians by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Capital Punishment	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVII.	115	33	148	4	3	3	3	26	5	38	4	28	9	16	9
XVIII.—CAUSES OF DEATH NOT DETERMINED.															
199. Sudden Deaths...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
200. Ill-defined or not specified—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	1
(*b*) Unspecified	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
Total Class XVIII.	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	4	1
Grand Total	1319	1068	2387	131	96	36	25	80	44	146	147	306	258	620	498

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age in Tasmania 1927 to 1936, and each Decade since 1890.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1927.	1928.	1929	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933	1934.	1935.	1936.
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.										
7. Measles	3	—	1	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	13	16	12	8	—	19	11	3	8	3	4	7	—	7
10. Diphtheria	2	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Epidemic Diseases	12	5	3	3	2	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	4	4
22. Tetanus	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
24. Tubercular Meningitis	4	4	3	2	—	2	1	1	2	1	—	2	1	—
34. Syphilis	3	4	4	4	—	3	2	1	1	1	—	1	—	2
86. Convulsions	65	26	17	8	7	4	1	2	3	3	2	5	5	5
106. Bronchitis	31	30	11	4	5	5	1	3	1	2	—	1	2	2
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	17	24	15	16	11	15	12	4	13	20	18	17	22	22
108-109. Pneumonia			16	21	14	24	27	12	8	4	3	3	8	6
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	80	81	75	42	31	37	21	23	12	8	9	19	10	4
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	4	5	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	—	1	1	3
157. Malformations	164	172	18	25	17	17	31	28	23	14	24	11	24	28
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.			154	128	127	135	130	125	102	89	86	85	106	104
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	9	10	16	18	22	14	17	20	14	20	20	21	20	23
Other Diseases	66	63	48	26	16	20	25	17	30	18	19	15	27	15
TOTAL	474	441	400	310	256	300	256	242	219	185	187	189	231	227
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	98·5	84·4	71·2	58·4	53·0	64·0	53·4	50·6	46·0	41·2	41·1	42·3	51·8	49·6
Total Births	4815	5225	5623	5288	4833	4691	4797	4785	4762	4491	4553	4470	4456	4581

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
7. Measles	·60	·06	·11	—	—	·64	—	—	—	—	—	—	·22	·22
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·08	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·6	3·0	2·1	·20	—	4·05	2·29	·63	1·68	·67	·88	1·57	—	1·53
10. Diphtheria	·37	·27	·25	·20	·21	·21	—	·21	—	—	—	—	—	·22
Other Epidemic Diseases	2·4	1·2	·6	1·40	·41	—	·42	·21	·21	·22	·44	—	·90	·87
24. Tubercular Meningitis	·87	·75	·59	·40	—	·43	·21	·21	·42	·22	—	·45	·22	—
34. Syphilis	·71	·73	·78	·20	—	·64	·42	·21	·21	·22	—	·22	—	·44
86. Convulsions	13·5	6·8	3·0	1·00	1·45	·85	·21	·42	·63	·67	·44	1·12	1·12	1·09
106. Bronchitis	6·4	3·83	1·96	·20	1·03	1·06	·21	·63	·21	.45	—	·22	·45	·44
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	3·5	4·59	2·67	1·00	2·27	3·20	2·50	·84	2·73	4.45	3·95	3·80	4·94	4·80
108-109. Pneumonia			2·85	2·61	2·90	5·12	5·63	2·51	1·68	·89	·66	·67	1·80	1·31
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	16·5	15·5	13·4	6·01	6·41	7·89	4·38	4·81	2·52	1·78	1·98	4·25	2·24	·87
Other Stomach Diseases	1·0	·7	·9	—	·62	·21	·42	·21	·21	·22	—	·22	·22	·66
157. Malformations	34·0	33·0	3·20	3·81	3·52	3·62	6·46	5·84	4·83	3·12	5·27	2·46	5·39	6·11
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c			27·39	24·06	26·28	28·78	21·47	26·12	21·42	19·82	18·89	19·02	23·79	22·70
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy.	1·9	1·9	2·8	2·61	4·55	2·98	3·54	4·18	2·94	4·45	4·39	4·70	4·49	5·02
Other Diseases	13·9	12·0	8·71	2·81	3·32	4·28	5·21	3·55	6·30	4·01	4·17	3·58	6·06	3·27
All causes	98·45	84·40	71·18	46·51	52·97	63·96	53·37	50·58	45·99	41·19	41·07	42·28	51·84	49·55

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1936.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	1	...	2	1	...
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	...	...	2	2	...	3	5	2	1	3	2	2
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	1
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	1	1	2	5	...	4	3	3	1	4	2	2
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	4	7	7	14	2	9	7	19	12	5	8	10
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	1	...	...	2	2	3	3	4	5	1	2	...
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Other External Causes	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	8	16	12	25	9	24	23	32	23	19	20	16

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1936.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
9.	Whooping Cough	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	3
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34-35.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Other General Diseases	2	1	...	1	2	1	4	3
79*a*.	Simple Meningitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	1	...	3	1	4	1
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	..	...	1	...	1	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	3	3	2	1	7	6	12	10
108-109.	Pneumonia	3	1	...	...	1	1	4	2
	Other Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	...	1	...	1	1	3	1
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	1
123.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130-133.	Disease of Kidneys	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	2	4	1	3	13	5	16	12
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	15	4	12	8	30	37	55	49
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	4	3	1	1	6	6	13	10
181.	Accidental Burns	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	1	...	...	2	1	2	2
	Other External Causes	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	34	19	21	15	76	62	131	96

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths.

Month.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average, 1926-35
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	7·8	7·3	8·1	8·3	8·3	8·3	8·5	9·0	8·9	8·8	8·3
February	7·1	7·9	7·3	8·3	7·4	7·6	6·8	7·6	7·7	7·2	7·5
March	8·1	8·4	7·7	8·0	8·2	8·0	9·0	8·1	8·4	7·4	8·2
April	7·2	7·5	8·2	8·7	7·4	8·2	6·9	8·7	7·6	7·6	7·9
May	8·8	8·7	8·3	8·1	8·7	8·0	8·6	8·1	8·1	7·1	8·3
June	8·4	8·8	8·3	8·1	9·6	8·2	8·5	8·2	7·4	8·1	8·4
July	8·0	8·9	9·0	8·3	8·6	7·7	8·4	8·6	7·9	9·2	8·4
August	9·4	8·8	8·1	7·7	7·6	8·9	8·7	8·8	8·5	9·5	8·5
September	8·7	8·0	9·6	9·9	9·3	9·7	9·5	8·4	8·7	8·9	9·0
October	8·7	9·7	9·0	8·2	8·4	8·2	9·2	8·7	9·5	8·7	8·8
November	9·6	8·5	9·1	7·6	8·5	8·7	8·4	8·5	9·8	8·8	8·7
December	8·2	7·5	7·3	8·8	8·0	8·5	7·5	7·3	7·5	8·7	7·9
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month to Total Deaths

Month.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average, 1926-35
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8·2	7·7	8·3	6·7	6·7	7·6	8·0	8·3	8·7	7·7	7·9
February	6·0	6·3	6·5	8·0	6·9	6·2	6·8	7·1	6·5	6·9	6·7
March	8·0	6·6	7·6	8·6	7·3	7·6	7·0	5·7	7·4	6·9	7·4
April	7·3	7·8	8·2	6·8	8·7	7·6	8·3	7·7	7·2	9·0	7·7
May	8·4	8·2	7·4	8·7	7·0	7·7	9·3	7·8	8·8	7·8	8·2
June	9·2	8·3	8·0	7·7	8·9	9·1	7·8	9·5	8·2	7·9	8·6
July	9·1	9·2	10·4	9·4	9·0	8·8	9·8	9·3	11·1	10·5	9·6
August	9·8	9·4	11·1	8·8	7·8	10·6	8·8	9·1	11·4	10·0	9·6
September	9·0	9·2	8·1	10·2	9·6	9·7	9·2	8·7	7·8	9·7	9·0
October	7·7	9·4	9·9	8·0	9·7	7·8	9·2	11·2	8·8	8·5	8·9
November	8·8	9·6	7·7	8·4	9·4	7·7	8·5	8·5	7·1	8·3	8·4
December	8·5	8·3	6·8	8·7	9·0	9·6	7·3	7·1	7·0	6·8	8·0
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, and 1935.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1935.	1921.	1933.	1935(*a*).
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	9·28	10·15	9·75	9·18
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·08	10·69	10·01	9·08
Queensland	9·36	8·83	9·16	10·03	10·27	9·39
South Australia	10·02	8·44	8·83	10·26	8·76	7·97
Western Australia	10·43	8·64	9·25	11·51	11·04	9·47
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	10·25	10·60	10·39	9·54
Australia	9·91	8·92	9·46	10·39	9·86	9·10

(*a*) Year 1936 not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1936.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7. Measles	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
9. Whooping Cough	6	4	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	1	...	...	4	3	2	1
10. Diphtheria	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1
15. Erysipelas	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
22. Tetanus	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
23. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..
24. Tuberculosis of the Meninges and Central Nervous System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
34. Syphilis	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
54*c*. Non-Malignant Tumour	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
67. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
79*a*. Simple Meningitis	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
82*a*. Cerebral Hæmorrhage	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
85. Epilepsy	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
86. Convulsions	4	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	...	...
87*f*. Other Nervous Diseases	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
101. Diseases of Lymphatic System	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
106*b*. Bronchitis, Chronic	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
106*c*. Bronchitis, Unspecified	1	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	16	12	...	...	...	1	3	1	3	3	6	4	12	9	4	3
107*b*. Capillary Bronchitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	2	1	...
109 Pneumonia, Not Specified	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	3	1	1	...
121. Appendicitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
122*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
130. Acute Nephritis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	..	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa, and Cellular Tissues	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...
157. Congenital Malformations	16	12	5	8	6	2	3	1	1	1	1	...	16	12	...	...
158. Congenital Debility	5	10	2	6	2	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	5	10	...	...
159. Premature Birth	40	35	36	30	4	4	..	1	...	...	...	...	40	35	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	10	4	9	4	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	10	4	...	...
161*a*. Atelectasis	5	6	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	...	...
161*b*. Icterus Neonatorum	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
161*d*. Sclerema and Others	7	4	6	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	...	...
180, Accidental Burns (Conflagration)	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagrations excepted)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	...	...
195*f*. Other Violent Deaths (nature not stated)	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
TOTAL	146	105	68	58	20	11	16	7	12	8	15	12	131	96	15	9

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	134	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1927	90	102	104	185	107	108	117	128	103	126	109	153	1432
1928	130	116	131	161	102	141	104	95	126	123	111	158	1498
1929	127	138	152	172	134	154	134	138	134	134	138	157	1712
1930	110	137	110	188	113	129	101	109	102	103	115	133	1450
1931	128	108	108	151	115	137	126	122	133	109	104	163	1504
1932	127	103	145	162	106	132	132	117	111	111	113	147	1506
1933	128	139	116	170	133	134	114	128	134	108	143	182	1629
1934	123	159	154	160	116	145	113	130	116	130	124	208	1678
1935	122	138	122	230	148	174	114	136	146	152	163	229	1874
1936	151	207	124	240	133	193	147	153	155	163	147	260	2073
Average 1926–35	118	127	126	176	117	138	115	120	121	122	123	169	1572

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths which occurred in each Month of 1936.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
9. Whooping Cough	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	4	...	11
10. Diphtheria	2	1	2	...	3	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	20
11. Influenza	1	2	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	7
23. Phthisis	9	6	8	14	8	8	7	11	8	14	7	12	112
24-32. Other forms of Tuberculosis	2	1	3	...	1	3	5	5	1	1	...	1	23
34. Syphilis	2	1	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	10
45-53. Cancer (all forms)	32	21	27	17	26	28	19	24	23	31	22	13	283
59. Diabetes	8	1	...	3	5	4	5	6	3	1	2	...	38
79(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	6
79(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
82(*a*), (*b*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	8	5	4	10	9	6	14	11	14	3	7	6	97
97(*a*). Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion*	4	3	3	3	7	4	2	4	3	6	2	1	42
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	8	4	2	6	6	4	6	9	10	6	...	7	68
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	51	32	46	52	55	49	69	59	57	39	53	37	599
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	9	5	10	9	5	6	7	3	9	5	10	1	79
106. Bronchitis	3	1	1	3	...	1	4	2	3	6	2	...	26
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	15	9	14	10	10	12	26	18	19	23	22	15	193
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	4	3	2	3	4	2	3	9	1	4	3	2	40
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	...	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	13
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	8	7	7	4	5	9	9	6	4	11	3	4	77
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	3	4	3	10	6	3	7	5	11	4	8	7	71
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	3	2	2	3	1	3	5	7	3	5	8	...	42
140-150. Puerperal State	2	2	...	3	4	2	4	6	3	3	5	1	35
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	6	8	13	20	5	14	16	28	17	7	11	11	156
162. Old Age	5	4	2	7	9	6	2	9	4	8	4	5	65
163-198. External Causes	25	17	10	10	10	11	9	16	14	13	8	5	148
Other Diseases	12	7	6	18	11	10	19	8	7	7	8	5	118
Total	225	151	171	207	196	192	247	249	217	202	193	137	2387

*Owing to the altered classification adopted, this title includes some deaths from Arteriosclerosis in association with forms of Cerebro-vascular Lesion other than Cerebral Hæmorrhage, e.g., Cerebral Thrombosis.

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
10 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
15 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
20 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
25 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
30 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
35 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
40 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
45 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
50 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
55 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
60 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
65 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
70 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
75 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
80 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
84 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
90 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Tasmania.									
	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	189	240	224	196	204	189	205	246	239	210
II. Cancer and other Tumours					230	238	256	269	270	295
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases					52	74	55	59	62	64
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Hæmatopoietic Organs	319	245	291	271	27	23	17	15	15	22
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications					...	...	...	3	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	191	206	214	202	183	159	185	189	175	173
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	344	367	382	359	420	540	591	700	645	720
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	213	276	274	197	226	208	235	255	279	259
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	138	143	115	109	115	114	136	128	112	95
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	121	79	102	80	107	117	110	125	131	113
XI. Puerperal State	27	32	16	18	18	26	22	18	21	35
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	11	10	13	8	9	7	3	6	5	13
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	3	3	6	9	8	5	13	8	3	8
XIV. Malformations	22	25	35	30	26	20	29	14	29	29
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	149	149	120	145	116	109	106	107	126	127
XVI. Senility	171	215	205	165	169	78	78	68	89	65
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	114	118	159	138	138	108	132	129	149	148
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	21	24	20	21	9	7	19	6	2	11
TOTAL	2033	2132	2176	1948	2057	2022	2192	2345	2353	2387
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	9	6	13	2	3	2	4	3	2	1
Whooping Cough	...	23	14	6	13	7	7	11	...	11
Diphtheria	16	18	18	20	19	17	16	22	24	20
Influenza	13	22	31	5	26	7	23	62	50	7
Phthisis	120	107	96	111	98	106	112	93	105	112
Other forms of Tuberculosis	25	31	30	18	24	26	15	19	25	23
Syphilis	1	6	5	3	4	3	5	13	5	10
Cancer (all forms)	216	166	204	206	220	230	250	269	261	283
Diabetes	39	31	27	24	22	43	35	35	26	38
Meningitis (Simple)	6	9	16	9	13	8	11	3	7	6
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	3	4	4	1	1	...	2	...	1	2
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy					96	73	96	87	97	97
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	96	104	117	103	18	49	30	59	44	42
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	86	89	77	89	73	78	76	99	70	68
Heart Disease (organic)	302	313	324	300	365	442	496	572	534	599
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	42	54	58	59	37	49	65	69	67	79
Bronchitis	40	35	38	25	27	26	29	31	20	26
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	142	203	197	138	153	151	163	194	207	193
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	31	38	39	34	46	31	43	30	52	40
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	37	45	27	25	17	9	16	25	12	5
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	14	13	9	5	6	12	21	20	7	13
Other Diseases of Digestive System	87	85	79	79	92	93	99	83	93	77
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	85	43	67	52	73	66	72	90	99	71
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	36	36	35	28	34	51	38	35	32	42
Puerperal State	27	32	16	18	18	26	22	18	21	35
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	171	174	155	175	142	129	135	121	155	156
Old Age	171	215	205	165	169	78	78	68	89	65
Suicide	23	25	20	21	30	17	18	18	21	22
Homicide	5	...	9	2	2	4	2	10	4	6
Accident or Negligence	86	93	130	115	106	87	112	101	124	120
Other Diseases	110	112	116	110	110	102	101	95	99	118

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted from 1931, the new classes of diseases differ generally from those in the earlier years, but with the exceptions of Classes VI. and VII., the differences are not serious.

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Tasmania.										
	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average, 1926-35.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	89	111	103	89	91	83	90	107	104	91	96
II. Cancer and other Tumours	150	114	133	122	103	104	112	117	118	128	137
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases					23	32	24	26	27	28	
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Hæmatopoietic Organs					12	11	7	7	7	9	
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications					—	—	—	1	—	—	
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	90	95	98	91	81	70	81	82	75	75	86
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	161	170	176	162	185	238	259	306	281	312	209
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	99	128	126	89	101	92	103	111	122	112	108
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	64	67	53	49	51	50	60	56	49	41	56
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	57	36	47	36	48	51	48	54	57	49	48
XI. Puerperal State	13	15	7	8	8	12	10	8	9	15	10
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	5	5	6	4	4	3	1	3	2	6	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	1	1	3	4	3	2	6	3	1	3	2
XIV. Malformations	11	12	16	14	12	9	13	6	13	13	12
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	70	69	55	66	52	48	46	47	55	55	57
XVI. Senility	80	99	94	74	75	34	34	30	39	28	63
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	53	55	73	63	62	48	58	56	65	64	58
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	10	11	9	10	4	3	8	3	1	5	7
TOTAL	953	988	999	881	915	890	960	1023	1025	1034	953
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid	4	3	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	—	2
Whooping Cough	—	11	7	3	6	3	3	5	—	5	4
Diphtheria	5	8	8	9	9	8	7	10	10	9	8
Influenza	6	10	15	2	12	3	10	27	22	3	13
Phthisis	56	49	44	50	43	47	49	41	46	48	48
Other forms of Tuberculosis	12	15	14	8	11	12	7	8	11	10	11
Syphilis	—	3	2	1	2	1	2	6	2	4	2
Cancer (all forms)	101	77	93	93	98	101	109	113	114	123	99
Diabetes	19	15	13	11	10	19	15	15	11	16	14
Meningitis (Simple)	3	4	7	4	6	4	4	1	3	3	4
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	45	48	54	47	43	32	43	38	42	42	52
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion					8	22	13	26	19	18	
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	41	41	35	29	32	34	33	43	30	29	36
Heart Diseases (Organic)	142	145	149	136	162	194	217	250	233	260	176
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	19	25	27	26	15	22	29	30	29	34	24
Bronchitis	19	17	18	12	12	12	13	13	9	11	14
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	67	94	91	63	68	66	71	85	90	84	77
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	13	17	17	14	21	14	19	13	23	17	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	18	21	13	12	8	4	7	11	5	2	11
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	7	6	4	2	3	5	10	9	3	6	6
Other Diseases of Digestive System	39	40	36	35	40	41	43	36	41	33	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	40	20	30	23	32	29	31	39	43	31	32
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	17	16	17	13	16	22	17	15	14	18	16
Puerperal State	13	15	7	8	8	12	10	8	9	15	10
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	81	81	71	80	64	57	59	53	68	68	69
Old Age	80	99	94	74	75	34	34	30	39	28	63
Suicide	11	12	9	10	14	8	8	8	9	10	9
Homicide	2	...	4	1	1	2	1	4	2	3	2
Accident or Negligence	40	43	60	52	47	38	49	44	54	52	47
Other Diseases	52	51	52	62	48	43	44	41	43	51	49

Deaths at sea are not included. See Note on p. 40.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	75	76	86	94	81	25	33	47	38	32	89	96	113	107	97
II. Cancer and other Tumours	78	89	86	98	112	28	37	52	35	44	132	130	131	137	139
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	18	15	17	18	25	15	4	14	14	7	41	36	28	30	32
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	9	5	4	6	6	3	1	3	1	3	11	11	8	8	13
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	55	68	55	61	59	23	22	23	23	29	81	95	111	91	85
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	202	220	247	242	248	86	95	123	91	111	252	276	330	312	361
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	55	56	84	80	77	27	45	32	37	25	126	134	139	162	157
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	33	33	38	46	27	14	22	20	13	18	67	81	70	53	50
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	39	26	32	41	44	19	16	16	16	8	59	68	77	74	61
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	7	2	4	7	6	6	3	4	3	6	13	17	10	11	23
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	1	2	...	7	1	1	...	1	1	3	1	4	4	5
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	...	3	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	2	5	8	6	2	5
XIV. Malformations	5	12	1	4	6	3	2	2	7	4	12	15	11	18	19
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	23	25	24	37	26	16	18	19	9	22	70	63	64	80	79
XVI. Senility	20	23	18	18	10	18	18	14	27	25	40	37	36	44	30
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	25	23	30	48	32	9	15	19	26	25	74	94	80	75	91
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	7	3	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	6	12	2	2	7
TOTAL	647	684	733	801	771	294	334	389	341	362	1081	1174	1223	1211	1254
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	4	2	1	1
Whooping Cough	2	2	2	...	3	...	2	...	...	2	5	3	9	...	6
Diphtheria	11	8	13	15	7	...	...	1	1	2	6	8	8	8	11
Influenza	2	5	13	10	2	...	2	10	8	1	5	16	39	32	4
Phthisis	44	47	42	51	48	21	19	20	21	19	41	46	31	33	45
Other forms of Tuberculosis	11	7	11	9	9	2	3	2	3	4	13	5	6	13	10
Syphilis	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	6	...	2	1	3	5	4	5
Cancer (all forms)	74	85	84	96	106	30	36	48	33	44	126	129	127	132	133
Diabetes	10	12	12	8	15	10	3	9	4	4	23	20	14	14	19
Meningitis (Simple)	1	3	1	4	3	2	1	2	...	...	5	7	...	3	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	26	41	26	34	32	14	12	9	17	22	33	43	52	46	43
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	14	11	13	14	16	14	8	16	7	6	21	11	30	23	20
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	28	24	28	23	23	7	8	12	6	7	43	44	59	41	38
Heart Disease (organic)	174	191	212	199	208	62	76	86	74	82	206	229	275	261	309
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	14	18	22	29	24	10	11	22	10	23	25	36	25	28	32
Bronchitis	37	3	10	5	6	7	6	4	3	4	16	20	17	12	16
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	45	46	65	60	58	16	32	26	28	15	90	85	103	119	120
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	7	7	9	15	13	4	7	2	6	6	20	29	19	31	21
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	3	7	7	9	1	...	1	4	...	2	6	8	14	3	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	4	2	1	1	3	5	6	3	4	8	12	12	3	8
Other Diseases of Digestive System	29	22	29	36	25	11	16	10	10	12	53	61	44	47	40
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	19	10	25	34	26	13	8	8	11	7	34	54	57	54	38
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	20	16	7	7	18	6	8	8	5	1	25	14	20	20	23
Puerperal State	7	2	4	7	6	6	3	4	3	6	13	17	10	11	23
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	28	37	25	41	32	19	20	21	16	26	82	78	75	98	98
Old Age	20	23	18	18	10	18	18	14	27	25	40	37	36	44	30
Suicide	4	4	4	6	8	2	5	4	3	5	11	9	10	12	9
Homicide	3	1	3	2	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	6	1	3
Accident or Negligence	18	18	23	40	23	7	9	14	22	18	62	85	64	62	79
Other Diseases	28	29	21	26	43	9	12	19	19	11	65	60	54	54	64

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the New Town Rest Home and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted in 1931, the new classes of diseases formed are only approximately the same as the old classes. In consequence the figures from 1931 shown above are not strictly comparable with those for the previous years.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1934.	1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	141	153	130	143	116	98	84	79	71
II. Cancer and other Tumours	141	159	179	159	107	134	97	101	102
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	28	29	40	43	43	21	21	22	24
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	7	10	10	9	3	9	6	6	10
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	90	99	94	70	70	88	82	67	63
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	406	393	397	374	279	338	244	231	267
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	137	129	123	97	113	76	103	120	116
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	62	75	43	61	40	55	52	39	37
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	52	66	70	49	49	25	57	55	45
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	7	11	10	12	9	18	7	8	17
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	...	11	...	3	3	3	3	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	3	2	2	...	...	6	4	1	4
XIV. Malformations	2	6	10	6	21	12	8	13	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	39	60	41	58	28	67	47	59	58
XVI. Senility	29	29	16	43	83	76	27	33	22
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	49	78	51	58	80	76	59	56	67
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	5	...	6	3	...	...	2	1	5
TOTAL	1199	1299	1233	1185	1044	1102	905	895	926
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	2	...	3	...	...	2	1	1
Whooping Cough	3	...	5	...	...	6	7	...	4
Diphtheria	21	24	11	3	3	6	6	6	8
Influenza	21	16	3	30	25	3	29	23	3
Phthisis	69	83	77	61	64	58	23	24	33
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	18	15	14	6	9	12	4	10	8
Syphilis	3	2	5	18	...	6	4	3	4
Cancer (all forms)	137	156	170	146	101	134	94	97	98
Diabetes	20	13	24	27	12	12	10	10	14
Meningitis (Simple)	2	6	5	6	...	...	...	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	43	55	51	27	52	67	38	34	32
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	21	23	26	49	21	18	22	17	15
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	46	38	36	37	18	21	44	30	28
Heart Disease (Organic)	347	323	333	262	227	250	203	193	28
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	36	47	38	70	31	70	19	21	24
Bronchitis	16	8	10	12	9	12	13	9	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	106	97	92	79	86	46	76	88	89
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	15	24	21	6	18	18	14	23	15
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	12	15	2	12	...	6	10	2	1
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	2	2	18	9	12	9	2	6
Other Diseases of Digestive System	47	58	39	30	31	37	33	35	30
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	41	55	41	24	34	22	42	40	28
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	12	11	29	24	15	3	15	15	17
Puerperal State	7	11	10	12	9	18	7	8	17
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	40	66	51	64	49	79	56	72	72
Old Age	29	29	16	43	83	76	27	33	22
Suicide	7	10	13	12	9	15	7	9	7
Homicide	5	3	2	3	3	6	4	1	2
Accident or Negligence	38	65	36	43	68	55	47	46	58
Other Diseases	34	42	69	58	58	34	40	40	47

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the New Town Rest Home and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included. See note on p. 42.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	75	76	86	94	81	25	33	47	38	32	89	96	113	107	97
II. Cancer and other Tumours	78	89	86	98	112	28	37	52	35	44	132	130	131	137	139
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	18	15	17	18	25	15	4	14	14	7	41	36	28	30	32
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	9	5	4	6	6	3	1	3	1	3	11	11	8	8	13
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	55	68	55	61	59	23	22	23	23	29	81	95	111	91	85
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	202	220	247	242	248	86	95	123	91	111	252	276	330	312	361
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	55	56	84	80	77	27	45	32	37	25	126	134	139	162	157
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	33	33	38	46	27	14	22	20	13	18	67	81	70	53	50
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	39	26	32	41	44	19	16	16	16	8	59	68	77	74	61
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	7	2	4	7	6	6	3	4	3	6	13	17	10	11	23
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	1	2	...	7	1	1	...	1	1	3	1	4	4	5
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	...	3	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	2	5	8	6	2	5
XIV. Malformations	5	12	1	4	6	3	2	2	7	4	12	15	11	18	19
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	23	25	24	37	26	16	18	19	9	22	70	63	64	80	79
XVI. Senility	20	23	18	18	10	18	18	14	27	25	40	37	36	44	30
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	25	23	30	48	32	9	15	19	26	25	74	94	80	75	91
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	7	3	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	6	12	2	2	7
TOTAL	647	684	733	801	771	294	334	389	341	362	1081	1174	1223	1211	1254
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	4	2	1	1
Whooping Cough	2	2	2	...	3	...	2	...	...	2	5	3	9	...	6
Diphtheria	11	8	13	15	7	...	...	1	1	2	6	8	8	8	11
Influenza	2	5	13	10	2	...	2	10	8	1	5	16	39	32	4
Phthisis	44	47	42	51	48	21	19	20	21	19	41	46	31	33	45
Other forms of Tuberculosis	11	7	11	9	9	2	3	2	3	4	13	5	6	13	10
Syphilis	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	6	...	2	1	3	5	4	5
Cancer (all forms)	74	85	84	96	106	30	36	48	33	44	126	129	127	132	133
Diabetes	10	12	12	8	15	10	3	9	4	4	23	20	14	14	19
Meningitis (Simple)	1	3	1	4	3	2	1	2	...	...	5	7	...	3	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	26	41	26	34	32	14	12	9	17	22	33	43	52	46	43
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	14	11	13	14	16	14	8	16	7	6	21	11	30	23	20
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	28	24	28	23	23	7	8	12	6	7	43	44	59	41	38
Heart Disease (organic)	174	191	212	199	208	62	76	86	74	82	206	229	275	261	309
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	14	18	22	29	24	10	11	22	10	23	25	36	25	28	32
Bronchitis	37	3	10	5	6	7	6	4	3	4	16	20	17	12	16
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	45	46	65	60	58	16	32	26	28	15	90	85	103	119	120
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	7	7	9	15	13	4	7	2	6	6	20	29	19	31	21
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	3	7	7	9	1	...	1	4	...	2	6	8	14	3	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	4	2	1	1	3	5	6	3	4	8	12	12	3	8
Other Diseases of Digestive System	29	22	29	36	25	11	16	10	10	12	53	61	44	47	40
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	19	10	25	34	26	13	8	8	11	7	34	54	57	54	38
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	20	16	7	7	18	6	8	8	5	1	25	14	20	20	23
Puerperal State	7	2	4	7	6	6	3	4	3	6	13	17	10	11	23
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	28	37	25	41	32	19	20	21	16	26	82	78	75	98	98
Old Age	20	23	18	18	10	18	18	14	27	25	40	37	36	44	30
Suicide	4	4	4	6	8	2	5	4	3	5	11	9	10	12	9
Homicide	3	1	3	2	1	...	1	1	1	2	1	...	6	1	3
Accident or Negligence	18	18	23	40	23	7	9	14	22	18	62	85	64	62	79
Other Diseases	28	29	21	26	43	9	12	19	19	11	65	60	54	54	64

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the New Town Rest Home and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

NOTE.—In the revised classification of causes of death adopted in 1931, the new classes of diseases formed are only approximately the same as the old classes. In consequence the figures from 1931 shown above are not strictly comparable with those for the previous years.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1934.	1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1934.	1935.	1936.
I. Parasitic and Infectious Diseases	141	153	130	143	116	98	84	79	71
II. Cancer and other Tumours	141	159	179	159	107	134	97	101	102
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	28	29	40	43	43	21	21	22	24
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	7	10	10	9	3	9	6	6	10
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	90	99	94	70	70	88	82	67	63
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	406	393	397	374	279	338	244	231	267
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	137	129	123	97	113	76	103	120	116
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	62	75	43	61	40	55	52	39	37
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	52	66	70	49	49	25	57	55	45
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	7	11	10	12	9	18	7	8	17
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	...	11	...	3	3	3	3	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	3	2	2	...	...	6	4	1	4
XIV. Malformations	2	6	10	6	21	12	8	13	14
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	39	60	41	58	28	67	47	59	58
XVI. Senility	29	29	16	43	83	76	27	33	22
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	49	78	51	58	80	76	59	56	67
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	5	...	6	3	...	...	2	1	5
TOTAL	1199	1299	1233	1185	1044	1102	905	895	926
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	2	...	3	...	...	2	1	1
Whooping Cough	3	...	5	...	...	6	7	...	4
Diphtheria	21	24	11	3	3	6	6	6	8
Influenza	21	16	3	30	25	3	29	23	3
Phthisis	69	83	77	61	64	58	23	24	33
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	18	15	14	6	9	12	4	10	8
Syphilis	3	2	5	18	...	6	4	3	4
Cancer (all forms)	137	156	170	146	101	134	94	97	98
Diabetes	20	13	24	27	12	12	10	10	14
Meningitis (Simple)	2	6	5	6	...	...	...	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	43	55	51	27	52	67	38	34	32
Arteriosclerosis with record of Cerebro-vascular Lesion	21	23	26	49	21	18	22	17	15
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	46	38	36	37	18	21	44	30	28
Heart Disease (Organic)	347	323	333	262	227	250	203	193	28
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	36	47	38	70	31	70	19	21	24
Bronchitis	16	8	10	12	9	12	13	9	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	106	97	92	79	86	46	76	88	89
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	15	24	21	6	18	18	14	23	15
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	12	15	2	12	...	6	10	2	1
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	2	2	18	9	12	9	2	6
Other Diseases of Digestive System	47	58	39	30	31	37	33	35	30
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	41	55	41	24	34	22	42	40	28
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	12	11	29	24	15	3	15	15	17
Puerperal State	7	11	10	12	9	18	7	8	17
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	40	66	51	64	49	79	56	72	72
Old Age	29	29	16	43	83	76	27	33	22
Suicide	7	10	13	12	9	15	7	9	7
Homicide	5	3	2	3	3	6	4	1	2
Accident or Negligence	38	65	36	43	68	55	47	46	58
Other Diseases	34	42	69	58	58	34	40	40	47

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the New Town Rest Home and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; and the Mental Diseases Hospital at New Norfolk) have been referred to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included. See note on p. 42.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872–6	33	20	32	7	103	32	2	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
1877...	39	3	68	10	118	40	2	38	3	...	...	32	108	76	83	55	28	16	18	216	91	6	9
1878...	46	3	54	1	103	23	9	49	3	...	...	37	97	60	65	59	25	14	13	196	87	5	7
1879...	34	19	55	10	78	23	5	55	2	...	...	46	109	46	67	52	24	18	10	208	83	2	4
1880...	26	48	79	7	100	16	3	52	3	...	...	39	94	73	71	70	35	7	16	202	85	1	7
1881...	28	5	21	3	97	14	5	48	3	...	...	38	101	58	59	45	11	9	12	203	84	...	5
1882...	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	..	3
1883...	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884...	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885...	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886...	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888...	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889...	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890...	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891...	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892...	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893...	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894...	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895...	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896...	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897...	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898...	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899...	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900...	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901...	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902...	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903...	21	37	5	8	63	28	5	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904...	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905...	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906...	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	..	11
1907...	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908...	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909...	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910...	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911...	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912...	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913...	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914...	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915...	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916...	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917...	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918...	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919...	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920...	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921...	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922...	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923...	6	...	15	17	64	12	5	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924...	4	7	9	4	59	17	8	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925...	3	13	6	9	52	12	3	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926...	4	...	3	19	51	10	1	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927...	4	...	5	6	56	12	...	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928...	3	11	8	10	49	15	3	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929...	6	7	8	15	44	14	2	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930...	1	3	9	2	50	8	1	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931...	1	6	9	12	43	11	2	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932...	1	3	8	3	47	12	1	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933...	2	3	7	10	49	7	2	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934...	1	5	10	27	41	8	6	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935...	1	...	10	22	46	11	2	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936...	...	5	9	3	48	10	4	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1931.

§ Including cerebral apoplexy and arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion.

‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons			
1870	19	24	43	43	3·1	
1871	21	21	42	41	3·1	
1872	29	18	47	46	3·3	3·1
1873	26	22	48	46	3·2	
1874	26	21	47	45	2·8	
1875	37	28	65	63	3·1	
1876	27	15	42	40	2·4	
1877	21	19	40	38	2·0	2·8
1878	29	24	53	49	3·1	
1879	34	27	61	55	3·6	
1880	32	27	59	52	3·2	
1881	23	33	56	48	3·2	
1882	32	28	60	50	3·1	3·2
1883	36	31	67	55	3·2	
1884	31	34	65	52	3·3	
1885	33	27	60	47	2·9	
1886	33	24	57	44	2·9	
1887	30	37	67	50	3·1	3·1
1888	40	28	68	49	3·3	
1889	40	30	70	50	3·3	
1890	46	33	79	55	3·7	
1891	36	32	68	46	3·0	
1892	34	35	69	45	3·3	3·6
1893	40	39	79	52	3·8	
1894	46	34	80	53	4·1	
1895	32	43	75	48	4·1	
1896	49	46	95	61	5·0	
1897	38	43	81	50	4·2	4·3
1898	52	47	99	59	4·2	
1899	41	50	91	53	4·1	
1900	51	42	93	54	4·9	
1901	48	47	95	54	5·3	
1902	58	51	109	62	5·7	5·1
1903	55	45	100	56	4·8	
1904	41	52	93	52	4·7	
1905	45	52	97	54	5·3	
1906	48	46	94	51	4·7	
1907	52	60	112	60	5·6	5·6
1908	60	63	123	65	5·8	
1909	55	69	124	65	6·7	
1910	61	62	123	64	5·8	
1911	67	52	119	63	6·2	
1912	58	65	123	65	6·0	6·4
1913	64	76	140	72	6·6	
1914	70	74	144	74	7·5	
1915	68	72	140	71	7·0	
1916	77	75	152	78	7·4	
1917	73	82	155	80	8·8	7·9
1918	65	80	145	73	8·1	
1919	78	100	178	87	8·1	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	83	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	8·4
1923	85	79	164	76	7·7	
1924	97	100	197	91	9·3	
1925	109	88	197	91	9·9	
1926	95	90	185	86	9·7	
1927	108	108	216	101	10·6	9·5
1928	81	85	166	77	7·8	
1929	97	107	204	94	9·4	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11.9	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1936.

Class.	Seat of Disease.	Males											Females.											Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
No.																												
45	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Mouth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Pharynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	2	4
	Tonsils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
46(*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	5	5	5	10
(*b*)	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	20	8	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	4	12	13	32	38	32	70
(*c*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	1	2	9	3	9	12
(*d*)	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	4	2	6
(*e*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	5	4	5	9
(*f*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	3
46(*g*)	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	...	7	2	7	9
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	3	10	10	10	20
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	2
47	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	5	5	5	10
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	4	1	1	10	...	10	10
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	4	3	14	...	14	14
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	2
	Vulva	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	...	3	3
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	5	4	4	19	...	19	19
51	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Penis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	6	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	24
52	Ear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	2	4
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	4	1	4	5
	Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	2	3
53	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	3	2	5
	Bladder (Female)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	2
	Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Glands, Axillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Kidney (Female)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	3	3	
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Parotid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Thyroid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	3	1	3	4
	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	32	53	35	132	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	26	41	40	37	151	132	151	283

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	60	52	112	112	7·9	
1871	70	43	113	112	8·3	
1872	82	71	153	149	10·8	8·9
1873	87	62	149	144	9·9	
1874	69	60	129	124	7·6	
1875	75	78	153	148	7·4	
1876	50	69	119	114	6·9	
1877	85	82	167	158	8·2	7·5
1878	65	73	138	126	8·1	
1879	63	50	113	101	6·7	
1880	69	62	131	116	7·2	
1881	68	61	129	111	7·4	
1882	64	80	144	121	7·6	7·6
1883	88	76	164	135	7·7	
1884	89	70	159	127	8·0	
1885	83	77	160	125	7·9	
1886	85	73	158	121	8·0	
1887	97	79	176	131	8·1	7·8
1888	72	71	143	128	7·0	
1889	81	87	168	120	8·0	
1890	86	83	169	118	8·0	
1891	101	63	164	110	7·3	
1892	96	81	177	116	8·6	8·3
1893	88	94	182	120	8·8	
1894	81	89	170	111	8·8	
1895	86	77	163	103	9·0	
1896	64	80	144	89	7·6	
1897	82	103	185	114	9·5	8·3
1898	94	92	186	111	7·9	
1899	86	80	166	97	7·5	
1900	87	72	159	89	8·4	
1901	75	66	141	81	7·8	
1902	76	94	170	95	8·9	8·3
1903	79	84	163	91	7·7	
1904	84	89	173	96	8·8	
1905	88	89	177	98	9·6	
1906	80	82	162	90	8·0	
1907	76	81	157	85	7·8	8·5
1908	80	100	180	96	8·5	
1909	81	82	163	85	8·8	
1910	74	95	169	87	8·0	
1911	84	77	161	85	8·3	
1912	58	89	147	77	7·1	7·3
1913	71	75	146	75	6·9	
1914	58	63	121	62	6·3	
1915	67	63	130	66	6·5	
1916	79	84	163	84	7·9	
1917	68	54	122	63	6·9	7·0
1918	67	57	124	63	6·9	
1919	82	71	153	75	7·0	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	7·3
1923	76	88	164	76	7·7	
1924	88	76	164	76	7·7	
1925	71	66	137	64	6·9	
1926	67	64	131	61	6·9	
1927	63	82	145	68	7·1	6·6
1928	74	64	138	64	6·5	
1929	54	72	126	58	5·8	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1936.

Local Authority.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	13	...	1	5	...	...	19
2. Bothwell	1	...	1	1	...	...	3
3. Brighton	4	...	4	2	1	...	11
4. Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Burnie	9	...	53	1	...	...	63
6. Campbell Town	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
7. Circular Head...	1	...	19	...	...	...	20
8. Clarence	8	...	6	2	...	1	17
9. Deloraine	13	...	3	4	2	...	22
10. Devonport	8	2	27	3	...	...	40
11. Esperance	10	...	2	1	...	...	13
12. Evandale.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Fingal	...	...	...	4	...	...	4
14. Flinders	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
15. George Town ...	3	...	3	1	...	...	7
16. Glamorgan	...	...	4	1	...	...	5
17. Glenorchy	57	...	23	10	...	1	91
18. Gormanston ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Green Ponds ...	7	...	1	...	...	...	8
20. Hamilton.....	8	...	2	...	...	...	10
21. Hobart.....	258	1	132	52	9	...	452
22. Huon	17	...	1	5	1	...	24
23. Kentish	7	2	4	3	2	...	18
24. Kingborough ...	11	1	4	1	...	...	17
25. King Island ...	...	...	11	...	...	...	11
26. Latrobe	1	...	7	2	...	1	11
27. Launceston	50	...	23	26	12	1	112
28. Leven	7	...	16	2	...	...	25
29. Lilydale	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
30. Longford.....	1	...	3	4	1	...	9
31. New Norfolk ...	24	...	7	7	...	...	38
32. Oatlands	10	...	6	3	...	...	19
33. Penguin	...	...	5	...	...	...	5
34. Port Cygnet ...	4	1	2	...	...	...	7
35. Portland	4	...	3	1	...	...	8
36. Queenstown ...	2	...	1	5	1	...	9
37. Richmond	2	1	4	1	...	...	8
38. Ringarooma ...	1	...	1	2	...	...	4
39. Ross.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
40. Scottsdale	3	...	4	1	1	...	9
41. Sorell	10	...	3	...	...	...	13
42. Spring Bay.....	...	...	2	...	...	...	2
43. St. Leonards ...	5	...	5	1	...	...	11
44. Strahan	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
45. Table Cape	5	...	61	2	...	...	68
46. Tasman	1	...	2	3	...	..	6
47. Waratah	2	...	...	2	...	...	4
48. Westbury	4	...	6	2	...	...	12
49. Zeehan	1	...	3	1	...	...	5
50. Oversea	1	...	1	4	...	...	6
Total Cases...	573	8	478	167	30	4	1260

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1936.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single
Gonorrhœa.....	60	158	24	38	84	196
Gleet	...	2	...	...	...	2
Syphilis, Primary ..... Syphilis, Secondary ..... Syphilis, Congenital	27	23	16	13	43	36
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	1	...	...	1	1	1
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	2	...	1	...	3
Syphilis and Chancre.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chancre	1	3	...	...	1	3
Total	89	188	40	53	129	241

In 1936 there were 10 deaths from Syphilis (6 male deaths—2 Congenital, 2 Syphilitic Aortitis, and 2 Unspecified ; and 4 female deaths—2 Congenital, 1 Tertiary, 1 Syphilitic Aortitis.)

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1936.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 38.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Jews.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	250	36	111	90	32	20	11	...	...	2	10	...	...	2	2	137	703
Glenorchy	19	...	19	6	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
Launceston	163	46	68	58	5	12	10	...	...	1	6	12	...	...	3	45	429
Devonport	14	4	7	17	5	4	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	5	57
Total Urban Division	446	86	205	171	43	49	21	...	...	3	16	12	...	2	6	187	1247
Burnie	33	2	10	24	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	75
Circular Head	21	4	5	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	50
Deloraine	16	4	8	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Kentish	5	...	4	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	22
King Island	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6
Latrobe	8	...	7	12	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	36
Leven	18	7	17	17	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	67
Penguin	4	...	...	11	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Table Cape	14	...	2	10	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	35
Total North-Western Div.	120	17	53	92	1	30	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	9	26	349
Beaconsfield	5	3	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	17
Fingal	11	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20
Flinders Island	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
George Town	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lilydale	5	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Portland	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Ringarooma	18	2	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Scottsdale	5	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13
Total North-Eastern Div.	51	12	9	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	100
Evandale	6	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Longford	9	...	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
St. Leonards	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Westbury	9	2	10	6	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Total N. Midland Division	27	6	11	14	...	8	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	67
Bothwell	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Campbell Town	5	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Hamilton	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Oatlands	9	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Ross	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Midland Division	28	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
Brighton	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Clarence	16	...	5	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	31
Glamorgan	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Green Ponds	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Richmond	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Sorell	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Spring Bay	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Total South-Eastern Div.	43	2	9	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	66
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	7	...	6	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Huon	9	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	26
Kingborough	15	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
New Norfolk	15	...	15	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Port Cygnet	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10
Tasman	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total South Division	53	...	32	14	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	113
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	25	13	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	65
Strahan	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	7	...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Total Western Division	34	13	25	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	88
Total Country Divisions	356	62	142	155	20	38	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	11	38	826
GRAND TOTAL	802	148	347	326	63	87	21	...	...	5	17	12	1	2	17	225	2073
Per cent. to Total	38·67	7·13	16·73	15·77	3·04	4·19	1·01	...	...	0·24	0·82	0·58	0·05	0·10	0·82	10·85	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1936—136 males, 582 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Australian Demography for 1936.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA DURING THE YEAR 1936.

The rainfall for 1936 was under average in most of the Eastern half of the State, and in parts of the West, but over average in the North-East and North-West. Deficiencies in most of the South-East quarter ranged from 20 to over 40 per cent. of the average, being greatest between Bagdad, Sorell, and Triabunna. The excess in other divisions was not very considerable, but amounted to 30 or 40 per cent. of the average at a few places in the North-East and on Flinders Island.

Totals for the first six months were the lowest on record at a few stations in the Derwent Valley and South-East, while the first three months were the driest on record in the Derwent Valley and at some Southern and Western stations. August, in marked contrast to other months, was the wettest on record at many stations over the North-Western half of the State, and totals were also the highest on record for any month at a few stations. The spring months (particularly September) were also dry in the South-East and Derwent Valley, but some good rains fell at intervals after the middle of November.

MEAN MONTHLY TEMPERATURES.

Mean temperatures fluctuated considerably during the autumn and winter, April and June being rather cold, and alternate months mild. The summer was rather warm, but the spring cool, particularly September, when means were 2 degrees or more below normal over the Northern half of the State. December was rather warm on the West Coast, mean temperatures being 2 or 3 degrees above normal, but cool days and mild nights were experienced in Southern and Eastern districts.

CROPS, PASTURES, &C.

The warm, dry weather of the summer checked growth of late crops and fruit, but was favourable for harvesting and fruit-picking. Owing to the excessively dry autumn there was a serious shortage of feed for stock. Fortunately the winter was not severe, and few losses occurred until August, when the heavy rains, followed by cold weather in September, were severe on lambs, &c. Periods of fine weather in the winter resulted in a larger acreage of cereals, particularly of wheat, being sown than for some years past.

With favourable weather conditions in the spring, crop prospects rapidly improved in the North, but continued dry conditions in South-Eastern districts, East from the Derwent and Jordan Valley, were fatal to early sown crops. Beneficial rains about the middle of November and in December, however, greatly improved the outlook for later crops, pastures, fruit, &c.

PRESSURE VARIATIONS.

High pressure conditions predominated until July, but means were slightly below normal in April.

Monsoonal low pressure activity on the mainland in January resulted in some widespread rains, which did not extend to Tasmania. Southern Ocean depressions developed little intensity, with one or two exceptions, until the middle of March. Low pressure activity over the Southern Ocean reached a maximum in April, when some deep depressions developed, followed by "secondaries." Depressions from May to July were mainly of moderate intensity. There were several cyclonic developments over South-Eastern Australia in June, which, however, produced little rain in Tasmania.

Low pressure activity became very marked in August, barometers remaining low from the 8th to 26th, with a series of deep troughs. Deep depressions also developed between the 10th-15th of the following month, otherwise high pressure systems predominated in September. The Southern Ocean-Monsoonal type of depression appeared in October, and low pressure activity was rather pronounced at intervals, mean pressure being about one-tenth inch below the average. A rapid sequence of depressions and anti-cyclones in November, with several secondary developments, resulted in frequent barometric fluctuations, mean pressure being normal for this month. Monsoonal low-pressure activity became pronounced over the continent in December, and resulted in some good rains in Tasmania. Pressure was relatively high over this State, means being about one-tenth of an inch above normal.

MONTHLY WEATHER SUMMARIES.

January was dry fairly generally, the South-East quarter receiving less than one-half the average rainfall, and the Jordan Valley and Bothwell districts only about one-quarter. Cool temperatures prevailed in Southern and Eastern districts from the 4th-19th, with southerly to easterly winds chiefly, otherwise some warm weather was experienced. A slight depression on the 21st brought thunderstorms, with some heavy rains in parts of the North (Invermay, 120 points in 1¼ hours), and a destructive whirlwind occurred near Ulverstone. Rough westerly weather, with some heavy squalls, were experienced, with a deep depression on the 28th.

February was the driest on record in the Derwent Valley and parts of the West Coast, Central Plateau, and Jordan Valley. The rainfall ranged from one-fifth to one-third of the average over most of the State, except the East Coast. There were many bush fires, but, owing to the absence of high winds, little damage was done. A phenomenal local rain-storm occurred at St. Helens on the 2nd (620 points between 7 a.m. and 9 a.m.). Much warm weather was experienced during this month, and also in March, when considerable temperature fluctuations occurred.

The rainfall for *March* was also below normal fairly generally, many stations in the South-East quarter receiving only from one-third to one-half of the average. A phenomenal rain occurred on Flinders Island on the 16th, in connection with a tropical depression on the mainland (Emita, 986 points in 24 hours). Rough easterly weather was experienced in Bass Strait from the 14th-16th, and some heavy westerly squalls occurred on the 26th-28th.

April was also dry in the South-East quarter, but low pressure activity resulted in some good rains in Western parts of the State. There was a prevalence of strong westerly to south-westerly winds, and temperatures were, on the whole cool with mild intervals. Two or three falls of snow occurred on the highlands (Bronte, 2 inches on 21st). Some very marked pressure fluctuations occurred in April and May, a rise of ·854 inches in 24 hours being recorded on 21st April and ·745 inches in 24 hours on 20th May.

The rainfall for *May* was under average fairly generally, parts of the South-East quarter, as in April, receiving less than half the average. Mild conditions prevailed, the 1st being the warmest May day on record on the East Coast, but one of two light falls of snow occurred on the highlands, and many frosts were reported at intervals. Nuclei of intense anticyclones passed about the 16th and 23rd-24th, and barometer readings of over 30·5 inches were recorded. Rough north-westerly to westerly weather, with some heavy squalls occurred, with depressions on the 7th-8th and 19th-20th.

June was a cold month, with many frosts and frequent fluctuations of pressure. Parts of the South-East received some moderately good rains this month. A cyclonic development over Eastern Bass Strait on the 13th resulted in rough southerly weather and a heavy fall of snow, which, at some Midland stations was the heaviest for at least nine years.

The *July* rainfall was over average in parts of the North and North-East. This was mainly the result of phenomenal rain storms in parts of the North-West on the 23rd (Burnie, 455 points in 24 hours), and in the North-East on the 26th (Gould's Country, 506 points in 48 hours). Floods occurred in the South Esk on the 27th (Fingal, 14 feet). Mild temperatures predominated, though frosts occurred at times, and one or two falls of snow were reported (Tarraleah, 6¾ inches on the 17th). Rough easterly weather prevailed in Bass Strait on the 25th-26th, and strong, squally westerlies about the 18th.

Heavy rains on the 3rd-4th *August* resulted in washaways on the North-West Coast railway, near Devonport, and flooding of the North and South Esks, Ringarooma, and other rivers. A wind storm at Burnie, on the 4th, overturned a 12-ton crane, with a loss of three lives. A long period of low-pressure, from the 8th to 26th, was accompanied by strong north-westerly to westerly winds to gales, with heavy rains and snow at intervals. Air services were interrupted at times, and shipping delayed. The West Coast rail and road services were held up by snow on the 11th and 13th. Another wind storm at Burnie, on the 15th, blew down the mast of 7BU broadcasting station, and did other minor damage. A landslide occurred on the West Coast-road on the 18th. Floods were reported at intervals, particularly on the 24th, when very heavy rains resulted in the flooding of the Briseis Mine, at Derby, and many floods occurred in other parts of the State. A record low barometer reading for August was recorded at Hobart on this date (28·642 inches). The disturbed conditions ended with rough southerly weather, and a heavy fall of snow on the 26th followed by high barometers (over 30·5 inches) and a period of cold weather, with sharp frosts. The wind travel at Hobart was the highest on record for August.

September was dry in most of the South-East (the driest on record at one or two stations), and some cold weather was experienced in the last 10 days, with many frosts. Heavy falls of snow occurred on the 12th and 24th, the fall of the 12th extending to unusually low levels in the North-East. Strong north-westerly to westerly and south-westerly winds prevailed at times (particularly from the 10th-16th).

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·935	29·879	29·936	29·907	30·343	29·118	61·9	54·9	61	66·2	57·6	57	58·3	53·7	72	70·0	54·2	62·1	15·8	117·9
Feb.	30·010	29·945	30·009	29·978	30·275	29·580	63·4	55·7	59	68·9	58·1	48	59·3	53·7	67	72·5	53·6	63·0	18·9	117·8
March	30·039	29·964	30·037	30·002	30·474	29·489	59·6	52·7	60	65·3	56·1	52	56·8	52·1	71	68·8	51·4	60·1	17·4	107·1
April	29·977	29·910	29·972	29·944	30·458	29·199	53·4	47·3	60	59·5	51·2	52	51·6	46·9	68	62·4	46·8	54·6	15·6	95·2
May	30·123	30·067	30·108	30·095	30·586	29·506	48·7	44·6	71	56·4	49·2	56	48·6	44·9	73	58·7	43·8	51·2	14·9	85·8
June	30·106	30·058	30·089	30·082	30·417	29·527	44·2	41·7	80	49·8	45·2	67	44·2	41·8	80	51·4	40·2	45·8	11·2	76·5
July	30·061	30·011	30·044	30·036	30·507	29·440	45·1	42·0	75	51·1	45·7	63	46·1	42·7	74	52·5	41·5	47·0	11·0	76·2
August.	29·636	29·587	29·630	29·612	30·569	28·646	46·8	42·4	67	50·8	44·9	60	45·4	41·4	68	53·3	41·0	47·2	12·3	87·1
Sept.	29·923	29·864	29·918	29·894	30·470	29·012	50·5	44·5	58	54·4	46·5	51	47·2	42·6	65	57·7	42·1	49·9	15·6	98·4
October	29·710	29·665	29·737	29·688	30·298	29·010	54·3	47·4	56	58·5	49·8	50	50·0	45·0	65	61·7	45·9	53·8	15·8	105·4
Nov.	29·834	29·786	29·857	29·810	30·235	29·279	58·2	49·6	51	61·4	51·9	48	52·3	47·3	66	65·6	48·1	56·8	17·5	111·4
Dec.	29·945	29·909	29·954	29·927	30·425	29·239	60·9	55·1	67	62·0	56·2	67	56·3	52·7	77	66·1	53·0	59·6	13·1	109·3
Mean Year	29·942	29·887	29·941	29·915	...	...	53·9	48·2	63	58·7	51·0	55	51·3	47·1	71	61·7	46·8	54·3	14·9	99·0
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	+·020	+·013	+·014	+·017	...	...	−0·2	−0·9	−4	−0·3	−1·0	−4	−0·5	−0·9	−3	−0·5	+0·3	−0·0	−0·8	−13·2
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·586	28·646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1922.

	1922.	1923.	1924.	1925	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	Average to 1936 (94 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	2·61	2·23	5·43	2·02	1·51	1·11	4·42	2·12	0·98	1·25	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·05	0·65	1·82
February	2·55	0·73	3·39	1·33	1·42	2·98	1·28	1·26	1·23	2·10	1·32	1·50	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·50
March	0·65	3·19	2·62	2·29	0·77	1·44	0·93	1·03	0·62	4·16	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·73
April	2·01	0·13	2·49	1·95	1·97	0·52	4·27	4·35	2·01	1·80	3·10	2·22	2·64	8·50	1·50	2·00
May	0·62	4·54	0·79	3·43	2·62	2·87	1·41	1·58	1·47	2·24	0·35	1·71	0·28	0·87	0·76	1·83
June	1·85	3·51	2·78	2·41	4·52	1·16	1·84	2·26	1·17	3·36	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·42	2·14	2·21
July	6·02	1·34	0·90	3·06	1·63	2·30	1·72	1·66	2·27	2·64	2·20	1·16	2·11	1·25	1·20	2·14
August	2·06	1·61	1·83	1·60	1·89	1·19	2·11	0·65	1·43	1·19	4·59	0·99	1·30	2·08	3·12	1·84
September	0·71	3·08	1·69	0·62	1·87	1·09	4·47	1·64	1·51	1·77	1·63	1·65	3·12	0·79	1·27	2·07
October	3·12	3·58	2·65	1·67	5·38	1·43	4·20	1·48	1·64	3·64	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·33
November	0·82	6·82	3·24	0·73	0·89	1·31	1·59	3·14	2·52	2·85	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·91	1·92	2·45
December	5·25	2·17	0·95	1·56	1·32	2·73	1·99	5·36	2·53	0·17	2·47	1·93	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·09
Total	28·27	32·93	28·76	22·67	25·79	20·13	30·23	26·53	19·38	27·17	30·29	23·18	23·17	32·22	19·60	24·01

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1936.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes Temperature.			
					9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.									
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.		Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
49·5	7·4	7·1	7·4	196·9	W.N.W	7·2	S.E	11·2	S.S.W.	4·4	5380	0·65	10	4·812	87·8	45·4	133·7	35·9
47·3	5·2	6·0	5·5	208·1	N.N.W.	7·1	S.S.E.	10·8	W.S.W.	4·6	4714	0·28	7	4·637	92·0	44·8	132·0	37·0
45·3	6·1	6·4	5·8	190·5	N.W.	9·0	S.	10·6	W.	3·7	5239	0·81	13	3·872	82·8	43·1	122·5	35·1
40·8	6·6	6·7	5·4	154·1	N.W.	10 3	W.	10·5	W.N.W	6·4	5817	1·50	14	2·857	72·0	39·5	110·9	31·1
37·2	5·0	4·9	4·6	190·7	N.N.W.	8·1	N.N.W.	7·8	W.N.W	5·1	5183	0·76	9	1·706	74·2	34·9	102·8	27·8
35·0	6·0	6·5	6·4	119·2	W.S.W.	6·1	N.W.	6·4	W.N.W	4·1	3983	2·14	15	0·789	59·3	33·0	90·0	28·1
35·8	6·2	6·8	5·3	121·8	N.W.	5·8	N.W.	6·1	N.W.	4·7	4325	1·20	17	0·789	60·0	32·9	90·0	28·0
35·8	6·2	7·1	4·1	148·7	N.W.	10·8	N.W.	11·9	N.W.	9·1	7733	3·12	25	1·476	61·0	32·2	100·0	25·6
35·3	6·0	6·6	4·7	184·5	N.W.	8·6	W.	12·2	N.W.	6·4	6106	1·27	18	1·997	66·4	36·0	108·0	28·4
40·1	6·5	6·6	6·2	216·4	N.N.W.	10·1	N.W.	12·5	W.N.W	7·3	6990	1·65	16	3·396	69·1	38·2	116·0	29·1
42·6	6·3	6·7	5·4	220·6	N.W.	9·9	S.W.	12·7	W.N.W	6·8	6479	1·92	17	4·127	84·0	40·2	137·3	33·1
48·9	8·3	7·9	8·5	147·8	N.N.E.	5·9	S.E.	10·0	E.S.E.	4·8	4682	4·30	17	3·523	86·3	45·2	127·2	37·6
41·1	6·3	6·6	6·6	...	N.W.	8·2	W.	10·2	W.N.W	5·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
—0·1	—0·3	—0·1	+1·0	—27·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	+3874	—446	+26	+2·917	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	2099·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	66,631	19·60	178	33·981	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92·0	32·2	133·7	25·6

The *October* rainfall was over average over the western half of the State. Temperatures fluctuated considerably, but the mean was slightly below normal. Strong westerly to south-westerly winds were experienced in the first 10 days, and about the 18th-19th, and one or two falls of snow occurred on the highlands (Tiagarra, 6 inches on the 9th).

November was rather dry in the North and Derwent Valley, and mean temperatures were about 1 degree below normal over the northern half of the State. Rapid fluctuations of pressure resulted in fresh to strong westerly to south-westerly winds at times. Heavy squalls, resulting from a "secondary" caused some damage at Sandy Bay on the 3rd, and a marked rise in temperature also occurred, with many bush fires, next day. A light fall of snow on the 10th was followed by a period of rather cold weather, and one or two cold snaps occurred later in the month. Moderately good rains were received in the South and East between the 10th and 17th.

Monsoonal low-pressure activity on the mainland in *December* resulted in some good rains generally in Tasmania on the 4th and 12th-13th and in Southern districts between the 19th and 21st, with a few very heavy local falls and thunderstorms in other divisions.

High temperatures predominated this month, depressions being of very small intensity. An exception was a deep cyclonic depression which developed to the west of Bass Strait and passed south-eastward over the State, causing strong north-westerly to south-westerly winds on 4th-5th.

There was a prevalence of easterly weather, due to the inter-action of "highs" over the Southern Ocean and monsoonal low-pressure over Eastern Australia. Fresh to strong easterlies were reported from Bass Strait from the 8th-11th, 15th-18th, and 27th-31st. The wind travel at Hobart, however, was 18 per cent. below the average.

Mean temperatures were 2 or 3 degrees above the average on the West Coast. Nights were very mild generally but days were cool in Southern and Eastern districts, with a few exceptions.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	62·1	61·9	0·65	1·83
February	63·0	62·2	0·28	1·51
March	60·0	59·4	0·81	1·74
April	54·6	55·1	1·50	2·00
May	51·2	50·6	0·76	1·85
June	45·8	46·8	2·14	2·21
July	47·0	45·8	1·20	2·15
August	47·2	48·1	3·12	1·83
September	49·9	51·0	1·27	2·08
October	53·8	54·1	1·65	2·34
November	56·8	57·0	1·92	2·46
December	59·6	60·2	4·30	2·06
Year	54·3	54·3	19·60	24·06

The highest maximum temperature was 92·0 degrees, on 26th February, and the lowest minimum 32·2 degrees, on 31st August. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees, on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum record is 27·0 degrees, on 18th July, 1866.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1936.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	39·81	38·30	4 % above normal
West Coast	96·70	98·82	2 „ below normal
Central Plateau	34·90	34·78	—
Derwent Valley	19·21	21·50	11 „ below normal
Midlands	17·48	21·91	20 „ „ „
East Coast	31·38	31·71	1 „ „ „
South-East	23·38	28·55	18 „ „ „
King Island	37·39	33·86	10 „ above normal
Flinders Island	37·28	26·67	40 „ „ „

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1936-37, Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1936-37.

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TASMANIAN TRADE.

Twelve Months ended 30th June, 1937.

(Figures in parentheses are those for the corresponding period of 1935-36.)

The figures shown in the following tables represent the values of the trade of Tasmania as compiled from documents presented by the importers and exporters respectively.

The recorded trade of Tasmania for the year 1936-37, of £21,060,200, was the highest on record.

Imports at £10,461,500 (£9,564,100) increased by £897,400, or 9·4 per cent., on the figure for 1935-36. Interstate imports, valued at £9,428,900 (£8,566,800), were responsible for 90·1 (89·6) per cent. of the total, while oversea imports accounted for £1,032,600 (£997,300), or 9·9 (10·4) per cent. of the total.

Exports were valued at £10,598,700 (£9,308,700), an increase of £1,290,000, or 13·9 per cent. Direct oversea exports increased by £659,500, or 24·0 per cent., and were equivalent to 32·2 (29·6) per cent. of the total.

Owing to the rate of foreign exchange operating throughout the year, it is necessary to moderate the values of either imports or exports before the figures are properly comparable. During the year the Australian rate of exchange on London remained at 25¼ per cent., and oversea imports valued in sterling at £1,032,600 must, therefore, be increased to £1,293,400 to indicate a value in exchange against exports.

Compared with the average of the previous five years, the total trade increased by £5,677,400, or 36·9 per cent., imports rising by £2,804,400, or 36·6 per cent., and exports by £2,873,000, or 37·2 per cent.

THE TRADE POSITION.

The following table shows clearly the " visible balance of trade " for the last ten years:—

	Total Trade. £1000	Imports (*b*). £1000.	Exports. £1000.	Excess of Exports. £1000.	Excess of Imports. £1000.	Imports as a Percentage of Exports.
1927-28	19,490	9529	9961	432	....	95·7
1928-29	18,998	9235	9763	528	....	94·6
1929-30	18,936	9848	9088	....	760	108·4
1930-31	14,328	7344 (*a*)	6984	....	360	105·2
1931-32	13,726	6683 (*a*)	7043	360	....	94·9
1932-33	13,623	6937 (*a*)	6686	....	251	103·8
1933-34	15,097	7587 (*a*)	7510	....	77	101·0
1934-35	16,229	8148 (*a*)	8081	....	67	100·8
1935-36	19,125	9816 (*a*)	9309	....	507	105·4
1936-37	21,320	10,722 (*a*)	10,598	....	124	101·2

(*a*) Values calculated for the purpose of this table. The recorded values were:—1930-31, £7,230,000; 1931-32, £6,534,000; 1932-33, £6,796,000; 1933-34, £7,427,900; 1934-35, £7,963,600; 1935-36, £9,564,100; 1936-37, £10,461,500.

(*b*) The recorded figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. This is not so for interstate imports. It is estimated, however, that the freight on the latter approximates £400,000 per annum.

The figures submitted above are those arising from the visible interchange of commodities to which definite values can be given. In Tasmania, a more than ordinary amount of the activity of the community is devoted to providing for mainland tourists, a service which has the same effect on the trade balance as an export of goods, though no entry appears in the trade statistics on its account. On the other hand, there are services, such as shipping [see note (*b*) above], banking, insurance, &c., which enter into the equation, but which cannot be valued with even a reasonable degree of accuracy.

Subject to these limitations, therefore, there was an excess of exports over imports for the year 1927-28 and 1928-29, the surplus in the latter year reaching the high figure of £528,000. In 1929-30, despite an export of £426,000 of gold in connection with the Australian exchange position, the balance was in favour of imports, the excess amounting to £760,000. Similarly in 1930-31, with gold exports amounting to £120,000, imports were greater by £360,000 after adjusting the values of oversea imports, while for the year 1931-32 a favourable balance of £360,000 was recorded without the assistance of any accumulated gold in the State's exports. During the past five years the balance has again swung in favour of imports to the extent of £251,000 in 1932-33; £77,000 in 1933-34; £67,000 in 1934-35; £507,000 in 1935-36; and £124,000 in 1936-37.

The increased trade of the State was shared by all ports. The value of trade at Hobart, including its sub-ports on the Huon River and elsewhere, which accounted for more than half of the total trade of Tasmania, increased from £9,355,500 to £10,641,500, a rise of £1,286,000, or 13·7 per cent. Trade at Launceston increased from £5,959,000 to £6,172,000, a gain of £213,000, or 3·6 per cent. Contributions to the total trade made by the various ports during the last two years, expressed as percentages, were as follow:—Hobart, 50·5 (49·6) per cent.; Launceston, 29·3 (31·6) per cent.; Burnie, 7·3 (6·5) per cent.; Devonport, 4·8 (4·9) per cent.; Strahan, 4·8 (4·1) per cent.; Stanley, 1·1 (1·2) per cent.; Ulverstone, 0·9 (0·9) per cent.; Smithton, 0·7 (0·7) per cent.; and King Island, 0·6 (0·6) per cent.

The figures shown in the following tables include goods transferred to the mainland ports for transhipment to oversea countries, and similarly, interstate imports include goods from oversea countries received through the mainland States.

CHARACTER OF TRADE.

IMPORTS.

(Recorded Values.)

The principal classes of goods imported during the year were:—Metals, metal manufactures and machinery, £2,920,200 (£2,548,500); food and drink (except alcoholic liquors), £1,971,800 (£1,809,000); drapery, clothing, and textiles, £1,601,800 (£1,591,100); stones and minerals, £735,800 (£529,100); tobacco, £439,500 (£439,500); drugs and chemicals, £393,900 (£362,400); paper and stationery, £308,400 (£292,400); animal substances, £242,700 (£295,500); oils, fats, and waxes, £271,400 (£291,600); alcoholic liquors, £204,100 (£173,000); and rubber and leather, £166,300 (£173,600).

The following items were mainly responsible for the increase in the figures for 1936-37 on those for 1935-36—

> Zinc-ore, £169,600; iron and steel, £76,900; motor-cars, £74,500; machinery and implements, other, £68,400; motive-power machinery, £59,300; manufactured metals, £46,100; groceries, unspecified, £31,700; coal, £31,700; alcoholic beverages, £31,200; railway and tramway materials, £29,900; timber, £28,100; sheep, £24,600; flour, £24,100; gold and silver, and bronze specie, £21,200; other chemicals, £19,600; textiles, drapery, and clothing, other, £19,400; paper and stationery, £16,000; glass and glassware, £13,427; pipes and tubes, £12,900; jewellery, timepieces, and fancy goods, £12,800; optical, surgical, and scientific instruments, £11,700; oats, £11,500; meat and fish, £10,800; biscuits, £10,600; milk, £9700; and empty returns, £8100.

One of the most notable increases in imports was in motor-cars, with a rise of £74,500. Eliminating the tourist traffic, by deducting export figures, the value of motor-car imports increased by £56,100 on the figure for 1935-36.

The following table shows the expenditure on net imports in connection with the motor industry during the last three years:—

	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£
Net imports of complete cars	292,100	530,500	576,500
Motor-cycles, chassis, bodies, parts, &c.	177,600	207,000	203,700
Petrol	101,900	164,300	140,400
Tyres and tubes	96,200	87,700	82,700
	£667,800	£989,500	£1,003,300

The main items showing decreases were:—Wool, £66,200; wheat, £39,700; copper wire, £27,300; petrol, £23,900; butter, £19,600; samples, £19,200; explosives, n.e.i., £16,200; electrical machinery and appliances, £13,400; sugar, £13,300; hardware, £11,900; and lubricating oil, £10,300.

The class showing the largest increase was Class XII., metals, metal manufactures, and machinery, with a rise of £371,700, mainly on account of larger imports of iron and steel, £76,900; motor-cars, £74,500; machinery and implements, £68,400; motive-power machinery, £59,300; manufactured metals, n.e.i., £46,100; and many other items to a smaller degree. The classes including food and foodstuffs increased from £1,809,000 in 1935-36 to £1,971,800 in 1936-37, a rise of £162,800, the principal items contributing to this increase being groceries, unspecified, with an increase of £31,700; flour, £24,100; oats, £11,500; meat and fish, £10,800; biscuits, £10,600; and milk, £9700. Class XI., stones and minerals, increased by £206,704, the increase being due mainly to a greater quantity of zinc ore being imported at a higher price.

EXPORTS.

Exports increased from £9,308,700 in 1935-36 to £10,598,700 in 1936-37, an increase of £1,290,000, or 13·9 per cent.

The principal variations are set out hereunder:—

Increases.—Zinc, £521,800; copper, £228,600; wool, £201,600; silver-lead ore, £165,200; fresh fruits, £122,800; other metals and ores, £100,100; other food and foodstuffs, £49,300; tin ore, £30,300; motor-cars and lorries, £28,400; cheese, £26,900; sheepskins, £22,000; peas, unprepared, £19,700; cement, £19,600; carbide, £16,200; empty returns, £13,600; ale and beer, £13,500; other hides and skins, £13,300; machinery and other metal manufactures, £12,200, and cadmium, £7800.

Decreases.—Woollen manufactures, £146,900; potatoes, £55,200; furred skins, £37,900; jams and jellies, £31,800; sawn timber, £21,800; preserved fruits, £19,300; hops, £15,300; cattle, £7400; and limestone, £6100.

Mainly on account of the advance in world prices the values of metal exports showed large increases, the most notable being in zinc, which reached the high figure of £1,879,000, representing an increase of £521,800 on the figure for last year. The quantity shipped also increased from 67,300 tons in 1935-36 to 74,000 tons in 1936-37, at an average price per ton of £20 3s. 4d. and £25 5s. 1d. respectively. Increases were also shown in copper, £228,600; silver-lead ore, £165,200; and metals, other, £8300.

Wool values appreciated during the year, and a rise of £201,600 was recorded. The number of bales shipped was 45,464, or 1100 more than the previous year. Woollen and worsted manufactures exported decreased by £146,900.

During recent years, the trade in timber has shown a remarkable increase, and for the peak year of 1935-36 the quantity exported reached the high figure of 48,285,900 super. feet. A decline of 477,100 super. feet to 47,808,800 super. feet was recorded in 1936-37, with a corresponding decrease in value of £20,200. Shipments of sawn timber decreased from 42,087,000 super. feet in 1935-36 to 41,449,800 super. feet in 1936-37, with a corresponding fall in value from £449,600 to £427,900.

Although the quantity of potatoes shipped was 17,360 tons more than the previous year, a fall of £55,200 was shown in the total value received, the average price per ton falling from £8 7s. 6d. in 1935-36 to £5 14s. 8d. in 1936-37.

Apple exports totalled 3,962,700 bushels, compared with 3,809,000 bushels shipped last year. Of this total, 2,708,600 bushels valued at £564,300 at an average f.o.b. price of 4s. 2d. per bushel, were exported to oversea countries, while 1,254,000 bushels, valued at £330,000, at 5s. 3d. per bushel, were sent to the mainland markets. These values compare favourably with those realised in 1935-36, viz., oversea, £480,400, or 3s. 6d. per bushel, and interstate, £310,000, or 5s. 1d. per bushel.

The export of food and foodstuffs, taken as a class, declined by £13,400 to £3,087,700. This class represents 29 (33) per cent. of total exports for the year.

H. J. EXLEY, Deputy-Statistician,
Commonwealth Bureau of Census
and Statistics.

Hobart, 12th May, 1938.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1914-15 TO 1936-37.

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1914-15 to 1921-22 represent Direct Oversea Trade only, because no records of Interstate Trade or Oversea Trade shipped from or to Mainland Ports were made during those years.

YEAR.	RECORDED VALUES OF—		BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.		Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1914-15	811,255	426,252	...	4 2 9	2 3 1	...
1915-16	982,849	612,119	...	5 0 2	3 2 4	...
1916-17	1,161,576	898,511	...	5 19 7	4 12 5	...
1917-18	489,249	951,566	...	2 10 4	4 18 0	...
1918-19	608,790	1,002,093	...	3 1 2	5 1 1	...
1919-20	813,341	2,010,503	...	3 19 4	9 15 9	...
1920-21	2,264,933	1,329,583	...	10 15 2	6 6 2	...
1921-22	1,385,951	2,067,443	...	6 9 1	9 12 7	...
1922-23	9,103,554	7,984,565	— 1,118,989	42 2 9	36 19 2	— 5 3 7
1923-24	9,808,653	8,843,227	— 965,426	45 6 8	40 17 5	— 4 9 3
1924-25	8,808,460	8,848,173	+ 39,713	40 15 7	40 19 3	+ 0 3 8
1925-26	8,450,793	8,710,855	+ 260,062	39 6 10	40 11 1	+ 1 4 3
1926-27	9,406,273	9,437,371	+ 31,098	44 2 4	44 5 3	+ 0 2 11
1927-28	9,528,766	9,960,917	+ 432,151	44 10 2	46 10 6	+ 2 0 4
1928-29	9,235,246	9,763,356	+ 528,110	42 13 6	45 2 4	+ 2 8 10
1929-30	9,848,102	9,088,014	— 760,088	44 18 3	41 8 11	— 3 9 4
1930-31	7,229,666	6,983,956	— 245,710	32 8 11	31 6 10	— 1 2 1
1931-32	6,533,902	7,042,964	+ 509,062	28 18 2	31 3 2	+ 2 5 0
1932-33	6,796,105	6,685,698	— 110,407	29 16 4	29 6 8	— 0 9 8
1933-34	7,427,935	7,509,800	+ 81,865	32 8 7	32 15 9	+ 0 7 2
1934-35	7,963,580	8,081,404	+ 117,824	34 15 1	35 5 4	+ 0 10 3
1935-36	9,564,145	9,308,650	— 255,495	41 10 8	40 8 6	— 1 2 2
1936-37	10,461,542	10,598,676	+ 137,134	45 1 1	45 12 11	+ 0 11 10

• For particulars of Trade in Australian currency see page 5.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	RECORDED VALUE OF IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries
	£ A.	£ S.	£ S.	£ S.	£ S.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
1914-15	(n)	562,764	23,411	36,759	188,321	(n)	367,397	32,513	8645	11,452
1915-16	(n)	602,413	20,827	51,075	308,534	(n)	579,514	30,033	...	2572
1916-17	(n)	848,956	9545	44,609	258,466	(n)	652,822	68,728	161,422	15,539
1917-18	(n)	294,821	12,241	28,720	153,467	(n)	463,627	37,875	252,920	197,144
1918-19	(n)	402,280	10,570	21,108	174,832	(n)	587,674	11,872	118,986	283,561
1919-20	(n)	521,364	16,139	39,096	236,742	(n)	1,442,750	36,119	190,812	340,822
1920-21	(n)	1,264,989	11,676	66,620	921,648	(n)	1,164,329	70,442	250	93,454
1921-22	(n)	1,025,510	8600	36,874	315,767	(n)	1,572,649	18,998	48,157	425,979
1922-23	7,515,491	1,079,543a	22,338a	125,530a	360,652a	5,563,430	1,520,067	30,269	56,980	813,819
1923-24	7,991,349	1,113,382a	55,811a	122,727a	525,384a	6,168,322	1,462,857	35,377	48,658	1,128,013
1924-25	7,127,401	980,661a	99,414a	90,377a	510,607a	5,541,927	1,844,887	90,763	57,556	1,313,040
1925-26	6,932,583	834,928a	90,689a	113,583a	479,010a	6,132,004	1,084,468	46,567	52,038	1,395,778
1926-27	7,673,368	944,191a	88,725a	148,530a	551,459a	6,960,518	1,198,814	30,235	52,872	1,194,932
1927-28	7,887,940	907,125a	43,746a	145,751a	544,204a	6,832,367	1,477,124	22,976	52,604	1,575,846
1928-29	7,470,193	956,103a	165,474a	82,569a	560,907a	7,018,914	1,173,870	15,525	54,008	1,501,039
1929-30	8,013,572	998,090a	161,562a	105,801a	569,077a	6,599,439	1,508,185	39,173	54,283	886,934
1930-31	6,438,849	492,195a	50,563a	49,043a	199,016a	4,877,167	1,404,072	22,457	52,978	627,282
1931-32	5,968,950	247,262a	71,328a	61,750a	184,612a	4,990,139	1,285,871	11,456	124,337	631,161
1932-33	6,231,574	322,818a	21,208a	63,293a	157,212a	4,895,268	1,065,825	20,030	124,824	579,751
1933-34	6,790,706	373,525a	48,577a	60,867a	154,260a	5,126,460	1,301,663	26,100	161,372	894,205
1934-35	7,226,139	427,588a	29,451a	70,013a	210,389a	5,922,609	1,511,766	28,936	140,221	477,872
1935-36	8,566,835	511,089a	28,811a	93,064a	364,346a	6,557,469	1,581,299	25,133	335,337	809,412
1936-37	9,428,880	590,197a	29,601a	139,395a	273,469a	7,188,014	1,474,348	26,806	443,730	1,465,778

(n) Not available. (a) Country of origin.

NOTE.—In this and subsequent tables £A denotes £ Australian and £S = £ Sterling.

IMPORTS, INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA, 1936-37.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Imports from Australian States. Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones & Minerals.	Classes XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	Classes XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
Australian States (*a*)—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
New South Wales	948,549	49,432	155,723	47,099	234,839	755,985	85,318	47,217	270,227	2,594,389
Victoria	1,366,753	293,115	1,341,518	181,682	27,012	1,691,370	222,836	81,797	873,170	6,079,253
Queensland	4411	...	257	...	...	1624	34	2624	758	9708
South Australia	199,755	2956	8687	6752	463,467	47,891	858	529	14,590	745,485
Western Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	45
Total Australian States ..... £A	2,519,468	345,503	1,506,185	235,533	725,318	2,496,870	309,046	132,167	1,158,790	9,428,880
British Countries—	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg	£Stg.	£Stg.	£Stg.
United Kingdom	12,131	6442	76,770	2662	7306	326,348	18,921	3763	135,854	590,197
Canada	3245	239	1391	155	12	16,307	563	23,087	1751	46,750
India and Ceylon	139	66	9416	...	...	1	20	6	706	10,354
New Zealand	1920	20,322	7	...	31	1557	...	7	5757	29,601
Other British Possessions	66,254	106	...	2756	...	118	...	52	13,005	82,291
Total British Countries ..... £Stg.	83,689	27,175	87,584	5573	7349	344,331	19,504	26,915	157,073	759,193
Foreign Countries—										
Belgium	...	...	2852	7	...	71	1546	...	1294	5770
France	179	1158	469	308	...	741	3	...	4153	7011
Germany	95	9	1179	412	8	10,571	486	7	9006	21,773
Japan	...	56	724	25	...	115	203	35	530	1688
Netherlands	1542	982	618	...	...	187	3	...	189	3521
Netherlands, East Indies	50	63	...	88,564	...	...	...	...	1431	90,108
Sweden	...	...	...	...	13	895	34	1694	15,388	18,024
United States of America	83	272	300	972	73	46,934	1326	9590	7512	67,062
Other Foreign Countries	10,321	969	1928	13,880	3042	19,494	447	2	8429	58,512
Total Foreign Countries ..... £Stg.	12,270	3509	8070	104,168	3136	79,008	4048	11,328	47,932	273,469
Total Oversea Imports (British currency) ..... £Stg.	95,959	30,684	95,654	109,741	10,485	423,339	23,552	38,243	205,005	1,032,662
Total Oversea Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	120,189	38,431	119,807	137,450	13,133	530,232	29,498	47,899	256,770	1,293,409
Total Imports (Recorded Values) ...	2,615,427	376,187	1,601,839	345,274	735,803	2,920,209	332,598	170,410	1,363,795	10,461,542
Total Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	2,639,657	383,934	1,625,992	372,983	738,450	3,027,102	338,544	180,066	1,415,560	10,722,289

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1936-37.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones and Minerals.	Classes XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	Classes XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(*a*)										
New South Wales	1,180,542	115,123	278,437	616	396,888	1,216,052	18,304	114,125	71,861	3,391,948
Victoria	698,176	417,870	397,946	15,843	89,439	368,146	159,493	366,571	257,499	2,770,983
Queensland	337,907	2067	53,296	...	137	1397	14,834	4910	22,123	436,671
South Australia	74,514	2542	43,839	120	106,913	28,851	8624	85,230	18,614	369,247
Western Australia	91,085	284	40,749	...	40	43,569	56	19,973	23,409	219,165
Total Australian States	2,382,224	537,886	814,267	16,579	593,417	1,658,015	201,311	590,809	393,506	7,188,014
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	731,234	392,531	384	1737	560	341,425	52	5054	1371	1,474,348
India and Ceylon	27,492	6030	...	...	...	383,572	3	4	33	417,134
New Zealand	8200	1066	...	...	73	13	...	12,768	4686	26,806
Union of South Africa	8340	...	...	...	...	...	...	1074	...	9414
Other British Possessions	16,193	268	...	...	...	693	...	15	13	17,182
Total British Countries	791,459	399,895	384	1737	633	725,703	55	18,915	6103	1,944,884
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	24,254	94,909	...	790	259,845	...	...	...	...	379,798
France	5754	77,736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,490
Germany	19,230	43,765	...	501	1473	175	...	...	...	65,144
Japan	...	49,440	...	...	37	550,352	...	...	5	599,834
Netherlands	17,536	8799	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	26,346
United States of America	911	150,633	...	...	3030	...	...	...	...	154,574
Other Foreign Countries	19,162	111,052	...	282	5	18,693	...	...	7398	156,592
Total Foreign Countries	86,847	536,334	...	1573	264,390	569,220	...	11	7403	1,465,778
TOTAL EXPORTS	3,260,530	1,474,115	814,651	19,889	858,440	2,952,938	201,366	609,735	407,012	10,598,676

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export oversea, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1936-37.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading such as: (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	Cwt.	...	8074	...	55,498
2	2	Butter Substitutes	Case	...	15,493	...	23,693
3	3	Cheese	Cwt.	14 lb.	1638	2	6320
4	4	Eggs in Shell	Case	...	2191	...	4270
5	5–8	Other Preparations of Eggs	„	...	961	...	4662
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	Cwt.	12	641	36	1848
7	10	Fresh Oysters	„	...	166	...	378
8	11, 12	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	Cubic ft.	287,509	8985	7898	10,924
9	13, 14	Other	„	672 lb.	687	18	879
10	15	Honey	Cwt	...	2023	...	2544
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	„	...	2661	...	9940
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	20	Beef	Lb.	...	230,804	...	3278
13	22	Mutton	„	...	9744	...	137
14	23	Pork	...	...	...	...	...
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	Lb.	...	49,948	...	1294
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	Cubic ft.	4449 lb.	10,658	1206	10,779
17	27	Sausage Casings	„	10 cwt.	1968	202	10,863
18	28	Meats, Poultry and Game, Other	...	...	...	...	1716
19	29–32	Milk and Cream	Case	...	23,034	...	39,078
19A	...	All Other	Lb.	4	*n*	2	9095
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 9364 (£A11,728)	197,196
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33–35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	Case	*n*	3218	193	4891
21	37	Biscuits	Lb.	4	1,393,644	1	63,224
22	38	Caramel, Caramel Paste and Caramel Butter	Cubic ft.	1120 lb.	39	17	58
23	39, 40	Confectionery	Lb.	2820	2,082,466	112	120,522
24	41, 42	Cocoa Beans, Shells and Nibs	...	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefor	Lb.	24,220	35 c. ft.	1368	18
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	„	657	16,452	28	483
27–29	47–51	Coffee and Chicory	Cubic ft.	4600 lb.	4542	50	5287
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	73	...	393
31	54	Oil Cake	„	...	41	...	362
32	55	Other	„	...	475	...	5105
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	Lb.	...	28,196	...	1071
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins and Sultanas	„	...	992,865	...	24,847
35	58	Dates	„	125,511	137,559	701	3325
36	59, 62	Other	„	2925	365,736	44	9036
37	63–67	Fruits, Fresh	Case	3	180,217	1	120,097
38	68–72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	Cubic ft.	*n*	46,505	8	27,920
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	„	100 gals.	6965	58	4397
40	74–76	Ginger	„	27,184 lb.	1540	268	1241
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	Cwt.	...	2274	...	1377
42	80	Oats	Bushel	18	134,417	4	17,888
43	81	Wheat	„	...	786,023	...	203,839
44	77, 78, 82	Other	Cwt.	1379	28,347	1766	13,239
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	„	...	63	...	42
46	84	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	„	...	35,392	...	10,931
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	Lb.	...	193,076	...	4703
48	86	Flour	Ton	...	7126	...	76,884
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cwt.	...	334	...	308

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—*continued.*					
50	90–2	Rice	Cwt.	60	6720	43	7057
51	86, 87, 89, 93	Other	Cubic ft.	61 cwt.	104,206	70	35,559
52	94	Hops	Lb.	...	5040	...	218
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	Cubic ft.	1391 lb.	2270	181	4429
54	97	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	260	553,260	15	12,261
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	Cubic ft.	27 lb.	3897	2	4634
56	99–101	Liquorice	Lb.	1323	250	83	55
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	„	...	28,480	...	2143
58	104	Mustard	Cubic ft.	...	28	...	55
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	„	195,806 lb.	8601	10,128	9192
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	„	163 lb.	1367	8	1386
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers and Soy	Case	58 doz. & 10 gals.	16,453	27	21,339
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	Sack	24,640 lb.	1051	109	1300
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	Cwt.	335	2306	480	3089
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	Cubic ft.	10,890 lb.	1456	244	1567
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	Ton	...	15,718	...	503,124
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	Cwt.	...	5339	...	6824
67	129, 131, 133	Other	„	12 lb.	7470	1	11,847
68	135–6	Tea	Lb.	3048	1,548,270	165	136,116
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	Ton	...	750	...	9613
70	138, 140, 141	Other	Cubic ft.	*n*	32,402	14	4034
71	142	Vinegar	Gallon	3	77,584	1	8383
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	All other	...	...	...	(*a*) 65,991	11,579
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	Cubic ft.	...	219,320	...	165,779
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 82,181 (£A102,932)	1,683,071
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer and Porter	Gallon	2623	397,674	811	96,630
75	146	Cider and Perry	„	...	8	...	2
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	„	...	3316	...	7002
77	149 50	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	„	355	7813	217	17,095
78	152, 153	Rum	„	303	5842	140	9741
79	154, 155	Whisky	„	2806	13,480	2943	31,357
80	151, 156	Other	„	50	4885	46	11,376
81	157–160	Wines	„	88	50,301	131	26,638
		Total	„	6225	483,319	£S. 4288 (£A 5371)	199,841
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	Cubic ft.	12 lb.	53,455	2	401,407
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	„	31 lb.	5482	124	37,953
		Total	„	43 lb.	58,937	£S. 126 (£A 158)	439,360
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	No.	9	9	2412	1169
85	170	Horses	„	4	374	723	20,435
86	171	Pigs	„	...	24	...	266
87	172	Poultry	...	...	...	...	514
87A	173	Sheep	No.	1	29,322	116	39,432
87B, C	168, 174	Other Animals	...	...	...	164	3236
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 3415 (£A 4277)	65,052

a Includes Malt Extract 46,290 lb., value £861. * Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.				£ Stg.	£ A.
88	176-7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	Bale	*n*	7	6	40
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	Cubic ft.	...	1154	...	3493
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	Cwt.	...	1080	...	3279
91	182-5	Hair	Bale	524 lb.	104	476	614
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186-9	Hides (Calf, Cattle and Horse)	Cwt.	...	12	...	125
93	191-2	Sheepskins	Bale	...	888	...	28,265
94	190, 193	Other	,,	...	97	...	7580
95	197, 198	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	Lb. *a*	122,700	2,972,722	10,108	188,587
96	175, 178, 181, A, B, 194-196	All other	,,	71	...	95	...
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 10,685 (£A. 13,383)	231,983
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201-4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	Lb.	896	*n*	*b* 45	3205
98	205-216	Fibres	Cwt.	306	*n*	707	17,339
99	219-24	Gums and Resins	,,	1517	566	1276	1196
100	227	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	1509	3914
		Seeds—					
101	233-4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	Cwt.	60	3852	43	2001
102	231-2, 235-6	Other	,,	4422	5053	12,993	15,932
103	237	Sponges	Lb.	7	*n*	5	200
104	238-9	Starch and Starch Flour	Cubic ft.	...	4454	...	3416
105	240	Straw	...	...	...	...	...
106	241-6	Tanning Substances	Cwt.	...	242	...	547
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228-30	All other	...	...	...	6	718
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 16,584 (£A. 20,771	48,468
		CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL, (b) TEXTILES, & (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(a) Apparel.					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247-253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	No.	38	*n*	84	241
109	254	Corsets	...	...	...	...	9225
110	255, 273	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	25	969
111	256, 259-61	Hosiery	...	...	...	46	47,973
112	257	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	No.	...	...	224	482
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	20	772
114	263-69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	Pair	371	*n*	*b* 233	149,076
115	274-6	Gloves	Doz. pair	1434	*n*	1432	324
116	277-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	35	15
117	280-87	Hats and Caps	Doz.	104	*n*	606	43,332
118	270-71, 288-91	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	*c* 2086	279
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	7	435
120	262, 272, 292	Other	...	...	...	977	94,697
		Total Class VIII.—(*a*)	...	...	...	5775	347,820
		(b) Textiles.					
121	295-7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	164	2400
122	303-6	Floor Coverings	Sq. yard	205,773	*n*	18,353	54,162
		Piece Goods—					
123	309-10, 352	Canvas and Duck	,, ,,	30,051	*n*	2086	11,779
124	311-19	Cotton and Linen	,, ,,	911,194	*n*	*b* 30,461	4245
125	320-26	Felts	,, ,,	67	*n*	57	1365
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	,, ,,	9743	*n*	158	2270
127	331	Linen, n.e.i.	,, ,,	22,561	*n*	1299	5
128	334-5	Silk, &c.	,, ,,	106,910	*n*	5240	750
129	337-39	Waterproof Cloth	,, ,,	1129	...	*b* 148	...
130	341-46	Woollens or Containing Wool	,, ,,	10,349	*n*	1123	31,831
131	308, 328-30, 332-3, 336, 340, 347-8	Other	,, ,,	*d* 152,048	*n*	*b* 8054	4006
132	350-51	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	Lb.	1900	...	657	3116
133	294, 298-302, 307, 349, 353	Other	...	...	...	10,648	20,656
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	871,601
		Total Class VIII.—(*b*)	...	...	...	78,448	1,008,186

a Number of bales: Oversea, 412; Interstate, 9991. *b* Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *c* Includes Ribbons and Galloons 108,109 yards, value, £241. *d* Includes Flannelette 93,439 square yards, value, £2263. Hop and Filter Cloth, &c., 30,901 square yards, value £2869. And Velvets, Velveteens, &c., 13,066 square yards, value £1515. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(c) Manufactured Fibres.					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	Bale	10,879 doz.	799	2347	10,924
136	355	Corn and Flour	,,	7500 doz.	5333	1859	41,960
137	358	Second-hand	,,	...	1070	...	6055
138	360	Woolpacks	,,	2104 doz.	766	2282	5424
139	356-7, 359, 361	Other	,,	...	413	...	3032
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	...	199	140
141	363-8	Cordage and Twines	Cwt.	37	8434	398	23,379
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	Cubic ft.	2217 lb.	14,613	777	50,361
143	369-74, 378	Other	,,	286,247 lb.	3843	3569	8904
		Total Class VIII. *(c)*	...	...	...	11,431	150,179
		Total Class VIII. ...	...	...	...	£S. 95,654 (£A 119,807)	1,506,185
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
		Oils –					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	Gallon	3511	*n*	1047	2212
145	394	Kerosene, &c.	,,	84,721	402,875	1389	28,808
146	395	Linseed	,,	8431	16,351	983	3935
147	400-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	,,	6,200,235	477,326	99,242	41,118
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	,,	3400	7299	100	1825
149	...	Fuel	Cubic ft.	...	7274	...	1352
149*a*	396	Lubricating	,,	33,867 gals.	93,649	2196	62,825
150	381-6, 388-93, 397-8, 402-5, 408-10	Other	,,	552,550 gals	17,337	*a* 3506	12,906
151	413	Tallow	...	...	...	...	...
152	414-18	Waxes	Cubic ft.	1415 lb.	635	104	589
153	379-80, 411-12	All other	...	...	...	48	7188
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 108,615 (£A 136,040)	162,758
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	cwt.	41	320	31	454
155	437	White Lead	,,	62	1269	138	3377
156	419-33, 435, 438-44	Other	Cubic ft.	1056 cwt. & 56 gals.	51,663	957	68,944
		Total	...	...	...	£S 1126 (£A 1410)	72,775
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6, 1422	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	Cwt.	48,896	56,573	3056	18,908
158	448	Coal	Ton	5007	84,312	6472	86,305
159	449	Coke	,,	...	9068	...	26,337
160	456	Gypsum	,,	...	3116	...	2251
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
162	452, 476	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
163	453, 478	Zinc	Ton	...	134,107	...	569,927
164	451, 454, 460-5, 467-75, 477, 479	Other	,,	...	738	2	10,028
165	482	Sands, Black and Moulding	...	...	...	...	...
		Stone—					
166	483-90	Abrasives	Cwt.	*n*	74	866	303
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	2979	...	1811
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	...	...	...	...	...
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	Cwt.	*n*	1665	2	3085
170	492, 495-6, 499	Other	,,	*n*	6014	35	1385
171	447, 457-9, 480-1	All other	,,	757	18,734	52	4978
		Total	...	..	...	£S. 10,485 (£A 13,133)	725,318

a Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£Stg.	£A.
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*a*) *Machinery.*					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	3333
173	514-17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	No.	*a* 276	...	*b* 2746	8107
174	517A, 535	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	68,773	274,013
175	542-573	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	1245	85,423
176	578-584	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	10,655	140
177	586-93	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	5943	10,629
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594-96	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	...	15,768
179	597-612	Engines	...	...	...	21,000	56,383
180	613-617	Other	...	...	...	2667	61
181	620-22	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	825	1384
182	633-5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	19	7340
183	638-645	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	5955	5204
184	505-9, 511-13, 536-41, 574-7, 585, 618-9, 623-32, 636-7, 646-650	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	25,653	81,157
185	—	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	33,209
		Total Class XII.(*a*)	...	...	...	145,481	582,151
		(*b*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Alloys—					
186	652-57	Brass	Cwt.	50	619	72	1867
187	651, 658-65	Other	,,	4	282	27	1473
188	666-70	Aluminium	,,	1714	118	*b* 10,754	396
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	,,	151	11,518	51	40,890
190	683-7	Other	,,	293	3372	1176	7529
191	702-5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	...	...	...	4011	15,446
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708-10, 713	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	Ton	41	5789	775	82,805
193	714, 720-1	Pig and Scrap	,,	...	2829	...	680
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	162	2792	3253	67,116
195	715, 717-18	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	56	3776	854	56,374
196	719	Tinned	,,	3611	410	86,437	14,446
197	723-25	Structural Iron and Steel	,,	...	2723	...	40,708
198	726-30	Wire	,,	30	1233	859	23,781
198A	707, 711-12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	,,	40	15	731	319
199	733-36	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	...	...	...	948	4163
200	738-42	Lamps and Lampware	...	...	...	945	576
201	745-8	Lead	Ton	...	672	...	20,227
202	751-57	Nails	,,	14	874	730	19,098
203	758	Netting, Wire	Roll	86 cwt.	8341	130	8395
204	759-769	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	Ton	51	2126	2038	46,137
205	771-3	Platedware and Cutlery	...	...	...	3476	2777
206	779-784	Railway and Tramway Material	Ton	109	2340	1136	53,995
207	799-804	Tools of Trade	...	...	...	16,159	4930
		Vehicles—					
208	815-24	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	...	...	*c* 19,882	23,832
209	—	Motor-cars	No.	...	2664	...	850,133
210	825-6	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	,,	13	*n*	1349	41,305
211	827-28	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	...	...	...	*d* 57,509	62,058
212	831-32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	...	...	...	38,853	1116
213	809-14, 829-30, 833-9	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	...	...	...	1003	8507
214	671, 743-4, 750A, 776, 788, 798, 843-46	Metals, n.e.i.	Cwt.	*n*	1153	2889	15,694

a Cream Separators. *b* Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *c* Includes Motor Cycles, No. 284, value, £13,746. *d* Includes Chassis for Motor Cars, unassembled, No. 464, value, £38,554; Chassis, assembled, No. 20, value, £3555; and Chassis for Trucks, Omnibus, and other Commercial Vehicles, No. 103, value, £10,669. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*				£Stg.	£A
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	Cwt.	...	148	...	766
216	672–682, 689–701, 706, 731–2, 737, 749–50, 770, 774–5, 777–8, 785–7, 789–94, 796–7, 805–8, 840–842, 847	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	"	*n*	163,713	21,811	213,068
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	"	...	105,717	...	184,112
		Total Class XII. (*b*)	...	...	...	277,858	1,914,719
		Total Class XII.	...	...	...	£S.423,339 (£A 530,232)	2,496,870
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER, MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).					
218	854–6	Tyres and Tubes	Cwt.	20	39,443	185	82,524
219	848–53, 857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	"	*n*	17,371	1375	39,877
220	858–860	Belting	"	*n*	481	28	4598
221	861–69	Leather, Unmanufactured	"	914 sq. ft. & 274 lb.	4295	207	23,458
222	870–3	Leather, Manufactures	"	...	3586	476	13,599
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 2271 (£A 2844)	164,056
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	874–9	Furniture	...	...	...	658	28,120
		Timber—					
224	891*c*	Logs and Spars in the rough	Super. ft.	...	166,350	...	4015
225–8	883*a*, 885, 887	Dressed or partly dressed	"	4,007,696	2,877,310	29,945	68,470
	884–6, 888, 892, 903–6	Undressed	"	553,121		6149	
	880–3, 889–90, 893–902, 907–8	Other	...	...	...	11	...
229	909–11	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	...	...	...	80	1056
230	912–932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	1400	30,506
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 38,243 (£A 47,899)	132,167
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
231	933–5	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	...	...	...	547	18,807
232	936–8	Bricks	Ton	33	1094	*a* 938	9501
233	939	Cement (Portland)	"	70	1476	192	5612
234	940–1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	Cwt.	...	36,655	...	25,025
235	942–3	Crockery	...	...	...	6915	26,130
236	948–52	Glass	Sq. ft.	220,186	*n*	5460	19,173
237	953–59	Glassware and Lenses	...	...	...	3085	21,591
238	965–7	Tiles	Sq. yd.	888	*n*	414	6652
239	944–7, 960–4, 968	Other	...	...	...	3730	12,499
		Total	...	...	...	£S. 21,281 (£A 26,654)	144,990
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
240	971–75	Boards	Cwt.	1446	28,259	1970	25,358
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	"	22,389	1816	13,966	2453
242	991–5	Printing Paper (all kinds)	"	43,264	521	29,181	804
243	969–70, 976–82, 984–90, 996–1010	Paper, n.e.i.	"	6217	31,090	12,225	47,273

a Includes 34,005 bricks, value £314. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*				£ Stg.	£ A.
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	Cwt.	...	42,614	...	28,258
245	1018	Books ...	...	...	...	20,493	24,368
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing) ...	Lb.	859	*n*	*a* 74	3974
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers ...	Doz. roll	8849	*n*	2958	1895
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures ...	...	...	...	93	1383
249	1011, 1016–7, 1019-23,1027-39, 1045-51, 1057-62	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i. ...	...	...	...	6222	47,623
250	...	Paper and Stationery, Unspecified ...	...	...	...	...	37,860
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 87,182 (£A.109,196)	221,249
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069–70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	...	...	...	120	26
252	1073	Toys ...	...	...	...	520	12,041
253	1063–8, 1071-2, 1074–5	N.E.I. ...	...	...	...	1945	66,889
254	1076–83	Jewellery ...	...	...	...	213	49
255	1084–90	Timepieces ...	...	...	...	551	4000
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 3349 (£A. 4195)	83,005
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6	Cinematograph Films ...	Lineal ft.	12,100	*n*	83	118,352
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods ...	...	...	...	294	4581
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i. ...	...	...	...	4275	15,181
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 4652 (£A. 5827)	138,114
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric ...	...	...	...	10	6014
260	1151-7,1159-63	Other ...	Cwt.	249	*n*	*b* 709	6817
261	1194	Calcium Carbide ...	,,	...	97	...	159
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes ...	Keg	1 cwt.	1399	2	7876
263	1206–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	...	...	...	3038	87,866
264	1213–15	Dyes ...	Lb.	22,334	*n*	3200	4595
265, 265A	1216–22	Fertilisers ...	Ton	9797	8857	*c* 24,046	41,232
266	1226	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c. ...	Cylinder	...	12,375	...	61,875
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips ...	...	...	...	436	3713
268	1177, 1235	Fruit Sprays ...	Cwt.	509	20,020	*a* 1600	22,661
269	1233–4, 1236–7	Other ...	...	...	...	78	3865
270	1263–8, 1309–11	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	...	...	...	1003	26,402
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre ...	Cwt.	...	33	...	80
272	1281–4	Salt ...	Ton	49	2752	995	12,796
273	1312	Sulphur ...	Cwt.	39	3935	15	2623
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol ...	...	...	...	...	2776
275	1304	Essences, &c. ...	Gal.	2	*n*	11	5036
276	1150,1164–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1203–5, 1223–5, 1227–32, 1240-53,1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80,1285-1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, Other ...	Cwt.	14,045 & 1128 gals.	*n*	*a* 29,858	32,480
		Total ...	...	...	...	£S. 65,001 (£A. 81,414)	328,866

a Includes lots for which no quantities were recorded. *b* Includes 15 gallons of Acetic Acid, value, £15.
c Includes Rock Phosphates, 8002 tons, £11,703. *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.				£ Stg.	£ A.
		Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—					
277	1319-24	Guns and Rifles	No.	1095	*n*	*a*1535	5264
278	1325, 1329, 1341-4	Ammunition and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	Cwt.	3	1431	15	21,143
279	1326-8	Cartridges	,,	273,000 No.	2401	693	19,257
280	1330-32,1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	,,	70 lb.	6220	6	24,214
281	1333	Fireworks	...	...	...	139	1409
282	1347-50	Art, Works of	...	...	...	21	517
283	1353-62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	879	7083
284	1367-74	Brushware	...	...	...	822	9349
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	Case	13 lb.	3852	3	7470
286	1380-3	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	32	17,693
287	1387-93	Matches and Vestas	Case	6802 gross boxes	7404	619	21,301
288	1394-1408	Musical Instruments	...	...	...	1506	4323
289	1420	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	1469	30,335
290	1424-6	Soap	Case	5663 lb.	53,850	327	54,078
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	285
292	1435-8	Vessels	No.	...	14	...	1236
293	...	Returned Empties	Cwt.	...	81,425	...	27,291
294	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	77,344
295	1318, 1345-6, 1351-52,1363-66, 1375-76, 1379,1384-86, 1409,1410-19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31,1433-34, 1439-41	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	*b*36,755	10,253
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	5570
		Total	...	...	...	£S 44,821 (£A 56,138)	345,415
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443-4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	40,330
300	1446-7	Other	...	...	...	...	1511
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	300
		Total	...	...	...	...	42,141
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	£S 1,032,662 (£A 1,293,409)	9,428,880

a Includes £40, other arms. *b* Includes outside packages, value £25,097. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1936-37.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	Cwt.	3762	43,832	30,297	268,758
2	3	Cheese	"	...	20,433	...	79,258
3	4	Eggs in shell	Case	...	1728	...	1747
4	6-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish)	Cwt.	11	2584	32	4378
4A	...	Crayfish	Case	...	9377	...	13,319
4B	...	Oysters	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
5	12	Honey	Lb.	336	2185	7	34
		Meat, Poultry and Game—					
		Fresh, Smoked, &c.—					
6	14	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	...	2075	...	9478
7	17	Beef	...	...	...	...	...
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	Lb.	*a* 307,996	...	8371	...
9A	24	Mutton-birds	Cask	...	822	...	4587
9	18, 21-3	Other	Cwt.	*b* 1307	297	4198	642
10	16, 25-7	Other	"	507	*n*	708	4755
11	2, 5, 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	165
		Total	...	...	...	43,613	387,121
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	...	1
13	33	Biscuits	Lb.	...	42,372	...	1904
14	35	Confectionery	...	*c*	*c*	*c*	*c*
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	*c*	*c*	*c*	*c*
16	38	Cocoa Butter	...	*c*	*c*	*c*	*c*
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	247	...	1009
18	43-4	Other	"	1	878	7	4730
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	Lb.	42,054	913,500	524	20,172
20	46	Apricots	"	...	270	...	10
21	47-54	Other	"	...	3570	...	145
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	Bushel	2,708,653	1,254,020	564,802	329,974
23	60	Apricots	"	...	86	...	29
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	1098	...	398
25	60	Peaches	"	...	6	...	5
26	58	Pears	"	162,382	5939	49,545	1713
27	60	Plums	"	...	81	...	29
28	56-7, 9, 60	Other	"	22	11,931	12	6411
29	...	Unspecified	"	...	277	...	78
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	Cask	468 gals.	358	119	3391
31	62	Fruits Preserved in Liquid	Lb.	1,397,754	6,301,960	30,178	80,506
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	3,196,828	8,623,005	53,899	103,818
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	Bushel	55,306	16,333	14,261	4009
34	67 (part)	Beans	"	5	18,387	1	6145
35	69	Oats	"	820	108,542	127	15,110
36	70	Wheat	"	...	11,359	...	2544
37, 38	67	Peas	"	162,465	136,837	50,209	42,856
39	68 and 71	Other	"	5	4830	1	1447
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	Ton	...	69	...	928
41	73	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	"	560	620	3528	3467
42	75	Flour	"	...	2251	...	26,447
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	...	897	...	14,375
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	124	...	1794
45	74, 76, 79-82	Other	"	...	132	...	2253
46	83	Hops	Lb.	1373	1,775,520	137	136,534
47	85	Jams and Jellies	"	2,856,153	14,379,495	66,898	294,623
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	Case	7 doz.	43	4	47
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	Cwt.	...	1	...	10
50	108	Potatoes	Ton	...	75,889	...	435,118
51	...	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	1901	...	10,174
52	...	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	6077	...	17,457
52A	...	Green Peas	Bushel	...	8331	...	2782
53	...	Other	Ton	...	98	...	2799
54	32, 34, 37, 39-41, 65, 84, 86, 92, 95, 96-105, 110, 111	Other, Class II.	...	...	...	38	357,105
		Total	...	...	...	833,790	1,932,347

a 9439 Carcases of Lamb. *b* Pork. *c* Included in "Other, Class II."

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	4560	189,265	878	52,410
56	114	Cider and Perry	„	80	2508	25	817
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	„	...	516	...	667
		Total	„	4640	192,289	903	53,894
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	Cubic ft.	...	3038	...	8862
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	Number	...	1312	...	11,882
60	135-7	Horses	„	...	125	...	8970
61	138-9	Pigs	„	...	1172	...	2912
62	140-141	Poultry	...	...	...	...	104
63	142, 143	Sheep	Number	...	6225	...	14,533
63A-64	144	Other	...	...	...	62	1642
		Total	...	...	...	62	40,043
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	Cwt.	...	12	...	12
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	Bale	...	98	...	635
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	„	...	559	...	1526
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle and Horse	Cwt.	...	22,409	...	52,145
69A	159	Rabbit Skins	Lb.	109,013	1415 bales	26,950	114,148
69	156-158, 160-2	Furred Skins, other	Bale	675 No.	70	71	5633
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	No.	*a* 242,006	2092 bales	68,621	31,412
71	165	All Other	...	...	...	...	...
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	Cwt.	...	430	...	66
73	171	Wool, Greasy	Lb. *b*	8,793,125	3,219,520	829,419	229,941
73A	172-3A	„ Scoured and Washed, including Tops	„	68,088	...	8620	...
73B	173B	„ Noils	„	14,663	788 bales	1243	14,672
74	147-9, 168-70	Other Animal Substances	Cwt.	*c* 30	11,613	186	8561
		Total	...	...	...	935,110	458,751
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	174	Bark, Tanning	Cwt.	2246	46,442	1003	20,693
76	179-83	Fibres	...	...	...	...	445
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	...	...	...	...	...
78	186	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	...	1806
79	188-191	Seeds	Cwt.	18	1908	54	8483
80	195	Straw	Ton	...	3075	...	7348
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	...	317
		Total	...	...	...	1057	39,092
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	Cubic ft.	...	866	...	1714
83	206, 212	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	„	...	349,892	...	773,755
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	„	*n*	1706	4	4686
85	207-11, 213-29	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	„	*n*	3919	380	1808
86	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	„	...	13,442	...	32,304
		Total	...	...	...	384	814,267

a 1,455,299 lb. *b* Number of bales: Overseas, 33,217; Interstate, 11,945. *c* Wool waste *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	...	...	...	...	...
88	253	Tallow	Cwt.	2534	14,667	2679	14,388
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	...	...	...	...	74
90	230–50, 252, 255–56	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	Cwt.	*a* 225	*n*	631	1842
		Total	...	...	...	3310	16,304
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257–62	Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	275
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	Ton	2	...	5	...
93	273	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	142	...	160
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	...	...	...	...	...
95	278, 367	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
96	290	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	Ton	...	34,800	...	43,738
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	...
99	267, 286	Silver Lead	Ton	11,491	1	197,077	4
100	268, 287	Tin	,,	347	1207	63,328	193,990
101	288	Wolfram	,,	30	203	4480	29,660
102	269, 289	Zinc	,,	...	24,872	...	67,168
102A	...	Zinc Residues	,,	...	50,149	...	105,313
103	269A, 270, 3–4, 6–7, 9, 280–3, 290	N.E.I.	,,	68	1895	60	81,418
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	,,	...	7	...	73
105	297a	Limestone	,,	...	246,382	...	68,991
106	293–7	Other	,,	*n*	611	73	2568
107	263–5, 271, 291	Minerals, Other	,,	...	113	...	334
		Total	...	...	...	265,023	593,417
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301–6	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	...	...	2909
109	298-300,307-312	Other	...	...	...	943	27,172
		Metals—					
111	320A	Cadmium	Cwt.	1251	3302	24,547	45,742
110	321–3	Copper	Ton	...	13,324	...	648,790
112	350	Osmiridium	Oz.	247	...	4741	...
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	Ton	2548	822	6369	4698
114	354	Tin Ingots	,,	...	...	...	...
115	361–3	Zinc	,,	44,860	29,526	1,251,724	627,295
116	313-15, 317, 319, 325, 329, 331-5, 340-2, 352	Other	,,	116	63	741	3041
		Vehicles—					
117	356–360	Motor Cars and Lorries	Number	...	828	...	278,562
118	...	Cycles and Motor Cycles	,,	...	82	...	2212
119	...	Other and Parts	...	...	...	78	3331
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326–8, 330, 337, 338-9, 344-9, 351, 353–5, 364	Other Manufactured Metals	Cwt.	...	15,006	5780	19,263
		Total	...	...	...	1,294,923	1,658,015
		CLASS XIII. — INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (excluding Boots & Shoes)					
121	365–368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	Cwt.	...	2803	...	3309
122	371–2	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	*n*	327	40	2419
123	369, 370, 373	Leather Manufactures	,,	*n*	126	12	453
		Total	...	...	...	52	6181

a Lard and refined animal fats. *n* Not available

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	75	11,389
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
125	376A	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	2,592,305	...	50,008
126	376B	Hardwood	,,	...	...	...	...
127	376C	Myrtle	,,	...	...	...	...
128	376D	Other	,,	1276	...	11	...
		Logs—					
129	379A	Blackwood	,,	...	58,822	...	569
130	379B	Hardwood	,,	...	242,406	...	1300
131	379C	Myrtle	,,	...	261,502	...	2426
132	379D	Pine	,,	...	134,064	...	1956
133	379E	Sassafras	,,	...	32,881	...	183
133A	379F	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
134	380	Palings	Number	156,250	1,505,800	1601	15,998
135	384–5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	,,	...	271,348	...	7057
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386A	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	958,300	...	18,945
137	386B	Hardwood	,,	845,400	35,983,200	7418	355,676
138	386C	Myrtle	,,	...	974,900	...	10,718
139	386D	Pine	,,	...	731,900	...	13,535
140	386E	Sassafras	,,	...	876,700	...	11,600
140A	386F	Beech	,,	...	...	...	...
140B	386G	Leatherwood	Super ft.	...	9800	...	131
140C	...	Other	,,	1,066,000	3600	9807	43
141	375, 377–8, 381–3	N.e.i.	No.	...	...	...	...
142	387–8	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane Manufactured and Unmanufactured	...	...	753	...	168
143A	...	Pegs	...	...	...	...	27,631
143B	...	Racquets	...	...	...	...	45,232
143	389–394	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	14	16,244
		Total	...	...	...	18,926	590,809
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
144	395–6	Bricks	...	...	...	...	...
145	397	Cement	Ton	...	54,634	...	192,486
146	400–4	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	3	361
147	405	Lime	...	...	...	...	...
148	407	Tiles	...	...	...	...	40
149	398–9, 406	Other	...	...	...	...	2243
		Total	...	...	...	3	195,130
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413–14	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
151	408–12, 415–16	Other	...	...	...	1018	5086
		Total	...	...	...	1018	5086
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417-421	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	264	1856
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	...	...	...	...	83,720
154	422, 424-30	Other	...	...	...	33	1100
		Total	...	...	...	33	84,820

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	Ton	537	5456	11,902	117,668
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
157	454	Proprietary Medicines	...	...	...	...	489
157*a*	...	Gas Liquor	...	...	...	...	547
157 & 158	454, 455-8, 459-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	...	...	...	...	6386
		Total	...	...	...	11,902	125,090
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches and Yachts	Number	...	7	...	780
160	483	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	...
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	..	...	.	160	30,575
162	494-5	Soap	Case	...	85	...	241
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	...	6532
164	497	Articles Unspecified	...	...	...	129	9075
165	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	47,094
166	...	Returned Empties	...	...	...	...	82,357
		Total	...	...	...	289	176,654
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
168	499	„ Bullion	...	...	...	..	...
169	500	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	..	...
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
171	502	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	3,410,662	7,188,104

IMPORTS—RECORDED VALUES.

RECORDED Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1932-33 *to* 1936-37.

Card No.	Article.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.	1935–36.	1936–37.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	1604	2285	3217	3840	5084
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76–81	Wines and Spirits	79,077	81,100	87,415	91,292	106,686
74–75	Other	82,953	78,736	77,290	81,691	97,443
21	Biscuits	29,696	35,212	42,731	52,646	63,225
1	Butter	15,671	31,899	22,933	75,117	55,498
2	Butter Substitutes	11,501	12,572	18,244	22,694	23,693
3	Cheese	3788	3928	3985	4992	6322
23	Confectionery	109,236	109,589	108,882	115,907	120,634
47	Cornflour	4386	4374	4744	5658	4703
48	Flour	57,121	55,670	47,934	52,834	76,884
37	Fruit, Fresh	91,439	103,943	123,063	125,119	120,098
33–36	,, Dried	33,784	35,126	37,147	40,858	39,024
54	Jams and Jellies	11,952	11,693	12,791	13,069	12,276
6-9, 11-18	Meat and Fish	33,629	39,953	51,340	50,642	61,396
19	Milk	21,801	23,919	29,355	29,379	39,078
42	Oats	13,864	9705	7608	6361	17,892
46	Pollard and Bran	12,337	11,830	10,738	10,870	10,931
50	Rice	6875	7498	7271	8571	7100
65	Sugar	472,390	433,204	463,350	516,424	503,124
68	Tea	113,936	117,732	125,168	137,163	136,281
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	365,394	375,498	397,122	439,457	439,486
71	Vinegar	6461	7530	7688	7877	8384
43	Wheat	154,691	128,284	137,372	164,129	203,839
	Other Food and Drink	155,138	161,001	185,195	230,735	290,567
73	Groceries Unspecified	124,682	125,982	128,481	134,092	165,779
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	2,013,406	2,008,263	2,141,064	2,421,417	2,615,427
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	14,682	14,961	16,131	19,800	19,354
284	Brushware	10,377	8973	7860	8448	10,171
232	Bricks	403	852	1596	4109	10,439
285	Candles	6035	8784	12,361	11,153	7473
233	Cement	3436	2191	2853	2305	5804
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	61,001	63,853	66,841	84,790	90,904
265	Fertilisers	58,017	56,158	51,299	61,069	65,278
	Other Chemicals	156,850	155,019	163,058	204,279	223,894
158	Coal	58,678	66,939	72,040	61,064	92,777
159	Coke	13,350	21,421	21,973	23,273	26,337
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135–139	Bags and Sacks	84,758	74,038	74,716	71,024	73,883
114	Boots and Shoes	190,778	179,960	178,426	156,057	149,309
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	20,197	17,419	20,646	23,090	23,777
123–131	Piece Goods	119,303	111,144	110,847	110,390	104,877
	Other	951,757	968,502	1,043,567	1,230,575	1,249,993
235	Earthenware and China	35,853	35,641	31,512	33,526	33,045
236–7	Glass and Glassware	23,088	28,554	32,364	35,882	49,309
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	2166	2620	1513	2917	3581
85	Horses	7812	12,943	15,778	23,643	21,158
87A	Sheep	15,086	16,962	19,709	14,931	39,548
	Other	2258	2914	3401	4087	4180
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	22,309	21,458	20,816	23,919	23,665
222	Leather Manufactures	8944	10,581	8487	20,488	14,075
287	Matches	22,487	22,493	22,383	21,950	21,920
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	42,886	43,846	55,082	60,567	70,369
172–185	Machinery	301,842	337,509	434,720	613,302	727,632
209	Motor-cars (Complete)	204,347	338,774	487,571	775,661	850,133
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	82,592	99,673	118,909	127,186	119,567
204	Pipes	24,298	26,416	43,673	35,283	48,175
202	Nails	15,943	15,625	15,820	18,198	19,828
196	Tinned Plates	48,631	44,949	78,672	87,316	100,883
203	Wire Netting	4070	7148	7515	7752	8525
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	22,267	25,062	22,593	24,326	24,640
	Other	337,366	478,655	587,539	798,946	950,457
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	114,579	107,859	101,915	164,299	140,360
145	Kerosene	31,310	32,316	28,971	28,047	30,197
	Other Oils	76,087	78,770	69,928	92,805	92,887
161–164	Ores	417,069	455,098	348,622	408,522	579,957
240–250	Paper and Stationery	238,615	238,271	283,904	292,429	308,431
218–219	Rubber Goods	105,649	129,092	131,705	123,719	123,961
272	Salt	14,063	12,835	11,921	12,276	13,791
290	Soap	35,952	40,153	42,919	49,486	54,405
224–228	Timber	33,446	42,096	64,169	80,506	108,590
293	Empty Returns	14,260	16,173	16,835	19,166	27,291
294	Samples	61,876	71,052	66,881	96,508	77,344
95	Wool	154,132	281,990	168,558	264,852	198,695
	Not Elsewhere Included	511,794	591,930	633,917	708,807	805,246
	TOTAL RECORDED IMPORTS £	6,796,105	7,427,935	7,963,580	9,564,145	10,461,542
	Australian Currency £A £	6,938,649	7,588,836	8,149,784	9,815,966	10,719,708

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1932-33 *to* 1936-37.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	Case	891*a*	1295*a*	1650*a*	2158*a*	3218*a*
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76-81	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	69,912	73,779	83,500	91,594	89,239
74-75	Other	„	382,916	359,609	339,671	340,859	400,305
21	Biscuits	Lb.	706,452	858,948	1,067,504	1,257,225	1,393,648
1	Butter	Cwt.	2764	5356	3373	10,858	8074
2	Butter Substitutes	Case	7966	9048	13,285	14,734	15,493
3	Cheese	Cwt.	951	1173	993	1147*a*	1638*a*
23	Confectionery	Lb.	1,567,240	1,682,506	1,736,153	1,933,965	2,085,286
47	Cornflour	„	201,735	187,546	206,234	240,414	193,076
48	Flour	Ton	7264	7454	6738	6103	7126
37	Fruit, Fresh	Case	140,398	155,882	184,791	189,274	180,220
33-36	„ Dried	Lb.	1,424,900	1,539,877	1,602,865	1,651,240	1,652,792
54	Jams and Jellies	„	524,760	533,652	589,616	585,153	553,520
19	Milk	Case	13,374	14,572	18,487	19,898	23,034
42	Oats	Bushel	119,896	71,990	53,467	46,045	134,435
46	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	52,685	50,890	46,404	39,405	35,392
50	Rice	„	6097	6786	6346	7628	6780
65	Sugar	Ton	13,871	13,485	14,490	16,140	15,718
68	Tea	Lb.	1,604,123	1,375,687	1,408,611	1,511,439	1,551,318
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) — Oversea	„	97	52	40	24	43
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) — Interstate	Cubic ft.	50,268	51,820	55,050	60,050	58,937
71	Vinegar	Gallon	72,814	70,597	72,844	74,177	77,587
43	Wheat	Bushel	972,521	871,128	835,491	915,669	786,023
73	Groceries, Unspecified	Cubic ft.	127,140	138,016	141,037	161,039	219,320
232	Bricks	Ton	148*a*	270	354	798	1127
285	Candles — Oversea	Lb.	52	...	87	38	13
	Candles — Interstate	Case	2803	4279	6344	5789	3852
233	Cement	Ton	741	457	614	845	1546
158	Coal	„	53,015	64,466	70,416	62,080	89,319
159	Coke	„	4538	6846	7455	7932	9068
265	Fertilisers	„	20,290	19,563	19,790	24,971	18,654
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	Number	46	24	26	39	18
85	Horses	„	159	200	352	577	378
87A	Sheep	„	22,306	16,209	18,565	11,667	29,323
221	Leather (Unmanufactured)	Cwt.	3404*a*	2985*a*	3191*a*	3648*a*	4295*a*
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	1828	1899	2416	2703	2954
209	Motor-cars (complete)	Number	792	1186	1652	2467	2664
204	Pipes	Cwt.	19,703	22,646	42,553	31,668	43,543
202	Nails	„	14,640	13,821	14,505	15,865	17,767
196	Tinned Plates	„	48,083	39,648	64,646	73,848	80,414
203	Wire Netting — Oversea	„	...	...	49	100	86
	Wire Netting — Interstate	Roll	4263	7773	7080	8306	8341
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	Cwt.	22,221	24,454	22,075	23,870	25,247
	Oils—						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	3,900,400	5,384,883	5,807,752	9,184,053	6,677,561
145	Kerosene	„	534,946	574,691	568,888	564,948	487,596
161-164	Ores	Ton	134,463	137,848	123,304	120,356	134,845
272	Salt	„	2451	2522	2455	2486	2801
290	Soap — Oversea	Lb.	1550	5009	2435	2324	5663
	Soap — Interstate	Case	33,329	38,142	41,619	49,686	53,850
224-228	Timber	Super. ft.	2,481,388	3,188,268	4,895,236	6,025,259	7,604,477
95	Wool	Lb.	3,835,027	3,842,802	4,049,904	4,261,633	3,095,422

(*a*) Figures relate to interstate imports only.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1932-33 *to* 1936-37.

Card No.	Article.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food and Drink—					
55	Ale and Beer	34,372	36,371	34,389	39,769	53,288
6	Bacon and Ham	4572	7534	11,358	9433	9478
40	Barley Pearl	384	586	566	688	928
1	Butter	317,728	170,768	261,238	300,808	299,055
17	Chaff	115	2087	789	1247	1009
2	Cheese	18,582	24,624	36,685	52,408	79,258
56	Cider	1382	1208	965	1216	842
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	24,323	22,409	25,499	19,918	17,729
42	Flour	18,647	19,168	22,877	23,684	26,447
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	678,605	805,251	1,130,652	829,661	952,496
19-21	„ Dried	20,234*a*	20,859*a*	20,667	15,249	20,851
31	„ Preserved	130,780	130,809	121,422	129,978	110,684
32	„ Pulped	118,400	114,924	103,325	161,197	157,717
46	Hops	122,282	121,726	131,021	152,009	136,671
47	Jams and Jellies	260,286	277,106	327,957	393,313	361,521
43	Oatmeal, &c.	14,358	16,514	18,634	16,699	14,375
35	Oats	13,553	15,892	15,352	11,703	15,237
51	Parsnips and Carrots	13,319	12,117	13,342	14,981	10,174
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	153,408	105,102	94,161	75,407	93,065
44	„ Split	2255	2208	1810	1853	1794
50	Potatoes	351,861	362,693	483,978	490,287	435,118
52	Turnips	21,349	21,602	18,725	13,791	17,457
	Other	209,782*b*	279,504*b*	324,275	387,146*b*	436,474*b*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	2,530,577	2,571,062	3,199,687	3,142,445	3,251,668
155	Carbide	87,992	94,263	110,319	113,418	129,570
145	Cement	93,312	102,117	131,550	172,907	192,486
	Hides and Skins—					
69	Furred Skins	72,958	156,862	200,716	184,678	146,802
70	Sheepskins	51,006	87,083	60,823	78,022	100,033
68-71	Other	17,431	24,293	25,540	38,806	52,145
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	8890	9192	6701	5707	2459
105	Limestone	23,346	39,834	63,432	75,104	68,991
	Live Animals—					
59	Cattle	1827	8962	1428	19,279	11,882
60	Horses	7882	7658	8740	9111	8970
63	Sheep	7549	8115	5630	14,156	14,533
61, 62, 63A, 64	Other	3481	7018	4968	4842	4720
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	27,760	33,009	27,172	62,470	70,289
110	Copper	298,600	253,225	291,702	420,176	648,790
112	Osmiridium	4592	4148	1797	1990	4741
99	Silver-lead Ore	38,322	41,806	34,502	31,882	197,081
100	Tin, Ore	129,223	208,909	273,763	227,019	257,318
115	Zinc	902,882	1,011,786	943,974	1,357,263	1,879,019
102A	Zinc Residues	121,600	79,348	81,577	102,745	105,313
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 114, 116	Other	52,219	68,888	107,536	141,240	241,373
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	124,690	181,432	195,470	245,186	273,562
108, 109, 118-120	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	62,730	71,289	52,949	49,468	61,688
80	Straw	5102	5993	7526	5111	7348
88	Tallow	8340	5671	8316	18,553	17,067
75	Tanning Bark	32,659	19,311	20,265	22,462	21,696
	Timber—					
125-28	Dressed	14,001	23,201	23,080	45,316	50,019
129-133A	Logs	1341	4493	5004	10,846	6434
134	Palings	4676	6041	13,564	14,860	17,599
136-140	Sawn	202,006	280,100	384,312	449,655	427,873
135	Staves	2439	4618	4898	8512	7057
143, 143A, 143B	Wood Manufactures	54,524	86,229	108,668	91,874	89,121
73	Wool	546,637	1,039,834	549,119	882,314	1,083,895
83	Woollen Manufactures	728,664	621,807	778,479	920,664	773,755
165	Samples	41,907	43,767	42,175	44,109	47,094
166	Empty Returns	63,966	64,604	62,827	68,755	82,357
	Not Elsewhere Included	310,567*c*	233,832*c*	243,195*c*	227,705	243,928
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	6,685,698	7,509,800	8,081,404	9,308,650	10,598,676

(*a*) Includes Peels and Cores, 1932-33, £373, and 1933-34, £173. (*b*) Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery.
(*c*) Including Gold and Silver Specie, £37,153 in 1932-33, £120 in 1933-34, and £10,404 in 1934-35.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1932-33 *to* 1936-37.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	Gallon	140,835	138,180	122,712	143,463	193,825
6	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	1149	1711	2456	2053	2075
40	Barley, Pearl	Ton	35	58	56	68	69
1	Butter	Cwt.	55,684	35,946	50,413	47,889	47,594
17	Chaff	Ton	27	773	252	388	247
2	Cheese	Cwt.	6005	8361	12,000	14,369	20,433
56	Cider	Gallon	4516	4142	3080	3869	2588
4, 4A	Fish	Cwt.	6429	5393	5865	3323	2595
		Case	9249	10,386	10,451	8963	9377
42	Flour	Ton	1794	1837	2269	2424	2251
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	4,670,917	4,631,733	3,970,943	3,932,094	4,144,495
19-21	„ Dried	Lb.	749,240*a*	691,550*a*	906,503	729,262	959,394
31	„ Preserved	„	6,441,365	6,948,940	7,336,514	7,918,993	7,699,714
32	„ Pulped	„	8,916,592	9,950,181	8,647,806	13,797,197	11,819,833
46	Hops	„	1,493.070	1.643,496*b*	1,622,664	1,739,040	1,776,893
47	Jams and Jellies	„	10,933,797	11,853,171	16,275,938	18,273,500	17,235,648
43	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	1009	1090	1165	1076	897
35	Oats	Bushel	116,512	135,184	129,324	94,034	109,362
51	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	2345	2016	2683	2018	1901
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	445,863	401,289	332,177	242,112	299,302
44	„ Split	Ton	145	155	136	144	124
50	Potatoes	„	68,566	68,812	62,002	58,533	75,889
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	6609	6463	6905	4090	6077
155	Carbide	„	4358	4803	5570	5533	5993
145	Cement	„	27,646	30,287	38,946	51,231	54,634
	Hides and Skins—	No.	1752	...	175,430	...	675
69	Furred Skins—Oversea	Lb.	215,266	156,344	58,710	46,684	109,013
	Furred Skins—Interstate	Bale	1675	2293	2436	2401	1485
70	Sheepskins—Oversea	Lb.	2,163,538	1,738,867	1,683,744	1,564,779	1,455,299
	Sheepskins—Interstate	Bale	1075	1424	1342	1498	2092
68, 71	Other	Cwt.	10,967	12,990	16,295	19,348	22,409
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	1720	1726*c*	1295*c*	1087*c*	327*c*
105	Limestone	Ton	74,559	127,448	202,967	240,338	246,382
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	Number	480	1159	77	2396	1312
60	Horses	„	162	167	125	136	125
63	Sheep	„	5344	4592	2407	7239	6225
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	Ton	235	298	210	245	228
110	Copper	„	10,426	7898	10,959	12,502	13,324
112	Osmiridium	Oz.	566	417	189	195	247
99	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	4166	4420	2392	2161	11,492
100	Tin, Ores	„	1434	1338	1572	1438	1554
115	Zinc	„	55,203	52,869	56,688	67,297	74,386
102A	Zinc Residues	„	58,167	38,191	38,904	47,981	50,149
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	3021	7496	23,458	34,423	65,417
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	523	703	746	858	828
80	Straw	Ton	1932	2986	3466	2539	3075
88	Tallow	Cwt.	9894	7026	9908	16,666	17,201
75	Tanning Bark	„	75,543	46,496	48,350	52,597	48,688
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	Super. ft.	897,562	1,456,857	1,373,527	2,452,408	2,593,581
129-133A	Logs	„	161,574	533,195	589,933	839,347	729,675
134	Palings	Number	537,470	732,910	1,380,180	1,564,518	1,662,050
136-140	Sawn	Super. ft.	19,659,761	26,534,070	36,603,909	42,086,676	41,449,800
135	Staves	Number	112,984	226,124	235,914	280,358	271,348
73	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	Lb.	11,484,823*d*	11,334,639*d*	10 535,818*d*	12,216,854*d*	12,080,733*d*
83	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	335,731	281,393	351,441	415,427	349,892
165	Samples	„	13,969	14,589	14,274	14,703	15,718
166	Empty Returns	„	446,746	452,504	439,270	481,079	577,193

(*a*) Includes Peels and Cores, 1932-33, 161,182 lb., and 1933-34, 62,132 lb. (*b*) Includes 23,044 lb. waste hops. (*c*) Interstate only.
(*d*) Excluding Wool Noils.

EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS.

BUSHELS.

Year ended 31st December.	Oversea	Interstate.	Year ended 31st December.	Oversea.	Interstate.
1918	Nil	Not available	1928	2,800,110	1,373,047
1919	262,633		1929	934,259	1,279,681
1920	457,833		1930	2,722,432	1,041,101
1921	585,563		1931	2,415,972	1,333,841
1922	1,354,553		1932	3,419,882	2,221,739
1923	1,530,700	1,506,000	1933	3,272,160	1,037,815
1924	1,068,000	580,000	1934	3,066,187	1,726,149
1925	1,350,000	612,000	1935	2,558,584	1,160,377
1926	2,147,000	1,673,000	1936	2,854,668	991,390
1927	1,106,829	1,365,758	1937	2,880,042	1,662,950

RECORDED VALUE OF IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS. YEARS, 1935-36 AND 1936-37.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1935-36.	1936-37.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Burnie	558,996	683,133	667,283	855,314	1,226,279	1,538,447	65	73
Devonport	429,240	503,365	488,460	507,581	917,700	1,010,946	49	48
Hobart	4,726,146	5,295,390	4,629,332	5,346,112	9,355,478	10,641,502	496	505
King Island	43,561	39,305	81,041	98,298	124,602	137,603	6	6
Launceston	3,370,138	3,495,274	2,588,870	2,676,895	5,959,008	6,172,169	316	293
Smithton	59,047	60,917	59,322	83,012	118,369	143,929	6	7
Stanley	47,991	43,041	175,684	186,447	223,675	229,488	12	11
Strahan	238,000	229,538	543,456	772,593	781,456	1,002,131	41	48
Ulverstone	91,026	111,579	75,202	72,424	166,228	184,003	9	9
TOTAL TASMANIA...	9,564,145	10,461,542	9,308,650	10,598,676	18,872,795	21,060,218	1000	1000
Total Oversea	997,310	1,032,662	2,751,181	3,410,662	3,748,491	4,443,324	199	211
Interstate	8,566,835	9,428,880	6,557,469	7,188,014	15,124,304	16,616,894	801	789

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1927-28	82·80	68·60	75·55
1928-29	80·90	71·90	76·26
1929-30	81·37	72·62	77·17
1930-31	89·06	69·83	79·61
1931-32	91·35	70·85	80·72
1932-33	91·69	73·22	82·53
1933-34	91·42	68·26	79·78
1934-35	90·74	73·29	81·95
1935-36	89·57	70·44	80·14
1936-37	90·13	67·82	78·90

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1936-37.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Recorded Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	432	305	2175	2	1703	77	5	360	25
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
76–81	Wines and Spirits	2207	4903	60,768	310	35,794	655	425	1031	593
74–75	Other	15,691	9844	12,132	1407	38,472	2616	1410	14,091	1780
21	Biscuits	3130	2879	28,601	252	24,581	440	190	2368	784
1	Butter	6388	210	34,611	...	13,267	...	...	...	1022
2	Butter Substitutes	356	551	17,691	937	3707	57	27	348	19
3	Cheese	28	826	1356	...	3931	20	...	50	111
23	Confectionery	5225	7522	57,658	510	45,639	911	574	2022	573
47	Cornflour	155	332	2932	4	1190	...	...	30	60
48	Flour	15,957	9024	20,122	358	11,101	5268	1583	6734	6737
37	Fruit, Fresh	15,681	9469	49,370	766	42,109	587	1288	169	659
33–36	„ Dried	1664	3289	18,821	65	13,231	138	215	860	741
54	Jams and Jellies	332	442	10,410	13	449	45	15	561	9
6-9,11-18	Meat and Fish	1616	4277	38,064	240	14,891	107	161	1832	208
19	Milk	964	1318	26,455	68	7861	253	48	1946	165
42	Oats	3733	1736	9762	18	1171	296	603	41	532
46	Pollard and Bran	266	177	6657	255	1525	838	193	930	90
50	Rice	453	457	3304	21	2390	52	63	207	153
65	Sugar	19,781	24,194	346,380	464	89,063	5316	2034	6251	9641
68	Tea	8095	13,343	68,085	340	39,913	504	371	4102	1528
82–3	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	20,323	44,748	222,015	1676	130,632	4177	1285	9110	5520
71	Vinegar	185	909	4414	...	2644	...	35	119	78
43	Wheat	209	357	131,199	109	71,024	269	122	367	183
	Other Food and Drink	8529	13,263	201,402	580	57,342	1351	744	4912	2444
73	Groceries Unspecified	20,128	8780	48,343	2538	66,326	8404	2006	6394	2860
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	151,528	163,155	1,422,727	10,933	719,956	32,381	13,397	64,835	36,515
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	2831	607	11,025	3	4569	129	30	30	130
284	Brushware	566	519	4937	28	3381	98	44	394	204
232	Bricks	5	4576	2909	...	1072	118	...	1759	...
285	Candles	126	376	4452	26	1916	4	10	533	30
233	Cement	3	5	4639	178	917	32	9	21	...
	Chemicals—									
263	Drugs and Medicines	2714	5024	44,095	112	37,697	242	64	146	810
265	Fertilisers	11,357	7548	36,330	223	4798	901	134	6	3981
268	Sprays	9	998	19,864	...	3368	6	...	4	12
	Other Chemicals	10,808	7137	92,211	557	75,228	985	1241	10,068	1398
158	Coal	11,717	8114	47,642	2	20,580	17	1394	3252	59
159	Coke	284	81	1409	1	347	28	13	24,168	6
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—									
135–139	Bags and Sacks	19,020	11,669	15,293	35	14,562	955	4823	1089	6437
114	Boots and Shoes	11,172	8294	60,214	474	59,772	1648	433	4992	2310
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	2088	2232	8514	10	9313	39	529	523	529
123–131	Piece Goods	5513	1210	45,976	91	51,030	76	85	397	499
	Other	66,190	44,822	581,934	2433	517,475	2321	2591	12,670	19,557
235	Earthenware and China	2224	2862	13,970	76	11,293	289	204	1039	1088
236–7	Glass and Glassware	2979	1872	26,671	126	15,809	199	183	786	684
	Live Animals—									
84	Cattle	...	...	2658	...	923	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	50	790	4262	235	15,821	...	...	...	...
87A	Sheep	4956	11,521	5512	193	16,300	968	98	...	...
	Other	258	235	1234	51	2244	6	94	14	44
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	327	387	12,861	20	9926	6	6	70	62
222	Leather Manufactures	634	132	3563	179	9150	194	27	73	123
287	Matches	729	1971	10,696	45	7534	87	108	287	463
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	4070	4360	31,709	15	25,536	506	156	2487	1530
172–185	Machinery	53,201	38,911	391,986	4221	209,857	1056	6270	19,248	2882
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	101,114	36,108	190,331	4679	511,583	130	690	450	5048
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	4479	8212	77,334	677	27,152	48	872	25	768
204	Pipes	4094	2634	24,366	7	15,279	97	32	1387	279
202	Nails	2293	810	10,155	17	5324	216	97	646	270
196	Tinned Plates	...	47	100,381	...	455	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	472	599	3071	...	4039	2	14	42	286
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	2893	2156	8219	119	8643	952	444	108	1106
	Other (principally Hardware)	80,185	35,855	519,196	3093	239,764	5902	2693	55,568	8201
	Oils—									
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	3012	5081	109,134	4411	14,461	1564	617	722	1358
145	Kerosene	1464	958	14,533	751	9605	908	94	439	1445
149a	Lubricating	5377	2434	26,125	285	24,072	1268	273	2391	2796
	Other Oils	1693	622	18,655	490	4820	103	112	860	511
161–164	Ores	4	...	579,890	...	11	...	...	52	...
240–250	Paper and Stationery	11,016	26,400	165,403	588	101,161	586	524	1678	1075
218–219	Rubber Goods	1428	613	64,912	550	54,667	4	223	1510	54
272	Salt	1220	1352	5258	146	4864	267	131	231	322
290	Soap	1487	4633	24,992	131	20,920	99	131	1651	361
224–228	Timber	12,015	3330	50,560	88	38,895	423	187	1551	1541
293	Empty Returns	203	699	15,371	20	10,044	2	161	77	714
294	Samples	4504	1168	23,556	...	48,064	16	...	16	20
95	Wool	...	...	6339	...	192,356	...	...	...	...
	Not Elsewhere Included	78,821	40,246	348,316	2986	308,721	5039	3803	11,243	6071
	TOTAL IMPORTS	683,133	503,365	5,295,390	39,305	3,495,274	60,917	43,041	229,538	111,579

The following items are included with Launceston:—Into Flinders Island, food and foodstuffs, £2251; chemicals, £659; metals and machinery, £1112; live animals, £2662; drapery, £183; and other items, £1110. Total, £7977.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1936-37.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
20	Aerated Waters & Cordials (*a*)	Case	294	188	1413	2	1038	54	3	211	15
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
76–81	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	3075	4532	49,302	186	29,464	436	202	1438	604
74–75	Other	„	71,590	42,917	42,031	5552	148,906	8645	7024	66,043	7597
21	Biscuits	Lb.	71,820	67,872	645,228	4884	523,120	8544	3696	52,716	15,768
1	Butter	Cwt.	991	30	4958	...	1949	...	...	...	146
2	Butter Substitutes	Case	241	353	11,130	755	2709	37	17	239	12
3	Cheese	Cwt.	6	177	577	...	839	5	...	11	23
23	Confectionery	Lb.	85,187	137,159	953,643	9061	826,337	17,493	10,523	34,952	10,931
47	Cornflour	„	6570	13,852	115,950	200	52,904		...	1240	2360
48	Flour	Ton	1502	828	1789	36	967	488	151	728	637
37	Fruit, Fresh	Case	23,536	14,207	74,052	1170	63,196	883	1933	251	992
33–36	„ Dried	Lb.	66,824	154,805	790,716	2128	570,111	5552	7732	33,832	21,092
54	Jams and Jellies	„	13,260	15,540	480,224	420	19,116	1560	600	22,440	360
19	Milk	Case	677	853	14,325	37	5371	173	31	1452	115
42	Oats	Bushel	24,553	11,819	79,004	97	9125	1781	4282	261	3511
46	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	868	584	21,119	828	5193	2742	640	3110	308
50	Rice	„	419	422	3284	19	2207	45	53	191	140
65	Sugar	Ton	613	755	10,825	15	2784	156	54	215	301
68	Tea	Lb.	90,370	151,680	761,808	3900	469,540	6860	4740	45,020	17,400
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	„	...	7	10	...	26	...	...	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	Cubic ft.	3028	5915	28,841	249	18,219	590	182	1200	713
71	Vinegar	Gallon	1827	9128	44,177	..	20,193	...	322	1030	910
43	Wheat	Bushel	759	1428	518,901	492	260,261	1272	483	1536	891
73	Groceries Unspecified	Cwt. meas.	25,662	10,386	52,110	2818	104,800	10,678	2246	7318	3312
232	Bricks (*a*)	Ton	1	315	450	...	205	72	...	84	...
285	Candles (*a*)	Case	65	214	2369	12	959	2	5	214	12
233	Cement	Ton	1	1	1307	37	190	4	2	4	...
	Chemicals—										
265	Fertilisers	„	2792	1805	11,658	67	1065	250	18	2	997
268	Sprays	Cwt.	4	1042	16,346	...	3126	3	...	2	6
158	Coal	Ton	11,395	7135	45,730	1	20,076	7	1387	3549	39
159	Coke	„	106	30	795	1	101	11	5	8017	2
	Textiles—										
135–139	Bags & Sacks (*a*) Oversea	Doz.	...	...	20,458	...	25	...	...	...	...
	Bags & Sacks (*a*) Interstate	Bale	2345	1389	1223	5	1703	125	634	175	781
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope) (*a*)	Cwt.	713	697	2878	5	3559	15	182	185	200
	Live Animals—										
84	Cattle	Number	...	...	10	...	8	...	...	...	18
85	Horses	„	1	10	91	11	265	...	...	...	378
87A	Sheep	„	4044	9488	3730	181	10,933	854	93	...	...
221	Leather Unmanufactured (*a*)	Cwt.	66	74	2309	5	1817	2	2	15	5
287	Matches (*a*)	Case	248	662	3701	14	2469	29	37	93	151
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—										
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	161	174	1362	1	1066	20	8	101	61
195	Galvanised Plain Iron	„	678	896	61,710	...	6401	...	1	6906	54
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	Number	302	112	608	16	1604	1	4	1	16
192	Bars, Rods, &c.	Cwt.	6469	2557	73,653	30	26,853	170	95	6613	171
197	Structural Iron and Steel	„	10,727	574	32,894	26	7555	...	...	2637	39
201	Lead	„	141	42	12,061	...	1081	...	...	115	...
204	Pipes	„	2897	1901	22,439	5	15,254	64	22	780	181
202	Nails	„	2233	746	8822	16	4752	205	92	638	263
196	Tinned Plates	„	...	25	80,013	...	376	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting (*a*)	Roll	556	624	2942	...	3835	4	15	43	322
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	Cwt.	2715	2118	8730	115	9130	870	413	95	1061
	Oils—										
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	36,004	62,690	6,304,324	51,085	171,970	18,196	7692	8336	16,764
145	Kerosene	„	19,850	13,040	269,335	10,768	137,491	12,122	1151	6078	17,761
161–164	Ores	Ton	1	...	134,839	...	1	...	...	4	...
272	Salt	„	231	241	1221	23	913	46	26	42	58
290	Soap Oversea	Lb.	...	...	441	...	5222	..	...	...	5663
	Soap Interstate	Case	1235	4310	25,054	85	21,150	83	122	1473	338
224–228	Timber	Super. ft.	549,062	300,380	4,145,286	4830	2,503,557	10,172	6564	41,957	42,669
95	Wool	Lb.	...	...	234,759	...	2,869,663	...	...	...	...

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1936-37.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Recorded Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
55	Ale and Beer	...	...	53,261	...	27	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Ham	7387	243	44	...	1804	...	...	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	...	...	920	...	8	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	141,190	101	9061	29,847	77,351	487	40,137	...	881
17	Chaff	186	823	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Cheese	85	...	174	47,719	5598	1040	24,642	...	...
56	Cider	...	...	842	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 4A, 4B	Fish	181	292	12,727	1974	2455	...	100	...	...
42	Flour	...	...	14,272	...	12,175	...	...	...	...
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	3637	26,048	764,404	...	158,368	...	...	...	39
19-21	„ Dried	38	7	20,794	...	12	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	52	...	108,901	1	1730	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	230	...	157,436	...	51	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	...	...	135,771	...	900	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	2	...	361,519	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c	67	...	7485	...	6823	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	123	10,120	2646	...	2348	...	...	...	...
51	Parsnips and Carrots	78	473	25	...	140	8	9347	...	103
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	7134	23,757	7792	4	48,098	...	4252	...	2028
44	„ Split	...	...	1794	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	207,087	123,968	169	...	6225	...	41,066	8	56,595
52	Swedes and Turnips	3350	2116	11	...	258	3	11,614	...	105
	Other (*a*)	973	8551	393,701	64	32,661	...	402	47	75
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	371,800	196,499	2,053,749	79,609	357,032	1538	131,560	55	59,826
82, 84-86	Apparel, Drapery, and Textiles, N.E.I.	1913	199	13,023	147	24,313	73	189	166	873
155	Carbide	...	...	129,570	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	386	192,072	...	...	28	...	...	...	...
153	Films	29,800	...	2580	20	51,100	220	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—									
69	Furred Skins	6179	550	26,159	1185	112,685	...	...	...	44
70	Sheepskins	1848	825	71,221	334	24,593	219	316	671	6
68, 71	Other	3829	3167	23,285	445	18,075	244	1435	853	812
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	...	...	2419	...	40	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	...	68,991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
59	Cattle	47	100	450	8566	2719	...	...	...	...
60	Horses	50	200	1530	335	6825	...	30	...	...
63	Sheep	885	688	882	226	11,808	...	...	...	44
	Other	125	128	508	2725	1195	2	37	...	...
	Metals and Ores—									
111	Cadmium	...	...	70,289	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	648,790	...
112	Osmiridium	...	...	3741	...	1000	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	197,081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	46,529	...	3780	128	206,881	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	...	...	1,879,019	...	...	...	...	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	...	...	105,313	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-8, 101-2, 103, 113, 116	Other	69,465	374	23,722	...	46,941	...	61	100,808	2
108, 109, 118-20	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	5054	753	34,923	813	17,662	133	229	1216	905
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	47,745	7770	26,634	390	191,023	...	...	...	...
80	Straw	225	5663	...	...	1033	...	...	...	427
88	Tallow	1566	850	5119	69	7810	259	36	1116	242
75	Tanning Bark	...	...	15,191	...	6505	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
125-28	Dressed	1546	...	2160	...	19,169	14,081	12,702	...	361
129-133A	Logs	3009	...	...	...	1276	14	926	990	219
134	Palings	2011	166	12,523	...	247	216	69	...	2367
136-140	Sawn	42,954	18,741	98,457	...	159,408	64,911	32,008	9087	2307
135	Staves	2485	...	...	...	545	50	2993	...	984
143-143B	Wood Manufactures, including Pegs and Racquets	1176	72	39,140	2	48,544	...	...	...	187
73	Wool	221	...	582,509	384	498,196	81	2504	...	...
83	Woollen Manufactures	38	22	28,764	...	744,931	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	6939	258	7638	18	32,241	...	...	...	...
166	Empty Returns	6376	5029	28,653	2216	32,167	827	750	4955	1384
	Not Elsewhere Included	4032	4464	53,161	686	50,903	144	602	3886	1434
	TOTAL EXPORTS	855,314	507,581	5,346,112	98,298	2,676,895	83,012	186,447	772,593	72,424

(*a*) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1936-37.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
55	Ale and Beer	Gallon	...	...	193,788	...	37	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	1537	74	9	...	455	...	...	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	Ton	...	...	68	...	1	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	Cwt.	22,304	18	1739	5104	11,104	96	7076	...	153
17	Chaff	Ton	41	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Cheese	Cwt.	32	...	42	12,554	1394	240	6171	...	...
56	Cider	Gallon	2588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	Cwt.	119	193	1468	...	795	...	20	...	...
		Case	...	...	7448	1174	708	...	47	...	...
42	Flour	Ton	...	...	1272	...	979	...	...	...	...
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	13,824	115,643	3,327,597	...	687,106	...	...	...	325
19-21	„ Dried	Lb.	750	150	958,194	...	300	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	„	4368	...	7,539,002	56	156,288	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	„	17,400	...	11,798,692	...	3741	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	„	...	...	1,764,893	...	12,000	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	„	65	...	17,235,583	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	4	...	483	...	410	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	Bushel	858	73,686	18,278	...	16,540	...	...	...	...
51	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	15	67	4	...	31	1	1762	...	21
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	22,489	74,189	25,118	15	157,376	...	13,893	...	6222
44	„ Split	Ton	...	...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	„	37,041	20,401	21	...	825	...	7064	1	10,536
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	1218	769	5	...	73	1	3978	...	33
155	Carbide	„	...	...	5993	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	„	103	54,477	...	...	54	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—										
69	Furred Skins Oversea	Lb.	...	...	66,490	...	42,523	...	...	...	...
	Furred Skins Int'state	Bale	98	13	238	35	1100	...	...	...	1
70	Sheepskins Oversea	Lb.	...	...	1,327,798	...	127,501	...	...	...	...
	Sheepskins Interstate	Bale	244	105	336	47	1192	30	36	101	1
68, 71	Other	Cwt.	2001	1790	8319	259	8265	136	742	468	429
122	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	327	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	Ton	...	246,382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
59	Cattle	Number	4	1	7	1285	15	...	...	...	...
60	Horses	„	1	3	23	4	93	...	1	...	...
61	Pigs	„	...	15	...	1085	58	...	14	...	...
63	Sheep	„	496	578	410	168	4551	...	...	...	22
	Metals and Ores—										
111	Cadmium	Ton	...	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,324	...
112	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	194	...	53	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	11,492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	„	304	...	20	1	1229	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	„	74,386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102A	Zinc Residues	„	...	...	50,149	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-98, 101-2, 103, 113, 116	Other	„	25,549	144	3244	...	1122	...	3	35,353	2
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	166	28	91	3	540	...	...	...	...
80	Straw	Ton	105	2418	...	...	420	...	...	...	132
88	Tallow	Cwt.	1620	864	5126	75	7769	264	36	1199	248
75	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	33,600	...	15,088	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
125-28	Dressed	Super. ft.	73,926	...	112,229	...	961,294	758,173	669,595	...	18,364
129-133A	Logs	„	274,787	...	...	...	237,328	894	103,556	76,487	36,623
134	Palings	Number	182,300	15,500	1,192,450	...	23,600	20,200	6700	...	221,300
136-140	Sawn	Super. ft.	3,760,800	1,885,800	10,945,500	...	15,262,600	6,022,300	2,847,800	495,300	229,700
135	Staves	Number	107,030	...	...	...	18,770	1936	96,614	...	46,998
73	Wool, Greasy & Scoured	Lb.	4043	...	6,646,619	8221	5,381,688	2426	37,736	...	...
73B	„ Noils Oversea	„	...	...	...	...	14,663	...	...	...	...
	„ Noils Interstate	Bale	...	...	...	...	788	...	...	...	...
83	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	21	10	18,669	...	331,192	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	2333	86	2546	6	10,747	...	...	...	...
166	Empty Returns	„	44,647	35,302	200,490	15,519	225,171	5811	5879	34,672	9702

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1937.

Vessels Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	195	369,901	289	455,764
„ Viâ States	4	6223	2	7358
Victoria—Direct	885	703,479	783	554,268
„ Viâ States	2	1321	2	852
Queensland—Direct	3	25,914	12	25,505
„ Viâ States	51	365,491	42	220,611
South Australia—Direct	71	69,876	73	70,214
„ Viâ States	3	10,237	1	497
Western Australia—Direct	1	5474	...	...
„ Viâ States	1	1687	7	12,714
Total Australian States—Direct	1155	1,174,644	1157	1,105,751
Total Australian States—Viâ States	61	384,959	54	242,032
Total Australian States—Total	1216	1,559,603	1211	1,347,783
BRITISH.				
United Kingdom—Direct	2	7399	4	20,863
„ Viâ States	32	245,162	58	440,904
Canada, East Coast—Via States	1	3331	...	...
„ West „ —Direct	3	12,831	...	...
Hong Kong—Via States	1	4420	1	5208
India—Via States	6	24,654	12	51,277
Nauru—Via States	3	9089	...	..
New Zealand—Direct	3	9286	7	19,172
„ Viâ States	4	6923	4	10,588
South African Union—Direct	...	...	1	4954
Straits Settlements—Viâ States	1	4752	...	...
Total British Countries—Direct	8	29,516	12	44,989
Total British Countries—Viâ States	48	298,331	75	507,977
Total British Countries—Total	56	327,847	87	552,966
FOREIGN.				
Africa Portuguese East—Direct	1	4954	...	...
Belgium—Via States	1	5474	1	5328
Germany—Viâ States	5	22,553	7	33,913
Italy—Via States	1	6015	1	5355
Japan—Direct	1	3864	1	3221
„ Viâ States	22	95,854	28	123,138
Netherlands—Via States	...	...	1	5637
Netherlands, East Indies—Direct	5	27,959	3	13,625
„ „ „ Viâ States	4	20,970	2	11,164
Norway—Viâ States	1	4309	2	8237
Sweden—Via States	1	2709	2	5779
U.S.A. East Coast—Viâ States	...	...	1	5210
„ West Coast—Direct	1	3339	...	...
„ West Coast—Viâ States	...	...	1	3331
Other Foreign Countries—Direct	1	3317	...	...
„ „ „ Viâ States	1	4180	...	..
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	9	43,433	4	16,846
Total Foreign Countries—Viâ States	36	162,064	46	207,092
Total Foreign Countries—Total	45	205,497	50	223,938
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam & Motor	1139	2,077,824	1192	2,110,996
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	178	15,123	156	13,691
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	1317	2,092,947	1348	2,124,687

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (INWARD AND OUTWARD)

Total, From and To.	Description.	1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Australian States	Steam	1889	2,043,572	1933	2,144,944	2049	2,069,995	1853	2,494,730	2093	2,878,572
	Sailing	9	720	16	1280	...	...	281	26,819	334	28,814
	Total	1898	2,044,292	1949	2,146,224	2049	2,069,995	2134	2,521,549	2427	2,907,386
United Kingdom	Steam	90	578,089	99	640,242	111	756,492	135	922,039	96	714,328
Other British Possessions	„	17	50,807	19	61,466	27	88,626	60	169,735	47	166,485
	Total	107	628,896	118	701,708	138	845,118	195	1,091,774	143	880,813
Foreign Countries	Steam	53	233,296	64	277,531	70	314,450	87	369,812	95	429,435
Grand Total	Steam	2049	2,905,764	2115	3,124,183	2257	3,229,563	2135	3,956,316	2331	4,188,820
	Sailing	9	720	16	1280	...	...	281	26,819	334	28,814
	Total	2058	2,906,484	2131	3,125,463	2257	3,229,563	2416	3,983,135	2665	4,217,634

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.†

PORT Return of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1937.

Port.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No	Tons.
Hobart ...	Steam	313	1,020,705	1	4954	314	1,025,659	283	955,733	...	...	283	955,733
	Sail	26	3232	...	...	26	3232	25	2965	...	...	25	2965
	Total	339	1,023,937	1	4954	340	1,028,891	308	958,698	...	...	308	958,698
Launceston	Steam	293	369,551	...	...	293	369,551	275	402,589	...	...	275	402,589
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38	1	38
	Total	293	369,551	...	...	293	369,551	275	402,589	1	38	276	402,627
Burnie	Steam	179	367,604	41	60,828	220	428,432	231	450,690	2	2102	233	452,792
	Sail	18	1262	...	...	18	1262	...	...	5	381	5	381
	Total	197	368,866	41	60,828	238	429,694	231	450,690	7	2483	238	453,173
Devonport	Steam	50	39,675	72	116,090	122	155,765	188	212,641	...	...	188	212,641
	Sail	25	1852	...	...	25	1852	2	126	...	...	2	126
	Total	75	41,527	72	116,090	147	157,617	190	212,767	...	...	190	212,767
King Island	Steam	52	10,314	...	...	52	10,314	51	10,200	...	...	51	10,200
Smithton	Steam	17	3285	...	...	17	3285	19	3685	...	...	19	3685
	Sail	99	8067	6	439	105	8506	112	8863	...	...	112	8863
	Total	116	11,352	6	439	122	11,791	131	12,548	...	...	131	12,548
Stanley	Steam	62	42,393	14	13,830	76	56,223	83	36,009	1	200	84	36,209
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1221	...	...	10	1221
	Total	62	42,393	14	13,830	76	56,223	93	37,230	1	200	94	37,430
Strahan	Steam	42	27,587	...	...	42	27,587	54	35,088	...	...	54	35,088
Ulverstone	Steam	3	1008	...	...	3	1008	5	2059	...	...	5	2059
	Sail	4	271	...	...	4	271	1	97	...	...	1	97
	Total	7	1279	...	...	7	1279	6	2156	...	...	6	2156
Grand Total	Steam	1011	1,882,122	128	195,702	1139	2,077,824	1189	2,108,694	3	2302	1192	2,110,996
	Sail	172	14,684	6	439	178	15,123	150	13,272	6	419	156	13,691
	Total	1183	1,896,806	134	196,141	1317	2,092,947	1339	2,121,966	9	2721	1348	2,124,687

† See note page 35.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	595	1,609,874	577	1,768,155	629	1,818,723	589	1,837,496	597	1,981,392
	Sail	9	720	8	640	...	...	60	9828	51	6197
	TOTAL	604	1,610,594	585	1,768,795	629	1,818,723	649	1,847,324	648	1,987,589
Launceston	Steam	557	628,849	561	611,498	566	616,671	553	771,192	568	772,140
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	73	1	38
	TOTAL	557	628,849	561	611,498	566	616,671	554	771,265	569	772,178
Burnie	Steam	293	309,650	294	312,372	290	310,435	313	807,348	453	881,224
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	957	23	1643
	TOTAL	293	309,650	294	312,372	290	310,435	325	808,305	476	882,867
Devonport	Steam	166	209,983	205	277,120	243	307,709	315	354,688	310	368,406
	Sail	...	...	1	80	...	...	6	431	27	1978
	TOTAL	166	209,983	206	277,200	243	307,709	321	355,119	337	370,384
King Island	Steam	159	46,788	158	46,440	122	34,200	63	12,577	103	20,514
Smithton	Steam	114	10,033	146	11,469	181	14,342	24	4800	36	6970
	Sail	...	...	3	240	...	...	162	12,870	217	17,369
	TOTAL	114	10,033	149	11,709	181	14,342	186	17,670	253	24,339
Stanley	Steam	61	58,863	61	60,774	108	78,896	171	100,249	160	92,432
	Sail	...	...	3	240	...	...	13	959	10	1221
	TOTAL	61	58,863	64	61,014	108	78,896	184	101,208	170	93,653
Strahan	Steam	65	27,105	65	27,105	89	45,001	97	63,791	96	62,675
Ulverstone	Steam	5	2533	12	7056	8	2263	10	4175	8	3067
	Sail	...	...	1	80	...	...	...	...	5	368
	TOTAL	5	2533	13	7136	8	2263	10	4175	13	3435
Wynyard	Steam	34	2086	36	2194	21	1323	...	...	...	...
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1701	...	...
	TOTAL	34	2086	36	2194	21	1323	27	1701	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	2049	2,905,764	2115	3,124,183	2257	3,229,563	2135	3,956,316	2331	4,188,820
	Sail	9	720	16	1280	...	...	281	26,819	334	28,814
	TOTAL	2058	2,906,484	2131	3,125,463	2257	3,229,563	2416	3,983,135	2665	4,217,634

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 37.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1927–28	1118	1,469,516	1115	1488,685	181	8724
1928–29	1028	1,234,589	1030	1,252,153	181	8724
1929–30	1076	1,390,065	1081	1,390,751	188	10,557
1930–31	992	1,318,633	1003	1,341,458	188	10,604
1931–32	980	1,306,625	992	1,309,400	186	10,464
1932–33	1930	1,461,220	1028	1,445,264	184	10,124
1933–34	1066	1,546,984	1065	1,578,479	179	9860
1934–35	1128	1,610,144	1129	1,619,419	180	8997
1935–36	1191	1,976,896	1225	2,006,239	182	9066
1936–37	1317	2,092,947	1348	2,124,687	182	9121

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

State of Tasmania for Year ended 30th June, 1937.

Nationality.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.													
Australian	Steam	742	758,566	123	173,060	865	931,626	930	977,401	3	2302	933	979,703
	Sail	172	14,684	6	439	178	15,123	150	13,272	6	419	156	13,691
	Total	914	773,250	129	173,499	1043	946,749	1080	990,673	9	2721	1089	993,394
United Kingdom	Steam	118	813,332	1	4954	119	818,286	119	813,572	...	...	119	813,572
Canadian	„	1	3331	...	...	1	3331	1	3331	...	...	1	3331
Hong Kong	„	2	10,431	...	...	2	10,431	2	10,431	...	...	2	10,431
New Zealand	„	107	109,970	...	...	107	109,970	92	100,318	...	...	92	100,318
Total British	Steam	970	1,695,630	124	178,014	1094	1,873,644	1144	1,905,053	3	2302	1147	1,907,355
	Sail	172	14,684	6	439	178	15,123	150	13,272	6	419	156	13,691
	Total	1142	1,710,314	130	178,453	1272	1,888,767	1294	1,918,325	9	2721	1303	1,921,046
Foreign.													
German	Steam	8	37,847	2	9896	10	47,743	11	53,071	...	...	11	53,071
Italian	„	2	11,370	...	...	2	11,370	2	11,370	...	...	2	11,370
Japanese	„	19	83,024	1	3864	20	86,888	20	85,330	...	...	20	85,330
Norwegian	„	9	42,501	1	3928	10	46,429	9	42,120	...	...	9	42,120
Swedish	„	2	8411	...	...	2	8411	2	8411	...	...	2	8411
United States of America	„	1	3339	...	...	1	3339	1	3339	...	...	1	3339
Total Foreign	„	41	186,492	4	17,688	45	204,180	45	203,641	...	...	45	203,641
Total All Nationalities	Steam	1011	1,882,122	128	195,702	1139	2,077,824	1189	2,108,694	3	2302	1192	2,110,996
	Sail	172	14,684	6	439	178	15,123	150	13,272	6	419	156	13,691
	Total	1183	1,896,806	134	196,141	1317	2,092,947	1339	2,121,966	9	2721	1348	2,124,687

***RETURN** showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1937, at the Ports of Hobart and Launceston.*

Port.	Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Hobart	33	3769	62	1638	51	2147	..	..	146	7554
Launceston	12	641	8	272	15	272	1	382	36	1567
Total	45	4410	70	1910	66	2419	1	382	182	9121

***NUMBER** and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years ended 30th June, 1928 to 1937.*

Year.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1928	2	48	30	..	..	..	2	48	30
1929	1	42	27	..	..	..	1	42	27
1930	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1931	4	352	193	..	..	..	4	325	193
1932	2	57	46	1	5	5	3	62	51
1933	..	..	..	1	7	7	1	7	7
1934	..	..	..	1	6	6	1	6	6
1935	1	100	73	1	9	9	2	109	82
1936	2	142	80	1	9	9	3	151	89
1937	1	38	34	1	63	62	2	101	96

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1932-33.		1933-34.		1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	614	896,116	580	976,383	608	991,319	632	1,076,761	624	1,139,593
Launceston	457	410,197	487	401,047	467	393,487	473	490,665	456	499,527
Burnie	429	392,612	436	393,979	446	395,068	461	663,471	529	673,963
Devonport	339	322,243	376	346,054	390	363,740	397	374,320	473	430,118
King Island	162	40067	155	44,985	125	34,068	62	9917	80	15,302
Smithton	71	5933	81	6111	96	7552	105	9639	131	12,529
Stanley	205	104,568	196	107,361	198	108,858	215	115,746	212	112,262
Strahan	35	14,595	36	14,641	50	24,754	50	32,679	50	33,457
Ulverstone	78	38,026	109	37,781	89	37,599	89	31,225	100	42,364
Wynyard	28	1680	37	2399	18	1044	21	1203	23	588

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years ended 30th June, 1935, 1936, and 1937.

Port.	Discharged 1936-37.		Shipped 1936-37.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000:	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	324,446	56,498	209,594	156,231	642,019	701,964	746,769	476	467
Launceston	109,702	6178	77,962	27,350	185,052	213,813	221,192	145	138
Burnie	36,226	...	82,098	9754	58,389	78,473	128,078	53	80
Devonport	22,108	507	341,578	...	306,200	350,118	364,193	237	228
King Island	3118	...	1734	..	3697	3771	4852	3	3
Smithton	3262	...	15,764	...	14,446	16,755	19,026	11	12
Stanley	3191	...	22,433	...	30,565	26,915	25,624	18	16
Strahan	20,805	...	51,632	...	52,285	68,838	72,437	47	45
Ulverstone	4773	...	12,817	...	13,659	13,529	17,590	9	11
Wynyard	...	...	...	...	1568	1951	...	1	...
Total	527,631	63,183	815,612	193,335	1,307,880	1,476,127	1,599,761	1000	1000

TRADE of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1928	114	778	11	67	1928	4229	721	1	1549
1929	403	2358	33	203	1929	3105	557	2	1584
1930	527	808	12	26	1930	1952	789	4	1467
1931	190	214	7	21	1931	2033	1055	...	1362
1932	335	153	10	31	1932	1932	1088	4	1276
1933	35	111	5	...	1933	1796	127	15	1025
1934	86	388	11	6	1934	1895	112	14	1171
1935	21	331	9	47	1935	1608	...	9	927
1936	17	382	10	3	1936	2581	163	4	1130
1937	402	1251	16	2	1937	2757	240	7	1232

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

Walter E. Shimmins, Acting Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Live Stock, 1936-37

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, ACTING-GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

91613

PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1936-37.

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AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK.

CROPS in 1936-37.

The area under crop in 1936-37 was 263,300 acres, an increase of 21,100 acres, or 8·7 per cent., on the previous year, but about 10,900 acres, or 4 per cent., below the average of the past decennium. The area sown to hay, with an increase of 14,600 acres, was mainly responsible for the expansion, while roots and cereals increased by about 8000 acres.

The season was favourable, and in all cases the yields were above those recorded for the previous year.

WHEAT.

The area sown to wheat increased by 10,900 acres, from 10,400 acres in 1935-36 to 21,300 acres in 1936-37, and was 1800 acres higher than the average of the last decade. The yield per acre was 26·8 bushels, and production was 570,900 bushels, compared with 186,000 bushels threshed in 1935-36, and 423,600 bushels the average of the last ten seasons.

BARLEY.

The area sown to barley was 6940 acres, an increase of 1700 acres on last year's figure. Production amounted to 240,700 bushels, of which 228,300 bushels were English and 12,400 bushels of the Cape variety.

OATS AND HAY.

A decrease of 1980 acres was shown in the acreage sown to oats. Algerians declining by 2720 acres from 16,067 acres in 1935-36 to 13,347 acres in 1936-37, but Whites increased by 745 acres from 7861 acres to 8606 acres. High yields were obtained, and total production amounted to 751,200 bushels, of which Algerians were responsible for 414,800 bushels and White 336,400 bushels, compared with the yield of 556,800 bushels in 1935-36, and the decennial average of 964,600 bushels.

The area sown to hay was 89,390 acres. Production amounted to 136,870 tons, an increase of 39,980 tons on the output of last year, and 13,430 tons more than the average for the last ten seasons.

PEAS.

The area of peas decreased from 23,690 acres in 1935-36 to 17,030 acres in 1936-37, mainly owing to a drop of 3720 acres in the Blue variety. This area represents a decline of about 7900 acres on the decennial average of 24,960 acres. The production of Blue peas from the 6460 acres sown was 143,730 bushels, at an average of 22·3 bushels per acre, and 244,900 bushels from 10,570 acres of Greys, the average being 23·2 bushels per acre. The total yield of 388,630 bushels was over 95,800 bushels more than last year, but was 55,300 bushels below the average of the past decennium.

POTATOES.

The area planted under potatoes was 36,970 acres, compared with 34,720 acres in 1935-36, and the decennial average of 36,640 acres. With an average yield of 3·75 tons to the acre, production amounted to 138,600 tons, exceeding the output of 1935-36 by 52,800 tons, and 43,900 tons higher than the average of the past decade.

HOPS.

During 1936-37 an increase of 32 acres was shown in the acreage of productive hops, while an increase of 48 acres was made in non-bearing hops, giving a net increase of 80 acres on last year's total. During the year under review 2,093,700 lb. were picked from 903 acres, an average of 2319 lb. per acre, compared with 2,163,600 lb. at an average of 2484 lb. per acre in 1935-36.

APPLES.

The area devoted to orchards decreased by 1089 acres to 32,283 acres, of which apple trees in bearing accounted for 21,609 acres, or 67 per cent. Production amounted to 4,611,000 bushels, representing an increase of 661,000 bushels on the output of last year, and a rise of 520,000 bushels on the average of the past decennium. Of this total 2,718,000 bushels were exported to overseas countries and 1,590,000 bushels to the mainland States. Value at port of shipment was £566,200, compared with £480,200 realised for the previous year's shipments. The value of interstate exports was £356,500 as against £311,000 for the 981,000 bushels shipped during 1935-36.

Particulars of production and values during the last five years are as follows:—

1936-37.	Production. Bushels.	Value at Port of Shipment. £
Exports, overseas	2,718,000	594,700 (*a*)
Exports, interstate	1,590,000	356,500
Used in factories and local consumption	303,000	37,900
Total	4,611,000	989,100 (*a*)
1935-36	3,950,000	857,400 (*a*)
1934-35	3,934,000	1,073,000 (*a*)
1933-34	4,953,000	875,100 (*a*)
1932-33	4,410,000	615,000 (*a*)

(*a*) Includes bounty paid in Tasmania, £63,800 in 1932-33, £70,231 in 1933-34, £40,926 in 1934-35, £43,400 in 1935-36, and £28,500 in 1936-37.

LIVESTOCK (at 31st December, 1936.)

HORSES.

The number of horses increased by 345 to 30,971, compared with 30,626 in 1935.

CATTLE.

Cattle decreased by 8438 during the year, and the total now depastured is 261,597, compared with 270,035 in 1935 and the decennial average of 235,497.

SHEEP.

The number of sheep increased by 93,755 to 2,233,655, distributed as follows:—

	No.	
Ewes	953,762	43 per cent.
Lambs	547,759	24 per cent.
Other sheep	732,134	33 per cent.
Total	2,233,655	100 per cent.

PIGS.

The number of pigs was 40,021 compared with 45,163 in 1935.

VALUE OF RURAL PRODUCTION.

The net value of rural production in 1936-37 was £4,204,160, compared with £3,991,020 in 1935-36, an increase of £213,140, or 5·3 per cent. Pastoral production, which was responsible for 40 per cent. of the total, increased by £198,920, and dairying, poultry, and bees by £33,100, while a decline of £18,880 was shown in agricultural production.

The net value of production at the farm during the last five years was as follows:—

	£
1932-33	2,864,100
1933-34	3,910,320
1934-35	3,693,160
1935-36	3,991,020
1936-37	4,204,160

Details of these values are shown on pages 7 and 8.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

CROPS OF 1935-36 AND 1936-37 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1935-36.	1936-37.	Decennium ended—		1935-36.	1936-37.	Decennium ended—		1935-36.	1936-37.	Decennium ended—	
			1925-26.	1935-36.			1925-26.	1935-36.			1925-26.	1935-36.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	10,404	21,317	20,108	19,499	186,014	570,895	364,615	423,597	17·88	26·78	18·13	21·72
Barley, English	4921	6530	4798	5905	85,019	228,292	102,442	136,628	17·28	34·96	21·35	23·14
„ Cape	306	417	673	528	7695	12,401	14,027	13,220	25·15	29·74	20·84	25·04
Oats, White	7861	8606	47,252	14,326	175,799	336,487	1,167,980	410,143	22·36	39·10	24·72	28·63
„ Algerian, & other	16,067	13,347		20,143	380,977	414,757		554,493	23·71	31·07		27·53
Peas, Blue	10,172	6457	11,782	9592	126,016	143,726	196,081	172,367	12·39	22·26	16·64	17·97
„ Grey, & other	13,520	10,570	10,083	15,353	166,773	244,905	176,664	271,562	12·34	23·17	17·52	17·69
Beans	1224	871	686	1205	8923	21,811	11,875	21,223	7·29	25·04	17·31	17·61
Grass Seed	1668	1811	1065	1007	21,516	32,262	11,723	13,960	12·90	17·81	11·01	13·86
Total Grain Crops	66,143	69,926	96,447	87,558	1,158,732	2,005,536	2,045,407	2,017,193	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	34,719	36,967	32,479	36,635	85,806	138,557	80,839	94,630	2·47	3·75	2·49	2·58
Turnips	4161	6044	2648	4944	18,312	40,468	11,917	27,478	4·40	6·40	4·50	5·56
Mangel Wurzels	569	638	582	592	7861	11,023	6083	8043	13·82	17·28	10·45	13·59
Carrots	226	264	80	210	1782	2426	719	2290	7·88	9·18	8·99	10·90
Total Root Crops	39,675	43,913	35,789	42,381	113,761	192,474	99,558	132,441	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	74,741	89,394	92,630	85,303	96,888	136,871	130,389	123,441	2·87	1·53	1·41	1·45
Green Fodder	25,500	24,742	9101	23,238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	100,241	114,136	101,731	108,541	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	22,971	21,609	24,246	23,922	3,950,000	4,611,000	2,397,364	4,091,400	172	213	99	171
Pears	2042	2063	1660	1982	211,000	270,000	185,074	245,710	103	131	111	124
Apricots	1251	1201	1253	1387	138,000	94,700	96,213	118,144	110	79	77	85
Plums	520	520	504	579	86,000	98,000	53,989	75,719	165	188	107	131
Cherries	92	81	117	63	2300	5000	3808	2824	25	62	32	45
Peaches	59	54	68	54	3700	4300	5306	4133	63	80	78	77
Quinces	62	58	63	52	6000	7200	8826	6708	97	124	140	129
Small Fruits	2732	2947	2064	2498	263,620	291,100	129,051	214,984	96	99	63	86
Trees not in bearing	3643	3750	6198	2660	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	33,372	32,283	36,173	33,197	4,660,620	5,381,300	2,879,631	4,759,622	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	871	903	1307	1006	2,163,618	2,093,663	1,932,401	1,872,734	2484	2319	1479	1862
Non-bearing	11	59	85	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	882	962	1392	1034	2,163,618	2,093,663	1,932,401	1,872,734	..	..	..	..
					bush.	bush.			bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	81	87	..	..	9455	14,656	..	..	117	1685	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	1795	1944	1709	1428	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	242,189	263,251	273,241	274,139	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LIVESTOCK.

	1935. (31st December).	1936. (31st December).	Average for Decade ended 1935.	Greatest Number Previously Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1935.	1936.	Average for Decade ended 1935.
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	30,626	30,971	32,719	1913	44,039	7·90	8·74	4·30
Cattle	270,035	261,597	235,497	1935	270,035	19·19	18·26	19·60
Sheep	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,019,136	1853	2,219,385	25·50	24·52	23·87
Pigs	45,163	40,021	44,288	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1936-37.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	6530	34·96	228,292	0 4 0	45,660
„ Cape	417	29·74	12,401	0 3 6	2170
Beans	871	25·04	21,811	0 7 0	7630
Oats White	8606	39·10	336,487	0 2 10	47,670
„ Algerian	13,347	31·07	414,757	0 2 9	57,030
Peas, Blue	6457	22·26	143,726	0 5 8	40,720
„ Grey	10,570	23·17	244,905	0 6 2	75,510
Rye	206	12·49	2573	0 5 6	710
Tares	330	16·88	5570	0 6 0	1670
Wheat	21,317	26·78	570,895	0 5 3	149,860
Grass Seed	1811	17·81	32,262	0 10 0	16,130
Total Grain Crops	70,462	...	2,013,679	...	444,760
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	264	9·18	2426	4 0 0	9700
Mangel Wurzels	638	17·28	11,023	1 10 0	16,530
Parsnips	109	5·47	696	4 0 0	2780
Potatoes	36,967	3·75	138,557	3 19 3	549,030
Turnips	6044	6·40	40,468	2 11 6	104,200
Total Root Crops	44,022	...	193,170	...	682,240
Forage—					
Hay	89,394	1·53	136,871	3 8 0	465,360
Green Fodder	24,742	...	...	...	61,900
Total Forage	114,136	...	...	...	527,260
Straw	...	...	24,056	2 4 6	53,520
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	21,609	213	4,611,000	0 4 2	(a) 989,100
Pears	2063	131	270,000	0 5 0	(a) 69,500
Apricots	1201	79	94,700	0 4 2	19,700
Plums	520	188	98,000	0 3 8	18,000
Cherries	81	62	5000	0 8 0	2000
Peaches	54	80	4300	0 4 3	910
Quinces	58	124	7200	0 3 9	1400
Small fruits	2947	99	291,100	0 10 4	150,600
Orchards not in bearing	3750	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	32,283	...	5,381,300	...	1,251,210
		lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	903	2319	18,693	7 14 0	143,940
Hops, not bearing	59	...	...	..	...
Total Hops	962	...	...	...	143,940
		lb.	Cwt.		
Tobacco	113	1267	1279	11 4 0	14,320
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	87	1685	14,656	0 4 0	2930
Market Gardens	752	...	...	...	26,200
Nurseries	145	...	...	...	14,400
Other Crops	289	...	...	...	4520
Total Agricultural	263,251	...	...	...	3,165,300

(a) Includes bounty paid on apples, £28,500, and pears, £2000—Total, £30,500.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1936-37.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool (a) lb.	14,067,000	1,204,000
Livestock—		
Cattle (b) No.	43,945	426,800
Sheep and Lambs (b) No.	341,586	364,900
Less Wool on Sheepskins	...	83,300
Total Pastoral	...	£1,912,400

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk gals.	35,500,000	743,400
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	26,900
Livestock—		
Calves (b) No.	4076	10,300
Pigs (b) No.	59,661	128,800
Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Production	...	6700
Poultry and Eggs	...	422,600
Bees—		
Honey lb.	154,930	2750
Wax lb.	2170	150
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£1,341,600

(a) Includes estimate for unrecorded production based on actual exports.
(b) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1936-37.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.	Trapping.	Forestry. (a)	Fisheries. (a)	Mining. (a)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	3,165,300	1,912,400	916,100	422,640	2880	6,419,320	160,900	462,200	80,900	1,660,960	8,784,280
Less Marketing Costs	761,670	131,520	39,630	31,700	140	964,660	12,100	54,900	...	...	1,031,660
Local Values	2,403,630	1,780,880	876,470	390,940	2740	5,454,660	148,800	407,300	80,900	1,660,960	7,752,620
Less Production Costs—											
Seed	163,900	15,900	...	...	...	179,800	...	...	...	...	179,800
Manures	106,000	26,000	26,000	...	...	158,000	...	...	...	...	158,000
Spraying and Sheep-dip	21,000	5300	...	...	...	26,300	...	...	...	...	26,300
Stock Feed	403,700	41,100	308,400	52,400	...	805,600	...	...	...	...	805,600
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	70,600	4200	5600	...	...	80,400	...	...	...	...	80,400
Water for Irrigation	400	...	...	...	...	400	...	...	...	...	400
Total Costs	765,600	92,500	340,000	52,400	...	1,250,500	...	...	...	...	1,250,500
Net Value of Production	1,638,030	1,688,380	536,470	338,540	2740	4,204,160	148,800	407,300	80,900	1,660,960	6,502,120

(a) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—					
Gross	2,476,830	2,819,480	3,151,500	2,883,800	3,165,300
Local	1,767,700	2,109,230	2,514,730	2,312,530	2,403,630
Net	1,176,540	1,623,620	1,896,360	1,656,910	1,638,030
PASTORAL—					
Gross	1,119,280	1,800,630	1,227,700	1,697,620	1,912,400
Local	1,012,550	1,677,010	1,121,500	1,571,730	1,780,880
Net	950,280	1,605,150	1,038,140	1,489,460	1,688,380
DAIRYING—					
Gross	684,030	623,870	697,270	787,120	916,100
Local	647,270	585,650	659,770	749,280	876,470
Net	421,890	378,870	440,120	535,000	536,470
POULTRY—					
Gross	387,860	371,580	382,400	364,370	422,640
Local	358,770	343,710	353,700	337,040	390,940
Net	311,960	298,510	317,120	305,440	338,540
BEES—					
Gross	3630	4390	1500	4430	2880
Local	3450	4170	1420	4210	2740
Net	3450	4170	1420	4210	2740
TOTAL RURAL—					
Gross	4,671,630	5,619,950	5,460,370	5,737,340	6,419,320
Local	3,789,740	4,719,770	4,651,120	4,974,790	5,454,660
Net	2,864,120	3,910,320	3,693,160	3,991,020	4,204,160
TRAPPING—					
Gross	84,930	169,380	213,230	198,690	160,900
Local	78,560	156,680	197,240	183,790	148,800
Net	78,560	156,680	197,240	183,790	148,800
FORESTRY (*a*)—					
Gross	270,940	321,850	391,560	418,120	462,200
Local	210,150	259,360	325,750	363,600	407,300
Net	210,150	259,360	325,750	363,600	407,300
FISHERIES (*a*)—					
Gross	75,350	72,080	71,300	71,040	80,900
Local	75,350	72,080	71,300	71,040	80,900
Net	75,350	72,080	71,300	71,040	80,900
MINING (*a*)—					
Gross	739,240	838,630	749,970	1,071,540	1,660,960
Local	739,240	838,630	749,970	1,071,540	1,660,960
Net	739,240	838,630	749,970	1,071,540	1,660,960
GRAND TOTAL—					
Gross	5,842,090	7,021,890	6,886,430	7,496,730	8,784,280
Local	4,893,040	6,046,520	5,995,380	6,664,760	7,752,620
Net	3,967,420	5,237,070	5,037,420	5,680,990	6,502,120

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Years.									
	1927-28.	**1928-29.**	**1929-30.**	**1930-31.**	**1931-32.**	**1932-33.**	**1933-34.**	**1934-35.**	**1935-36.**	**1936-37.**
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting ...	4517	4162	6287	5590	7845	8177	7402	5158	4921	6530
„ Cape	584	451	648	602	532	418	438	621	306	417
Beans	489	659	586	658	1607	1057	2990	2488	1224	871
Oats, White	20,823	14,710	18,317	16,588	7135	11,247	11,228	11,643	7861	8606
„ Algerian	22,127	22,892	20,744	19,331	11,277	19,405	19,971	24,968	16,067	13,347
Peas, Blue	9073	9785	10,124	7064	6026	9110	13,994	13,054	10,172	6457
„ Grey.....	14,488	13,296	13,457	13,875	15,527	18,956	24,301	15,149	13,520	10,570
Wheat.	29,448	22,570	16,805	19,107	11,722	20,985	24,097	16,656	10,404	21,317
Grass Seed	496	310	761	729	1114	1727	1010	1587	1668	1811
Total Grain, &c.....	102,045	88,835	87,729	83,544	62,785	91,082	105,431	91,324	66,143	69,926
Root Crops—										
Carrots	131	204	221	173	247	223	311	223	226	264
Mangel Wurzels	519	435	561	731	615	584	636	808	569	638
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109
Potatoes	44,359	37,299	33,722	37,229	36,390	35,769	36,518	36,358	34,719	36,967
Turnips	4340	4317	4575	4604	5491	5262	6229	6004	4161	6044
Total Root Crops	49,349	42,255	39,079	42,737	42,743	41,838	43,694	43,393	39,675	44,022
Forage—										
Hay	85,769	80,190	80,153	83,268	84,307	92,668	77,625	96,019	74,741	89,394
Green Fodder	23,409	25,402	23,245	23,438	23,024	18,522	25,689	24,941	25,500	24,742
Total Forage	109,178	105,592	103,398	106,706	107,331	111,190	103,314	120,960	100,241	114,136
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples.....	25,296	25,252	23,628	23,901	23,172	23,234	23,316	23,439	22,971	21,609
Pears	2006	2042	1977	2025	1906	1915	1936	2017	2042	2063
Apricots	1504	1510	1371	1342	1373	1370	1384	1325	1251	1201
Plums	572	561	542	575	599	623	618	577	520	520
Cherries	53	53	54	57	54	58	70	78	92	81
Peaches	57	54	51	54	40	46	59	57	59	54
Quinces	52	46	47	52	52	53	53	56	62	58
Area not bearing—Apples	1374	1604	1678	1823	2874	2990	3420	3206	3220	3161
Other.....	280	201	261	251	255	313	335	409	423	589
Small Fruits—										
Currants										
Raspberries	2640	2764	2550	2481	2078	2172	2488	2615	2732	2947
Other Fruits										
Total Orchards	33,834	34,087	32,159	32,561	32,403	32,774	33,679	33,779	33,372	32,283
Hops—Bearing	1270	1187	1167	972	853	792	810	826	871	903
„ not bearing	33	16	29	10	15	9	63	28	11	59
Total Hops.....	1303	1203	1196	982	868	801	873	854	882	962
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	171	100	55	80	113
Tomatoes	...	45	61	47	59	49	84	100	81	87
Other Crops	1166	1135	1695	1055	1164	1212	1215	1535	1715	1722
Total Area in Crop	296,875	273,152	265,317	267,632	247,353	279,117	288,390	292,000	242,189	263,251
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	782,136	766,741	733,307	754,754	647,309	646,834	671,728	719,025	722,388	751,556
Fallow Land	51,100	56,653	52,902	53,821	54,637	49,490	44,343	47,083	49,256	45,060
All other Land	5,525,763	5,536,743	5,495,762	5,483,147	5,542,928	5,619,262	5,670,583	5,754,869	5,916,969	5,791,134
Total Land Occupied ...	6,655,874	6,633,289	6,547,288	6,559,354	6,492,227	6,594,703	6,675,044	6,812,977	6,930,802	6,851,001

LIVESTOCK.

(31ST DECEMBER.)

Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	No. 66,902	No. 68,079	No. 72,235	No. 76,825	No. 81,855	No. 87,854	No. 94,375	No. 91,223	No. 97,350	No. 93,657
Other Cattle	143,992	140,733	142,408	153,429	150,715	162,953	167,881	170,365	172,685	167,940
Total Cattle	210,894	208,812	214,643	230,254	232,570	250,807	262,256	261,588	270,035	261,597
Horses	35,872	34,908	34,336	32,700	30,689	30,269	30,299	30,662	30,626	30,971
Sheep	1,904,955	2,000,605	2,091,113	2,119,606	2,013,556	2,040,564	2,035,052	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655
Pigs.....	41,752	48,304	52,899	54,556	41,494	41,391	38,126	40,291	45,163	40,021

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Years.									
	1927-28.	**1928-29.**	**1929-30.**	**1930-31.**	**1931-32.**	**1932-33.**	**1933-34.**	**1934-35.**	**1935-36.**	**1936-37.**
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting	128,153	87,752	149,667	152,565	110,007	201,545	161,800	157,376	85,019	228,292
„ Cape	13,254	11,333	18,117	16,060	9718	10,025	10,467	18,127	7695	12,401
Beans	11,519	14,929	12,725	19,054	13,442	28,014	54,100	42,956	8923	21,811
Oats, White	682,191	393,367	618,230	492,860	139,411	300,716	307,207	311,648	175,799	336,487
„ Algerian	717,633	618,000	556,811	559,908	217,436	527,523	547,032	742,608	380,977	414,757
Peas, blue	206,884	169,918	221,584	149,189	76,386	208,984	242,219	173,493	126,016	143,726
„ grey	323,752	236,722	272,290	303,676	175,245	412,114	378,962	225,089	166,773	244,905
Wheat	773,142	455,336	408,849	391,490	182,913	433,031	560,665	307,525	186,014	570,895
Grass Seed	9111	4950	11,024	11,311	12,675	26,197	9971	22,447	21,516	32,262
Total	2,865,639	1,992,307	2,269,297	2,096,113	937,233	2,148,149	2,272,423	2,001,269	1,158,732	2,005,536
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Root Crops—										
Carrots	1714	1922	2410	1819	2619	2317	3208	2205	1782	2426
Mangel Wurzels	7466	5895	7211	8693	7470	8419	9057	13,238	7861	11,023
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	696
Potatoes	138,837	75,222	92,137	95,289	95,389	98,232	81,274	70,018	85,806	138,557
Turnips	27,723	23,487	25,125	26,950	32,372	30,578	28,861	39,571	18,312	40,468
Total	175,740	106,526	126,883	132,751	137,850	139,546	122,400	125,032	113,761	193,170
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Forage—										
Hay	124,924	119,427	119,800	128,957	92,595	141,138	109,397	150,083	96,888	136,871
Straw	33,051	23,890	37,388	30,483	17,202	41,394	32,044	30,471	17,887	24,056
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Orchards, &c.—										
Apples	4,673,000	2,500,000	3,950,000	3,800,000	5,844,000	4,410,000	4,953,000	3,934,000	3,950,000	4,611,000
Pears	174,000	187,000	274,000	302,800	279,000	285,000	222,300	280,000	211,000	270,000
Apricots	156,141	110,000	126,000	111,100	120,000	150,000	120,000	107,000	138,000	94,700
Plums	73,888	60,000	70,000	64,100	108,000	130,000	55,000	56,000	86,000	98,000
Cherries	2240	2000	1600	2200	2454	2200	6000	5300	2300	5000
Peaches	4000	4000	5000	6500	3200	4000	4300	4000	3700	4300
Quinces	9330	4500	6500	8300	10,000	6000	6500	6600	6000	7200
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Small Fruits—										
Currants	3,048,891	2,025,000	1,350,000	1,287,000	1,621,000	2,275,000	3,000,000	2,212,000	2,690,000	3,039,000
Gooseberries	717,241	831,000	1,080,000	635,000	921,000	1,072,000	1,015,000	740,000	910,000	1,008,000
Raspberries	4,728,344	5,820,000	5,200,000	3,944,000	3,757,000	6,348,000	6,070,000	4,603,000	6,981,000	7,757,000
Strawberries	578,794	1,445,000	1,017,000	680,000	734,000	865,000	889,000	1,207,000	1,356,000	960,000
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	1,437,135	1,655,000	1,120,000	742,000	2,629,000	776,000	900,000	955,000	1,244,000	1,791,000
Total (bush.)	5,302,807	3,103,020	4,628,440	4,440,760	6,559,894	5,213,920	5,604,580	4,587,240	4,660,620	5,381,300
Hops (lb.)	2,467,355	1,929,647	1,923,410	1,674,530	1,597,911	1,384,000	1,608,577	1,831,511	2,163,618	2,093,663
Tobacco (lb.)	...	...	...	...	...	22,655	59,820	44,560	72,951	143,198
Tomatoes (bush.)	...	4582	6035	4828	5520	8290	10,708	15,366	9455	14,656

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	28·37	21·09	23·81	27·29	14·02	24·65	21·86	30·51	17·28	34·96
„ , Cape	22·70	25·14	27·96	26·68	18·27	23·98	23·90	29·19	25·15	29·74
Beans	23·56	22·65	21·72	28·96	8·36	26·50	18·09	17·27	7·29	25·04
Oats, White	32·76	26·75	33·75	29·71	19·54	26·74	27·36	26·77	22·36	39·10
„ Algerian	32·43	27·00	26·84	28·96	19·28	27·18	27·39	29·74	23·71	31·07
Peas (Blue)	22·80	17·37	21·89	21·12	12·68	22·94	17·31	13·29	12·39	22·26
„ (Grey)	22·35	17·80	20·23	21·89	11·29	21·74	15·59	14·86	12·34	23.17
Wheat	26·26	20·18	24·33	20·49	15·60	20·63	23·27	18·46	17·88	26·78
Grass Seed	18·37	16·00	14·49	15·52	11·38	15·17	9·87	14·14	12·90	17·81
All Grain and Pulse	28·08	22·43	25·87	25·09	14·93	23·58	21·55	21·91	17·52	28·68
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	13·08	9·42	10·90	10·51	10·60	10·39	10·32	9·89	7·88	9·18
Mangel Wurzels	14·39	13·55	12·85	11·89	12·15	14·42	14·24	16·38	13·82	17·28
Parsnips	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6·39
Potatoes	3·13	2·02	2·73	2·56	2·62	2·75	2·23	1·93	2·47	3·75
Turnips	6·39	5·44	5·49	5·85	5·90	5·81	4·63	6·59	4·40	6·70
Forage—										
Hay	1·46	1·49	1·49	1·55	1·10	1·52	1·41	1·56	2·87	1·53
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	185	99	167	159	252	190	212	168	172	213
Pears	87	92	139	150	146	149	115	139	103	131
Apricots	104	73	92	83	87	109	87	81	110	79
Plums	129	107	129	111	180	208	89	97	165	188
Cherries	42	38	30	39	45	38	86	68	25	55
Peaches	70	74	98	120	80	87	73	70	63	80
Quinces	179	98	138	160	192	113	123	118	97	124
Small Fruits	80	85	77	59	93	104	95	74	96	99
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	1943	1626	1648	1723	1873	1747	1986	2217	2484	2319
Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	132	598	810	912	1267

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	4 1	3 10	3 8	2 9	3 6	2 9	2 9	3 3	3 6	4 0
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	4 0	3 8	3 2	2 3	2 7	2 3	2 3	2 9	3 0	3 6
Beans „	9 0	8 0	6 0	5 0	7 0	5 0	4 3	4 0	5 3	7 0
Oats, White „	3 11	3 9	3 3	1 9	2 7	2 0	2 6	2 5	2 6	2 10
„ Algerian „	3 9	3 5	3 4	1 10	2 9	2 0	2 6	2 4	2 3	2 9
Peas, Blue „	8 3	8 2	5 5	4 3	8 6	8 9	5 0	5 3	5 5	5 8
„ Grey „	7 2	6 0	5 6	5 0	7 4	4 6	4 1	5 9	6 0	6 2
Wheat „	5 0	4 9	5 0	2 9	3 10	3 6	2 9	3 3	4 4	5 3
Grass Seed „	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	143 0	150 0	100 0	110 0	90 0	120 0	77 0	130 0	140 0	80 0
Mangel Wurzels „	50 0	50 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
Parsnips „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80 0
Potatoes „	98 0	273 0	135 0	90 0	105 0	90 0	134 6	176 6	152 6	79 3
Turnips „	75 0	95 0	60 0	45 0	60 0	60 0	55 0	55 0	95 0	51 6
Forage—										
Hay „	109 0	87 0	85 0	60 0	75 0	55 0	80 0	58 0	95 0	68 0
Straw „	54 0	51 0	47 6	38 0	37 6	37 6	41 6	42 0	48 3	44 6
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	3 11	7 6	3 4	5 0	4 0	2 6	3 3	5 3	4 1	4 2
Pears „	5 10	7 0	4 7	4 0	4 0	4 0	4 2	5 9	5 2	5 0
Apricots „	4 3	4 0	4 2	5 0	5 0	5 0	3 3	4 5	4 5	4 2
Plums „	3 10	3 0	3 5	3 0	5 0	4 6	3 0	3 3	3 0	3 8
Cherries „	13 6	15 0	10 0	15 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	8 6	8 0
Peaches „	4 2	4 0	5 0	6 0	5 0	4 6	5 0	5 6	6 0	4 3
Quinces „	5 3	4 0	3 6	3 3	4 0	3 8	3 0	4 6	2 8	3 9
Currants (per lb.)	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3
Raspberries „	0 3	0 3¼	0 2½	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 2½	0 2¾	0 2½
Gooseberries (per bus.)	7 0	4 10	5 2	4 2	4 2	4 4	4 8	4 10	6 3	5 7
Hops	1 7	1 6	0 11	1 6	1 6	1 5	1 4	1 5	1 4½	1 4½
Wool	1 10½	1 9⅓	1 0	0 8¼	0 10⅓	0 10¾	1 10¼	0 11½	1 4½	1 8½
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 3½	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Factories (per gal.)	0 8	0 7½	0 7	0 4¾	0 4½	0 3¾	0 3¼	0 3½	0 4	0 5

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1926-27 TO 1935-36).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	5905	136,628	23·14	3 6
„ Cape	528	13,220	25·04	3 1
Beans	1205	21,223	17·61	6 4
Oats, White	14,326	410,143	28·63	2 10
„ Algerian	20,143	554,493	27·53	2 9
Peas, Blue	9592	172,367	17·97	6 8
„ Grey	15,353	271,562	17·69	6 0
Wheat	19,499	423,597	21·72	4 1
Grass Seed	1007	13,960	13·86	10 0
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	210	2290	10·90	116 9
Mangel Wurzels	592	8043	13·59	38 0
Potatoes	36,635	94,630	2·58	140 6
Turnips	4944	27,478	5·56	67 3
Forage—				
Hay	85,303	123,441	1·45	79 5
Green Fodder	23,238	...	...	...
Straw	...	29,650	...	45 2
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Apples	23,922	4,091,400	171	4 8
Pears	1982	245,710	124	5 2
Apricots	1387	118,144	85	4 7
Plums	579	75,719	131	3 8
Cherries	63	2824	45	11 2
Peaches	54	4133	77	5 3
Quinces	52	6708	129	3 9
Trees not in bearing	2660	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	2498	214,984	86	0 2½
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	1006	1,872,734	1862	1 6
„ (not bearing)	28	...	...	...
Other Crops	1428	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	274,139	...	...	...

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	32,719
Dairy Cows	80,416
Heifers	30,706
Calves	46,163
Other Cattle	78,212
Sheep	2,019,136
Pigs	44,288

TENURE OF LAND, 1936.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented $\frac{B \times 100}{A+B+C}$ See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.			
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B.	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.	Total Area Occupied.	
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	395	16,464	5273	41	48	192	22,018	24·21
North-Western	4098	770,803	188,891	5249	25,474	193,817	1,184,234	19·17
North-Eastern	1794	658,485	157,312	3526	30,119	626,325	1,475,767	18·60
North Midland	932	510,212	105,160	1522	5670	71,391	693,955	16·93
Midland	763	1,249,959	264,796	10,949	21,763	354,752	1,902,219	17·23
South-Eastern	1226	668,017	109,022	972	26,514	253,762	1,058,287	13·57
Southern	2442	294,302	33,389	3894	10,197	47,791	389,573	9·88
Western	85	5069	77,371	...	2244	40,264	124,948	9·14
Total	11,735	4,173,311	941,214	26,153	122,029	1,588,294	6,851,001	17·98

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land excluding Crown leases and licences, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP, BARE FALLOW, &c., AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	Artificially Grassed Land.	All Other Land.	Total Area Occupied.	New Ground. Land Cleared during Year 1936. (a)	
							Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	2749	131	661	2282	16,195	22,018	9	...
North-Western	106,659	5700	57,147	354,389	660,339	1,184,234	3179	2493
North-Eastern	26,003	3382	11,514	141,126	1,293,742	1,475,767	2349	1789
North Midland	53,048	16,194	29,495	69,988	525,230	693,955	1356	574
Midland	22,200	7872	21,214	78,809	1,772,124	1,902,219	3030	1481
South-Eastern	27,457	10,234	28,208	54,079	938,309	1,058,287	2213	804
Southern	25,122	1547	3107	46,323	313,474	389,573	398	197
Western	13	...	18	4560	120,357	124,948	3	20
Total	263,251	45,060	151,364	751,556	5,639,770	6,851,001	12,537	7358

(a) Included in column "All Other Land."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Wind mill.	Other Power.		Hops.	Green Fodder	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Bothwell	1135	...	...	1135	...	...	...	1135	...
Campbell Town	11	...	201	212	...	5	2	204	1
Deloraine	295	...	...	295	...	5	...	290	...
Devonport	20	...	...	20	...	...	...	20	...
Evandale	10	...	...	10	...	...	...	10	...
Fingal	53	...	...	53	...	...	...	53	...
Glenorchy	25	...	5	30	...	1	9	...	20
Hamilton	946	...	905	1851	92	...	4	1750	5
Hobart	...	...	20	20	...	6	8	4	2
Huon	255	...	62	317	14	...	241	23	39
Kingborough	159	...	10	169	24	4	128	6	7
Latrobe	395	...	...	395	...	...	...	395	...
Launceston	...	...	56	56	...	1	...	...	55
Longford	550	20	...	570	...	...	...	570	...
New Norfolk	1989	...	440	2429	832	16	429	1048	104
Oatlands	100	...	...	100	...	40	...	60	...
Richmond	587	...	...	587	...	...	...	587	...
Ross	1042	...	20	1062	...	...	...	1032	30
St. Leonards	11	3	40	54	...	5	...	38	11
Spring Bay	...	...	450	450	...	...	450	...	...
Table Cape	120	...	...	120	...	...	...	120	...
Other Districts	51	...	1	52	...	1	33	...	18
Total	7754	23	2210	9987	962	84	1304	7345	292

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1934.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	291	4569	526	13,809	360	9249	155	3021	148	2958	296	5932	1022	24,603	31	340	2829	64,481
50 and under 100	47	3128	924	67,972	310	22,475	72	5031	70	5393	159	11,455	545	38,093	4	288	2131	153,745
100 „ 500	51	8639	2325	438,702	761	163,460	419	105,447	245	60,739	417	96,732	750	142,776	31	5993	4999	1,022,488
500 „ 1000	3	1819	168	111,684	157	111,766	124	84,807	78	52,800	139	95.940	79	54,559	8	4858	756	518,233
1000 „ 5000	2	3625	102	195,956	179	381,572	120	257,943	142	333,948	177	396,672	67	117,937	6	12,270	795	1,699,923
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	11	68,133	32	216,146	18	119,440	40	294,556	37	258,550	3	20,082	...	...	141	976,907
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	2	27,100	12	158,602	6	75,353	31	420,871	9	124,157	...	...	2	27,773	62	833,856
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	4	99,173	10	240,872	2	53,283	15	421,523	1	36,050	...	...	...	...	32	850,901
50,000 and over	...	...	1	90,000	3	223,412	...	...	5	379,031	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	692,443
Total	394	21,780	4063	1,112,529	1824	1,527,554	916	704,325	774	1,971,819	1235	1,025,488	2466	397,960	82	51,522	11,754	6,812,977

NOTE.—Holdings were not classified in 1935 or 1936.

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1925. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1930. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1934. Holdings. No.	1934. Holdings. Per cent. to Total.	1934. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.
Under 50 acres	30·95	24·32	2829	24·07	64,481
50 and under 100 "	18·54	18·04	2131	18·13	153,745
100 " 500 "	37·75	42·46	4999	42·53	1,022,488
500 " 1000 "	5·67	6·54	756	6·43	518,233
1000 " 5000 "	5·42	6·53	795	6·76	1,699,923
5000 " 10,000 "	0·95	1·17	141	1·20	976,907
10,000 " 20,000 "	0·44	0·60	62	0·53	833,856
20,000 " 50,000 "	0·25	0·30	32	0·27	850,901
50,000 acres and over	0·03	0·04	9	0·08	692,443
Total	100·00	100·00	11,754	100·00	6,812,977

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
June.										
1919	4636	2363	5196	793	728	126	57	33	5	13,937
1920.....	4546	2428	5237	771	731	130	62	31	6	13,942
1921.....	4539	2521	5412	776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922.....	4544	2523	5420	776	743	127	60	32	6	14,231
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
Area of Holdings.										
1919.....	74,920	163,830	1,077,900	517,530	1,502,450	874,250	709,950	894,400	495,385	6,310,615
1920.....	73,727	167,847	1,070,054	522,912	1,528,491	905,046	803,483	812,815	598,378	6,482,753
1921.....	76,447	174,417	1,116,068	525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922.....	76,500	174,550	1,117,720	535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977

NOTE.—Holdings are now classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST DECEMBER, 1934.

Size of Flock .. / Area of Holding.	Under 100. Flocks	Under 100. Sheep.	100 to 500. Flocks.	100 to 500. Sheep.	500 to 1000. Flocks.	500 to 1000. Sheep.	1000 to 2000. Flocks.	1000 to 2000. Sheep.	2000 to 5000. Flocks.	2000 to 5000. Sheep.	5000 to 10,000. Flocks.	5000 to 10,000. Sheep.	10,000 to 20,000. Flocks.	10,000 to 20,000. Sheep.	20,000 to 50,000. Flocks.	20,000 to 50,000. Sheep.	All Sizes. Flocks.	All Sizes. Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	229	6295	2	270	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	231	6565
50 " 100	373	13,066	36	4944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	409	18,010
100 " 500	1303	57,034	793	153,839	51	30,864	2	2343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2149	244,080
500 " 1000	127	6277	313	76,480	91	60,263	23	27,676	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	554	170,696
1000 " 5000	79	3438	227	64,702	161	117,689	155	216,553	71	193,643	1	6000	..	..	..	..	694	602,025
5000 " 10,000	3	176	7	2123	14	8985	31	46,749	59	192,649	13	81,225	..	..	..	..	127	331,907
10,000 " 20,000	..	..	1	404	1	950	8	13,044	19	63,231	25	173,783	2	21,185	..	..	56	272,597
20,000 " 50,000	2	16	1	150	2	1226	1	1955	1	2000	16	120,766	8	109,353	..	..	31	226,466
50,000 " 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	22,680	2	36,679	3	65,008	8	124,367
Over 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	41,737	1	41,737
Total	2116	86,302	1380	302,912	320	219,977	220	308,320	150	451,523	58	404,454	12	158,217	4	106,745	4260	2,038,450

NOTE.—Sheep flocks were not classified in 1935 and 1936.

FARM WORKERS, 1936-37.

	Divisions.								
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
Number of Workers, principally—									
Agricultural	128	4427	573	957	584	648	476	1	7794
Dairying	176	3015	1184	426	140	347	230	48	5566
Pastoral	4	277	438	457	749	504	81	6	2516
Fruit Growing	282	146	506	9	55	348	3453	...	4799
Total	590	7865	2701	1849	1528	1847	4240	55	20,675
Number on Wages	214	1764	845	784	742	703	1372	6	6430
Percentage on Wages of—									
All Workers	*36*	*22*	*31*	*42*	*49*	*38*	*32*	*11*	
Females, on Female Workers	*11*	*12*	*14*	*27*	*25*	*23*	*6*	...	*14*
Boys, on Boy Workers under 17	*75*	*33*	*45*	*52*	*47*	*61*	*35*	...	*41*
Males, on Male Workers over 17	*35*	*24*	*33*	*44*	*50*	*37*	*35*	*13*	*33*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*1*	*1*	...	*1*	*2*	...	*1*	...	*1*
Dairying	*9*	*50*	*24*	*50*	*48*	*22*	*29*	*27*	*40*
Pastoral	...	..	*1*	*1*	*2*	*1*	...	...	*1*
Fruit Growing	*10*	*11*	*6*	...	*16*	*3*	*8*	...	*8*
Total	*8*	*20*	*12*	*12*	*7*	*5*	*8*	*24*	*13*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—									
Agricultural	*2*	*5*	*6*	*5*	*7*	*5*	*3*	...	*5*
Dairying	*11*	*11*	*11*	*7*	*4*	*15*	*10*	*6*	*11*
Pastoral	...	*3*	*2*	*3*	*4*	*2*	...	...	*3*
Fruit Growing	*2*	*5*	*3*	...	*11*	*3*	*5*	...	*4*
Total	*5*	*7*	*7*	*5*	*5*	*5*	*5*	*5*	*6*

FARM WORKERS—SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1937 on 1928.(*b*)
	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8055	7765	7993	7859	8348	8662	9269	8818	8139	7724	*-4·11*
,, Female	5	24	134	164	124	49	136	206	249	70	(*a*)
Dairying —Male	2030	2179	2185	2848	3565	3830	3542	3138	3539	3332	*64·14*
,, Female	972	1035	878	932	1163	1576	2125	1916	2462	2234	(*a*)
Pastoral —Male	2294	2468	2420	2427	2167	2203	2359	2247	2624	2489	*8·50*
,, Female	77	13	67	103	93	81	38	87	121	27	(*a*)
Fruit Growing—Male	3977	3877	4080	3964	4388	4537	4676	4535	4592	4414	*11·00*
,, Female	185	117	104	114	161	134	519	445	391	385	(*a*)
Total —Male	16,425	16,289	16,678	17,098	18,468	19,232	19,846	18,738	18,894	17,959	*9·34*
Female	1170	1189	1183	1313	1541	1840	2818	2654	3223	2716	(*a*)
Total	17,595	17,478	17,861	18,411	20,009	21,072	22,664	21,392	22,117	20,675	...
Percentage of Females to Males	*7·1*	*7·3*	*7·1*	*7·7*	*8·3*	*9·6*	*14·3*	*14·2*	*17·1*	*15·1*	...

(*a*) Number of female workers are not comparable, because in earlier years many engaged only in housework were improperly included. (*b*) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1927-28 *to* 1936-37.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced. (*a*)	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1927-28	12,267,552	—	1,005,448	13,273,000	1,219,290
1928-29	13,489,164	90,836	1,320,000	14,900,000	1,324,440
1929-30	13,722,000	—	1,278,000	15,000,000	743,750
1930-31	13,458,000	—	1,342,000	14,800,000	504,430
1931-32	13,247,000	—	1,453,000	14,700,000	632,100
1932-33	13,523,000	—	1,677,000	15,200,000	680,830
1933-34	12,782,000	—	1,418,000	14,200,000	1,316,460
1934-35	12,638,000	—	1,397,000	14,035,000	662,000
1935-36	14,948,000	—	1,352,000	16,300,000	1,115,000
1936-37	12,607,000	—	1,460,000	14,067,000	1,204,000

(*a*) The production of wool is based on the records of exports.

SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

		1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.
Value—											
Dairying	£	98,603	99,092	106,513	107,747	106,015	106,666	100,265	112,066	111,805	114,227
Pastoral	£	57,411	59,437	66,004	65,069	46,452	48,076	50,974	62,037	84,261	81,967
All Other	£	556,637	554,719	566,930	563,182	554,092	557,620	547,868	662,687	705,610	757,664
Total	£	712,651	713,248	739,447	735,998	706,559	712,362	699,107	836,790	901,676	953,858

The number of farm implements and machinery has not been collected since 1933.

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

		1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36	1936-37.
Bees—											
Hives—Box	No.	2334	2604	3240	3075	3343	2794	2348	1621	2296	2708
Frame	No.	1663	1850	1925	2323	2026	3077	4538	4781	5285	5107
Total	No.	3997	4454	5165	5398	5369	5871	6886	6402	7581	7815
Honey—Box	lb.	45,312	31,015	57,128	37,792	22,534	30,886	21,384	8526	19,176	17,177
Frame	lb.	43,107	58,954	58,717	64,748	30,025	97,010	146,950	76,291	217,679	137,754
Total	lb.	88,419	89,969	115,845	102,540	52,559	127,896	168,334	84,817	236,855	154,931
Honey—Per Hive—											
Box	lb.	19·4	11·9	17·6	12·3	6·7	11·1	9·1	5·3	8·4	6·3
Frame	lb.	25·9	31·9	30·5	27·9	14·8	31·5	32·4	16·0	41·2	27·0
Total	lb.	22·1	20·2	22·4	19·0	9·8	21·8	24·5	13·3	31·2	19·8
Wax	lb.	1337	1465	1779	2008	644	2741	2038	1475	3416	2171

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1927-28 *to* 1936-37.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1927-28	225,140	103,531	19,564	14,686	1999	28,701	20,092
1928-29	223,918	107,902	19,957	14,514	1793	33,559	23,629
1929-30	228,090	113,437	20,430	13,034	1814	37,083	27,204
1930-31	247,585	115,744	19,713	9095	1230	33,042	20,561
1931-32	246,905	152,999	20,140	7279	1146	31,553	19,713
1932-33	236,199	188,320	20,755	8172	1408	30,221	18,321
1933-34	229,017	137,139	22,573	9340	2645	29,136	20,892
1934-35	212,514	136,530	22,595	11,912	3074	29,099	21,843
1935-36	177,597	174,087	19,429	17,037	3122	34,031	23,577
1936-37	186,333	155,253	23,725	18,917	4076	33,465	25,048

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.[a]			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1927-28	1,329,563	657,841	1,987,404	4,455,310	2,059,332	6,514,642	721,664	307,680	1,029,344	21,009,000
1928-29	1,594,645	704,100	2,298,745	5,385,012	2,010,677	7,395,689	680,925	316,661	997,586	22,556,000
1929-30	1,696,263	758,285	2,454,548	6,439,992	2,048,940	8,488,932	761,583	192,880	954,463	23,991,000
1930-31	1,213,343	771,111	1,984,454	7,550,206	2,252,055	9,802,261	883,968	85,560	969,528	29,836,000
1931-32	1,160,630	689,048	1,849,678	7,015,862	2,447,004	9,462,866	874,935	114,750	989,685	30,005,000
1932-33	1,108,954	628,711	1,737,665	8,478,449	2,593,182	11,071,631	1,106,972	128,330	1,235,302	32,443,000
1933-34	1,353,199	598,452	1,951,651	6,373,641	2,630,215	9,003,856	1,453,853	97,116	1,550,969	29,160,000
1934-35	1,467,556	555,161	2,022,717	8,227,004	2,462,039	10,689,043	1,874,191	74,772	1,948,963	31,840,000
1935-36	1,416,643	568,079	1,984,722	8,016,634	2,596,724	10,613,358	2,109,551	40,730	2,150,281	33,737,000
1936-37	1,661,160	471,304	2,132,464	8,148,662	2,769,616	10,918,278	2,834,177	160,050	2,994,227	35,500,000

[a] In addition, Preserved Cream, 1927-28—174,580 lb.; 1928-29—330,149 lb.; 1929-30—447,503 lb.; 1930-31—429,301 lb; 1931-32—377,356 lb.; 1932-33—388,000 lb.; 1933-34—497,899 lb.; 1934-35—516,597 lb.; 1935-36—552,125 lb; 1936-37— 536,869 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(31st December of Previous Year.)

	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.
Horses—										
Total	35,872	34,908	34,336	32,700	30,689	30,269	30,299	30,662	30,626	30,971
Percentage under 1 year	3·09	2·67	2·84	3·12	3·77	3·93	6·11	6·88	7·90	8·74
Percentage of Mares	46·35	46·32	45·87	45·87	47·64	46·92	47·55	46·54	45·63	45·63
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	66,902	68,079	72,235	76,825	81,855	87,854	94,375	91,223	97,350	93,657
Percentage in milk	79·12	80·56	83·23	85·90	85·45	85·37	82·70	79·90	79·32	81·21
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	81	81	84	86	86	87	85	82	84	87
Heifers 1 to 2 years	25,864	26,189	25,836	28,194	31,249	33,454	34,448	38,046	35,877	35,240
Calves under 1 year	38,327	38,409	44,367	49,962	50,165	53,850	53,300	45,682	51,818	47,767
Working Bullocks	5091	4575	4383	3929	3897	4168	4541	5184	5884	5954
Other Cattle	74,710	71,560	67,822	71,344	65,404	71,481	75,592	81,453	79,106	78,979
Total	210,894	208,812	214,643	230,254	232,570	250,807	262,256	261,588	270,035	261,597
Pigs—										
Total	41,752	48,304	52,899	54,556	41,494	41,391	38,126	40,291	45,163	40,021
Percentage of Sows	17·50	17·38	16·57	16·28	18·57	18·40	19·72	19·61	19·28	18·62
Goats	1809	1729	1542	1395	1646	1428	1305	1674	1879	1498
Sheep—										
Total	1,904,955	2,000,605	2,091,113	2,119,606	2,013,556	2,040,564	2,035,052	2,038,450	2,139,900	2,233,655
Ewes	788,238	812,338	850,951	868,943	849,572	829,947	815,349	825,725	895,069	953,762
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	12·4	11·1	10·2	12·3	13·9	12·0	14·5	14·6	14·3	13·1
Other pure breeds	1·8	1·7	2·2	0·9	3·0	2·5	2·8	3·5	4·1	3·9
Comeback	27·3	26·2	25·7	25·8	83·1	85·5	82·7	81·9	81·6	83·0
Other	58·5	61·0	61·9	61·0						
Percentage of Lambs	23·8	24·4	24·9	25·0	22·6	24·5	23·7	22·5	25·5	24·5
A Ewes	788,238	812,338	850,951	868,943	849,572	829,947	815,349	825,725	895,069	953,762
B Ewes put to Ram (*a*)	629,362	640,487	678,736	695,421	646,836	678,831	686,435	671,649	734,997	790,559
C Lambs marked (*a*)	487,737	501,855	534,331	547,033	478,424	526,311	516,536	497,126	585,909	593,716
Percentage C of B	77·5	78·4	78·7	78·7	74·0	77·5	75·3	74·0	79·7	75·1
„ B of A	80·0	78·9	79·8	80·0	76·1	81·8	84·2	81·3	82·1	82·9

(*a*) In the season preceding the year named.

MANURE, 1936-37.

Division.	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2749	302	1591	2185	6380	350	565	4·07	2259	20 0
North-Western	106,659	646	91,186	2397	209,534	42,373	49,635	1·95	64,707	9 8
North-Eastern	26,003	160	18,414	976	30,027	28,821	32,796	1·35	15,783	6 8
North-Midland	53,048	443	47,293	2362	46,982	39,526	36,023	0·98	21,118	4 10
Midland	22,200	50	20,575	411	24,360	37,399	34,762	1·03	14,728	5 1
South-Eastern	27,457	277	23,075	1360	28,624	31,363	35,251	1·19	16,138	5 11
Southern	25,122	325	18,602	1812	76,733	11,881	15,579	3·06	23,285	15 1
Western	13	...	4	1	8	15	20	1·53	7	7 4
Total	263,251	2203	220,740	11,504	422,648	191,728	204,631	1·54	*a* 158,025	7 7

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 5s. 6d. per cwt. *a* Commonwealth Government rebate, £17,640, deducted.

SUMMARY OF MANURE.

	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Area Manured—										
Farmyard ..... acres	2943	2348	3056	2935	2495	2306	2418	2636	2450	2203
Artificial ..... acres	252,211	243,515	278,280	294,481	247,571	301,620	326,888	349,424	344,969	412,468
Manure used—										
Farmyard..... tons	15,350	11,917	11,916	16,074	14,949	13,062	12,618	14,000	12,677	11,504
Artificial ..... cwt.	488,541	470,013	496,293	497,406	440,997	484,696	516,883	516,483	542,081	627,279
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·97	1·96	1·81	1·73	1·82	1·64	1·61	1·51	1·60	1·54

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1936.			Market Price, 1937.		
	Maximum.	Minimum	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
Horses -	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	56 15 0	37 15 0	43 0 0	55 0 0	40 0 0	44 0 0
Medium Draught	48 5 0	33 5 0	39 10 0	45 0 0	32 10 0	37 15 0
Light Draught	43 10 0	28 15 0	34 15 0	33 15 0	23 15 0	28 15 0
Saddle and Harness	21 5 0	9 5 0	14 0 0	21 5 0	8 0 0	13 10 0
Carriage	20 0 0	9 5 0	13 5 0	20 0 0	10 0 0	15 0 0
Fat Cattle—						
Bullocks—						
Extra Prime	20 10 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	17 10 0	12 0 0	13 15 0
Prime	16 15 0	11 5 0	12 5 0	15 5 0	11 5 0	11 15 0
Medium	12 5 0	8 5 0	9 17 6	13 0 0	9 0 0	10 7 6
Light	11 0 0	7 10 0	9 0 0	10 10 0	7 10 0	8 12 6
Cows—						
Prime	13 15 0	8 0 0	9 7 6	12 14 6	8 5 0	9 15 0
Other	9 0 0	5 2 6	6 17 6	8 15 0	5 5 0	6 17 6
Steers—						
Prime	16 0 0	9 15 0	11 15 0	15 5 0	10 0 0	11 7 6
Other	10 5 0	6 17 6	8 2 6	12 7 6	8 0 0	9 12 6
Heifers	14 0 0	7 12 6	9 10 0	11 10 0	6 5 0	7 17 6
Calves—						
Prime	5 2 6	2 10 0	3 7 6	5 5 0	3 2 6	4 2 6
Other	2 10 0	1 6 3	1 13 9	4 0 0	2 0 0	2 10 0
Working Bullocks—						
Best ....Per pair	30 0 0	18 5 0	22 0 0	30 0 0	17 10 0	22 10 0
Other „	21 5 0	13 5 0	16 5 0	18 15 0	11 15 0	15 5 0
Dairy Cattle—						
Milkers—						
Best	11 17 6	7 15 0	8 12 6	15 10 0	9 0 0	10 10 0
Good	9 5 0	5 17 6	6 17 6	10 0 0	6 5 0	7 10 0
Inferior	4 10 0	3 0 0	3 12 6	5 10 0	3 2 6	4 2 6
Springers—						
Best	6 12 6	5 0 0	5 15 0	8 0 0	4 17 6	6 2 6
Other	4 12 6	2 15 0	3 12 6	5 0 0	3 0 0	3 17 6
Dry—						
Best	4 7 6	3 0 0	3 12 6	4 15 0	3 0 0	3 18 9
Other	3 0 0	1 10 0	2 5 0	3 10 0	1 15 0	2 7 6
Store Cattle—						
Steers	5 16 3	3 2 6	4 8 9	6 12 6	3 5 0	4 11 3
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—						
Extra Prime	1 18 6	1 0 6	1 5 9	2 2 6	1 1 0	1 6 6
Prime	1 13 3	0 18 0	1 2 6	1 12 6	0 18 0	1 2 0
Good	1 9 9	0 17 3	1 1 3	1 8 3	0 17 3	1 0 6
Crossbred Ewes—						
Extra Prime	1 11 9	0 18 3	1 1 9	1 14 9	0 18 0	1 1 3
Prime	1 6 3	0 15 9	0 18 0	1 7 9	0 15 6	0 17 9
Good	1 3 0	0 13 9	0 16 3	1 3 6	0 14 6	0 16 0
Merino Wethers—						
Extra Prime	1 1 3	0 15 6	0 16 6	1 3 3	0 15 0	0 17 0
Prime	0 18 3	0 13 0	0 15 3	1 0 6	0 13 3	0 15 0
Good	0 16 9	0 12 0	0 13 9	0 19 6	0 13 0	0 13 9
Merino Ewes—						
Extra Prime	0 17 9	0 12 3	0 15 0	1 0 6	0 12 9	0 15 0
Prime	0 15 6	0 11 0	0 12 6	0 18 0	0 10 9	0 13 0
Good	0 13 9	0 9 9	0 11 0	0 16 9	0 9 6	0 11 9
Lambs—						
Extra Prime	1 19 0	1 3 0	1 7 3	2 3 9	1 5 9	1 8 6
Prime	1 12 0	1 0 0	1 3 9	1 15 6	0 19 6	1 4 6
Good	1 6 3	0 18 0	1 1 6	1 8 9	0 18 0	1 0 0
Pigs—						
Backfatters	4 6 3	2 15 9	3 3 9	5 10 0	3 2 6	3 17 6
Baconers	3 17 6	2 7 6	2 17 6	4 2 6	2 5 0	2 18 9
Porkers	2 8 9	1 8 9	1 13 3	2 5 0	1 5 0	1 9 3
Slips and Suckers	1 2 6	0 13 0	0 16 3	1 2 6	0 12 3	0 16 9
Stores	1 0 0	0 10 9	0 14 9	1 11 3	0 14 0	0 18 9

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1937.			1938.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	40	31½	34¾	29½	23½	26
„ Superior	32½	27¾	30	26	20½	22½
„ Good	28	24½	26½	21	17¼	19
„ Average	24½	20¾	23	18¼	14¾	16¾
„ Wasty and Inferior	20¾	18¼	19¼	15½	13¼	14¼
„ Good Lambs	21½	18	19½	16¼	13¾	14½
„ Average Lambs	18	14¼	16¼	13¼	10	11¾
„ Inferior Lambs	14½	11	13	9½	7¼	8½
Comebacks, Extra Super	31	28½	29½	23½	20½	21¾
„ Super	29	26	27¾	21	17½	19¾
„ Good	26	22½	24¼	18½	16¼	17¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super	27½	24¾	26	18½	16	17½
„ Fine	25¾	22	23¼	16½	14	15¼
„ Medium	22¾	19½	21¼	14¼	12¼	13¼
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	17¼	15	16	14¾	10	12¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	26	22½	24½	18	16	17
„ Superior Fine Lambs	23¼	19½	21	16¾	14¾	16
„ Good Lambs	21	17½	19	14¾	13	14
„ Average Lambs	18	14½	16	13	11	12
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	15½	13	14¼	15	11	13

Estimated average price of all wool—1937, 20·54d.; 1938, 14·44d.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught..	35 0 0	36 10 0	30 10 0	31 5 0	39 5 0	45 0 0	46 0 0	43 15 0	43 0 0	44 0 0
Medium Draught	27 10 0	29 10 0	25 10 0	27 0 0	31 5 0	37 10 0	36 5 0	36 10 0	39 10 0	37 15 0
Light Draught	22 10 0	24 0 0	19 5 0	22 10 0	27 0 0	31 15 0	30 12 6	32 0 0	34 15 0	28 15 0
Saddle and Harness.....	12 10 0	14 10 0	9 15 0	11 5 0	10 5 0	14 5 0	12 17 6	13 15 0	14 0 0	13 10 0
Carriage	12 10 0	14 10 0	10 10 0	11 5 0	11 0 0	12 10 0	11 5 0	15 15 0	13 5 0	15 0 0
Fat Cattle—										
Bullocks—										
Extra Prime	17 0 0	22 10 0	16 15 0	14 10 0	11 15 0	13 2 6	13 12 6	12 5 0	14 0 0	13 15 0
Prime	15 15 0	20 5 0	13 0 0	12 15 0	10 17 6	11 10 0	12 13 0	10 10 0	12 5 0	11 15 0
Medium.....	14 0 0	16 10 0	11 15 0	12 10 0	9 0 0	9 10 0	10 2 6	8 10 0	9 17 6	10 7 6
Light	12 0 0	11 0 0	8 12 6	9 5 0	7 15 0	8 17 6	7 13 6	7 10 0	9 0 0	8 12 6
Cows—										
Prime	12 10 0	15 5 0	11 5 0	9 10 0	8 15 0	8 2 6	8 12 6	8 5 0	9 7 6	9 15 0
Other	8 0 0	9 0 0	7 10 0	7 0 0	6 10 0	6 12 6	5 5 0	5 17 6	6 17 6	6 17 6
Steers and Heifers—										
Steers—Prime.....	15 15 0	18 10 0	12 5 0	11 5 0	10 17 6	10 17 6	10 7 6	10 5 0	11 15 0	11 7 6
Other.....	10 15 0	12 10 0	8 5 0	8 0 0	8 12 6	9 5 0	8 0 0	6 17 6	8 2 6	9 12 6
Heifers	9 10 0	11 5 0	8 15 0	8 0 0	7 15 0	6 0 0	8 3 0	6 15 0	9 10 0	7 17 6
Calves—										
Prime	2 15 0	2 5 0	3 5 0	3 2 6	3 6 3	2 17 6	3 3 9	3 0 0	3 7 6	4 2 6
Other.	1 10 0	1 0 0	1 9 0	1 10 0	1 18 3	1 17 6	1 13 9	1 15 0	1 13 9	2 10 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best..... (per pair)	29 0 0	31 0 0	27 5 0	23 10 0	21 12 6	25 5 0	24 0 0	22 15 0	22 0 0	22 10 0
Other..... „	19 10 0	18 5 0	14 15 0	15 10 0	16 15 0	18 15 0	16 10 0	16 0 0	16 5 0	15 5 0
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—										
Best	13 10 0	13 10 0	12 10 0	11 5 0	10 10 0	9 10 0	8 15 0	8 10 0	8 12 6	10 10 0
Good.....	9 15 0	11 5 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	8 12 6	6 5 0	6 15 0	6 15 0	6 17 6	7 10 0
Inferior	4 0 0	6 2 6	4 15 0	5 10 0	4 12 6	2 15 0	3 7 6	3 7 6	3 12 6	4 2 6
Springers—										
Best	9 15 0	10 0 0	9 15 0	8 17 6	7 12 6	6 5 0	5 5 0	5 15 0	5 15 0	6 2 6
Other.....	5 5 0	5 10 0	5 5 0	5 15 0	4 10 0	5 5 0	3 12 6	3 18 9	3 12 6	3 17 6
Dry—										
Best	4 15 0	5 10 0	6 0 0	4 15 0	3 15 0	3 15 0	3 12 6	3 8 9	3 12 6	3 18 9
Other.....	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 2 6	2 15 0	2 16 0	2 13 9	1 18 3	2 5 0	2 7 6
Store Cattle	3 0 0	4 5 0	5 10 0	2 15 0	3 12 6	3 11 0	3 10 0	3 5 0	4 8 9	4 11 3
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers—										
Extra Prime	1 7 3	1 7 6	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 19 6	1 2 6	1 3 3	1 5 9	1 6 6
Prime	1 4 0	1 5 0	0 17 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 17 3	0 18 3	0 19 9	1 2 6	1 2 0
Good	1 3 0	1 2 0	0 15 0	0 10 6	0 10 3	0 14 0	0 16 6	0 18 3	1 1 3	1 0 6
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	1 3 0	1 4 0	0 14 6	0 10 6	0 10 3	0 16 0	0 18 3	1 0 0	1 1 9	1 1 3
Prime	1 2 0	1 1 6	0 13 0	0 9 6	0 9 3	0 14 6	0 15 6	0 16 3	0 18 0	0 17 6
Good	1 1 0	0 19 3	0 11 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 12 9	0 13 3	0 15 0	0 16 3	0 16 0
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime.....	1 2 3	1 2 3	0 15 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 17 0	0 16 6	0 17 3
Prime	1 0 6	1 0 0	0 13 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 14 3	0 15 3	0 15 0
Good	0 19 6	0 16 6	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 7 3	0 10 6	0 9 3	0 12 9	0 13 9	0 13 9
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime.....	0 19 3	0 18 0	0 11 6	0 7 6	0 8 3	0 11 3	0 11 9	0 13 9	0 15 0	0 15 0
Prime	0 17 6	0 15 6	0 9 9	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 10 6	0 10 3	0 11 3	0 12 6	0 13 0
Good	0 16 0	0 13 6	0 8 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 9 6	0 8 0	0 10 3	0 11 0	0 11 9
Lambs—										
Extra Prime.....	1 9 3	1 7 0	1 4 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	1 0 3	1 2 6	1 4 3	1 7 3	1 8 6
Prime	1 5 3	1 5 0	0 19 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 17 6	0 19 3	1 0 6	1 3 9	1 4 6
Good	1 3 0	1 2 0	0 15 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 15 0	0 15 9	0 18 6	1 1 6	1 0 0
Pigs—										
Backfatters	6 5 0	5 10 0	4 7 6	3 2 6	3 7 6	4 0 0	3 12 6	3 12 6	3 3 9	3 17 6
Baconers.....	4 10 0	3 15 0	3 8 9	2 15 0	2 19 6	2 15 0	2 16 3	2 12 0	2 17 6	2 18 9
Porkers.....	3 0 0	2 15 0	1 15 6	1 12 0	1 11 3	1 19 0	1 7 6	1 4 9	1 13 3	1 9 3
Stores	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 14 3	0 10 6	0 12 3	0 12 0	0 13 6	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 16 6
Slips and Suckers	0 13 0	0 10 6	0 12 6	0 9 0	0 9 3	0 15 3	0 14 3	0 14 0	0 16 3	0 18 9

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	34¼	28¾	24¼	24	23½	35½	19½	28½	34¾	26
„ Superior.....	27	22¾	17¼	18¼	19¼	31¼	17¼	24¼	30	22½
„ Good	24¼	17	13⅜	15	16	26½	15	20¾	26½	19
„ Average	22	14	11¼	13	13½	22¾	12½	18¾	23	16½
„ Wasty and Inferior	19¼	10	7½	10½	10¾	20¼	11	16½	19¼	14¼
„ Lambs, Extra Super ...	20¾	...	...	8½	9	18	...	...	21¾	...
„ „ Good.....	14¾	9¾	6¼	8	8¾	17¼	8½	11	19½	14½
„ „ Average	12	7¾	4⅛	6¼	6¾	15	6¾	9¾	16¼	11¾
„ „ Inferior	8	4	2½	4	4	11¼	5¼	6¼	13	8½
Comebacks, Extra Super.....	27	17½	13½	15	16	30½	16¾	23¾	29½	22
„ Super	25	16	12¼	13¾	14½	28½	15½	21¾	27¾	19¾
Crossbreds, Fine.....	24½	15	9⅞	13¼	13	26¾	13¼	18½	23¼	15¼
„ Medium	20½	12¾	8	12¼	10¾	23¼	11¼	14½	21¼	13¼
„ Coarse	16	8¾	4¾	5½	5	9¾	5½	8	16	12¼
„ Lambs, Extra Super	22	15½	7½	11¼	10	20	...	14	24½	17
„ „ Super.....	21	11¾	6¾	11	9¼	19	10	14	21	16
„ „ Good.....	16¼	10	5½	9¼	8	16¼	8	12¼	19	14
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse.....	13¼	8	3	6	4¾	9½	5½	7½	14¼	13

(a) These values are for the January Sales of each year.

Estimated average price for all wool, 1937, 20·54d.; 1938, 14·44d.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1937.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																							
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.					Forage.			Horticulture.					
			Barley.		Oats.			Peas.										Hay.			Hop Vines.				
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.	Tobacco.	Blue.	Grey and Other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Parsnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Oaten.	Other.	Market Gardens. (*b*)	Bearing.	Non-bearing	Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	1	2	29	25	11	33	...	...	306	8	425
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	9	5	45	...	...	76	9	176
Glenorchy	28,350	21	2	...	3	10	...	...	17	...	1	70	53	5	5	9	70	372	29	165	...	...	1214	102	2148
Total Urban Division	52,430	21	2	...	7	10	...	...	17	...	1	79	53	6	6	11	127	406	45	243	...	...	1596	119	2749
Burnie	133,500	63	6	...	30	39	...	110	25	...	7	4962	250	...	5	25	1164	2273	630	28	...	...	3	6	9626
Circular Head	1,164,000	262	136	72	71	298	1	763	130	3	19	3514	1286	56	174	49	1219	3217	720	...	...	...	18	10	12,018
Deloraine	797,000	983	828	14	1100	628	...	812	1104	330	462	1153	953	13	...	15	1757	5117	662	6	...	...	16	83	16,036
Devonport	27,300	630	78	...	10	210	...	225	81	...	44	638	99	4	...	44	452	1200	352	25	...	...	484	8	4584
Kentish	289,000	1205	127	16	675	1226	...	1185	458	213	32	3831	338	...	...	19	239	3994	431	1	...	...	199	174	14,363
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	81	...	...	...	97	29	123	5	...	...	...	...	348
Latrobe	134,700	2235	503	16	44	618	...	843	335	...	18	1454	72	5	...	127	993	3126	525	...	...	...	656	5	11,575
Leven	120,000	775	46	15	249	930	...	731	286	4	13	5508	113	1	4	56	875	4084	707	1	...	...	35	95	14,528
Penguin	121,000	181	...	...	113	231	...	152	42	...	...	4182	34	...	...	9	471	2134	246	...	...	...	23	26	7844
Table Cape	216,000	498	78	11	135	237	...	502	237	...	47	6040	361	...	...	23	2333	4031	1108	...	...	...	82	14	15,737
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	6832	1802	144	2427	4417	1	5323	2698	550	642	31,295	3587	79	183	367	9600	29,205	5504	66	...	...	1516	421	106,659
Beaconsfield	137,000	16	20	...	58	35	...	31	169	135	13	285	108	...	...	13	280	1657	137	41	...	...	4134	13	7145
Fingal	660,100	149	15	...	251	90	...	70	129	2	10	117	112	...	...	2	96	1427	210	1	...	...	24	2	2707
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	12	...	...	1	6	...	10	11	2	...	...	...	176	248	271	...	...	...	2	2	741
George Town	153,000	5	91	21	31	43	...	14	124	6	15	68	42	...	3	1	387	459	96	1	...	...	437	4	1844
Lilydale	170,800	1	19	...	88	133	...	71	106	82	13	380	131	1	2	5	296	1885	151	5	...	...	954	44	4371
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	59	24	...	...	2	62	165	89	1	...	...	31	...	434
Ringarooma	419,100	...	17	1	59	25	...	96	75	...	3	587	296	1	10	11	361	1469	1333	...	...	...	15	1	4360
Scottsdale	286,100	205	130	11	92	76	1	175	174	4	32	307	119	4	7	28	607	1430	828	8	...	...	162	1	4401
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	376	292	33	591	402	1	459	783	229	96	1814	834	6	22	62	2265	8740	3115	57	...	...	5759	67	26,003
Evandale	251,500	737	894	18	224	1095	...	64	801	12	141	59	82	...	...	5	488	2041	410	12	...	...	1	...	7034
Longford	254,720	3611	1002	3	332	2623	...	49	1986	...	255	119	23	...	...	4	828	8295	549	...	...	...	21	26	19,726
St. Leonards	217,800	431	367	...	70	173	...	119	273	8	14	104	75	...	2	22	220	1526	183	39	...	...	63	10	3699
Westbury	230,500	3522	1962	26	1521	1271	13	182	1858	60	502	407	203	...	10	13	1852	8700	433	...	...	...	52	2	22,589
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	8301	4225	47	2147	5162	13	414	4918	80	912	689	383	...	12	44	3338	20,562	1575	51	...	...	137	38	53,048

Note—(*a*) See next page.

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1937.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																								
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.					Forage.			Horticulture.						
			Barley.		Oats.			Peas.										Hay.			Hop Vines.					
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and Other.	Tobacco.	Blue.	Grey and Other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Parsnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Oaten.	Other.	Market Gardens. (b)	Bearing.	Non-bearing	Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	252	4	9	94	219	...	...	61	...	...	24	41	...	5	5	432	673	40	...	..	...	5	4	1868
Campbell Town	348,000	850	1	...	28	710	...	...	21	...	30	23	10	...	...	4	555	1060	46	...	...	...	4	1	3343
Hamilton	1,425,600	273	1	1	10	352	...	2	114	...	12	114	141	4	8	3	1020	1347	19	...	90	2	301	61	3875
Oatlands	376,000	520	27	11	2859	337	...	139	615	2	71	1193	703	7	6	2	1879	3497	32	...	...	...	6	35	11,941
Ross	312,000	187	...	...	54	210	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	1	...	3	300	403	...	...	...	...	...	2	1173
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	2082	33	21	3045	1828	...	141	811	2	113	1367	895	12	19	17	4186	6980	137	...	90	2	316	103	22,200
Brighton	111,500	630	32	31	60	329	...	4	115	...	...	100	3	...	1	42	999	2415	98	6	...	..	796	55	5716
Clarence	70,500	494	4	25	6	52	...	12	55	1	...	164	10	...	3	8	477	1390	26	186	...	...	1661	45	4619
Glamorgan	394,000	72	...	...	4	7	...	1	15	...	...	30	5	...	...	2	228	377	...	...	...	...	52	...	793
Green Ponds	110,500	482	26	...	176	138	...	33	485	...	...	192	1	1	3	9	577	952	10	...	...	...	431	18	3534
Richmond	147,150	834	25	18	53	465	...	38	370	...	29	392	66	...	2	4	1260	2463	46	...	...	...	233	37	6335
Sorell	188,800	481	61	91	66	462	...	13	134	5	...	77	33	...	6	16	923	2308	43	2	...	...	285	13	5019
Spring Bay	283,000	16	...	4	...	20	...	11	24	1	12	45	18	...	...	2	346	444	9	...	...	...	482	7	1441
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3009	148	169	365	1473	...	112	1198	7	41	1000	136	1	15	83	4810	10,349	232	194	...	...	3940	175	27,457
Bruny	90,000	5	...	...	1	3	...	...	46	...	...	20	1	...	...	...	14	64	15	7	...	...	322	6	504
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	52	9	...	...	1	1	18	...	...	...	...	2300	1	2383
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	90	61	1	...	6	49	65	3	2	9	5	5772	13	6079
Kingborough	91,000	14	...	...	...	...	2	1	11	...	1	155	19	1	...	15	161	257	34	107	22	2	3583	8	4393
New Norfolk	335,400	675	28	1	21	45	96	4	69	3	5	209	16	2	5	28	41	1624	36	16	782	50	2376	92	6224
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	89	19	...	...	2	75	115	52	2	...	...	3828	7	4202
Tasman	124,000	2	...	2	2	6	...	3	3	...	...	99	30	1	1	2	75	202	59	5	...	...	838	7	1337
Total S. Division	2,328,400	696	28	3	24	55	98	8	145	3	6	714	155	5	6	54	416	2345	199	139	813	57	19,019	134	25,122
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	4
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	13
Grand Total	16,778,600	21,317	6530	417	8606	13,347	113	6,457	10,570	871	1811	36,967	6044	109	264	638	24,742	78,587	10,807	752	903	59	32,283	1057	263,251

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres)

(*b*) Value of market garden produce, £26,195.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1937.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.					Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Parsnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Hay		Hops.	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue.	Grey and other.								Oaten.	Other.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	1	4	2	14	62	35	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	7	...	...
Glenorchy	575	35	...	210	330	...	...	430	...	3	170	231	5	5	148	462	27	...	15
Total Urban Div.	575	35	...	280	330	...	...	430	...	3	203	232	9	7	162	539	69	...	15
Burnie	953	200	...	750	1090	...	2248	350	...	70	19,645	2704	...	23	349	3867	929	...	40
Circular Head	7159	4418	2861	2412	10,854	700	18,054	3463	40	114	16,382	9592	451	1846	1359	5581	1202	...	707
Deloraine	29,127	31,500	650	48,817	20,566	...	19,857	28,104	9835	6682	3704	4674	30	...	123	7932	936	...	2289
Devonport	26,997	2987	...	200	7964	...	6127	2110	...	512	2341	664	21	...	957	2392	597	...	1111
Kentish	31,296	4235	534	26,475	39,592	...	24,210	9569	5193	475	11,321	2146	...	...	191	6141	382	...	1189
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	792	...	...	...	35	193	...	...
Latrobe	86,581	20,032	316	1822	24,219	...	16,510	7318	...	258	5191	533	32	...	2177	6567	703	...	2691
Leven	24,817	1714	694	10,538	33,604	...	17,476	7312	70	174	23,810	1461	10	38	1133	7535	1143	...	1167
Penguin	5673	...	...	3715	7598	...	3667	763	...	...	15,711	307	...	...	118	3723	402	...	329
Table Cape	15,686	2639	287	4596	8009	...	11,956	4383	...	586	20,792	2530	...	...	283	6828	1728	...	916
Total N. W. Division	228,289	67,725	5342	99,325	153,496	700	120,105	63,372	15,138	8871	118,931	25,403	544	1907	6690	50,601	8215	...	10,439
Beaconsfield	430	450	...	1435	1330	...	687	3825	2739	140	876	551	...	...	272	2489	159	...	90
Fingal	3364	398	...	8107	2335	...	1513	2388	90	224	404	442	...	1	20	1981	264	...	459
Flinders Island	...	...	...	360	...	...	27	120	...	80	36	8	...	...	...	349	336	...	2
George Town	12	1679	910	1360	1453	...	195	1921	69	145	171	173	...	12	3	734	131	...	27
Lilydale	110	376	...	2812	4225	...	1300	2276	1987	110	1330	987	1	7	191	3062	190	...	120
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	210	89	...	...	12	214	172	...	104
Ringarooma	...	500	20	1970	760	...	2171	2393	...	48	2395	2895	2	78	195	2642	2015	...	244
Scottsdale	5598	3816	430	3203	2472	450	3772	4274	60	407	1364	1169	54	111	441	2456	1063	...	167
Total N.E. Division	9514	7219	1360	19,247	12,575	450	9685	17,197	4945	1154	6786	6314	57	209	1134	13,927	4330	...	1213
Evandale	18,556	33,321	696	7457	36,569	...	1388	17,643	200	3115	168	599	...	...	101	3845	552	...	943
Longford	79,815	30,388	60	11,101	79,148	...	937	42,945	...	5151	411	73	...	...	35	12,168	836	...	2399
St. Leonards	10,831	12,945	...	2348	3486	...	2527	6505	304	150	389	367	...	4	397	2502	275	...	192
Westbury	90,914	71,159	573	59,687	34,028	8090	3003	41,938	1007	11,300	1278	820	...	50	221	12,888	437	...	3564
Total N. Mid. Div.	200,116	147,813	1329	80,593	153,231	8090	7855	109,031	1511	19,716	2246	1859	...	54	754	31,403	2100	...	7098

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1937.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops.					Forage.			
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Tobacco.	Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Parsnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Hay.		Hops.	Straw.
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian and other.		Blue	Grey and other.								Oaten.	Other.		
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	tons.
Bothwell	7435	135	330	3610	10,720	...	...	1568	...	...	75	101	...	35	52	1148	29	...	326
Campbell Town	25,720	30	...	900	22,301	...	...	412	...	300	68	...	...	...	49	1489	74	...	284
Hamilton	6464	25	34	340	9429	...	52	1853	...	260	338	524	39	51	19	2666	35	235,839	347
Oatlands	16,780	705	610	119,856	11,360	...	3243	19,617	40	941	4651	4115	...	24	14	4179	32	...	1948
Ross	4042	...	...	2130	5179	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	3	...	54	547	...	...	190
Total Mid. Division	60,441	895	974	126,836	58,989	...	3295	23,450	40	1501	5176	4740	42	110	188	10,029	170	235,839	3095
Brighton	11,753	912	790	1330	9850	...	90	2005	...	...	292	10	...	7	698	3168	213	...	710
Clarence	8004	104	660	130	1691	...	112	963	14	...	342	29	...	14	93	1320	25	...	220
Glamorgan	1246	...	...	90	150	...	10	492	10	...	77	33	...	...	42	351	...	...	10
Green Ponds	11,168	309	...	5346	5114	...	1029	14,606	...	...	541	2	3	18	120	1187	10	...	254
Richmond	15,622	900	297	1180	8910	...	889	6741	...	427	1219	351	...	4	19	2622	55	...	306
Sorell	8176	1630	1484	1550	9152	...	259	2652	50	...	337	445	...	52	233	2074	87	...	350
Spring Bay	253	...	80	...	150	...	205	510	15	440	143	116	...	1	48	510	11	...	...
Total S.E. Division	56,222	3855	3311	9626	35,017	...	2594	27,969	89	867	2951	986	3	96	1253	11,232	401	...	1850
Bruny	120	...	...	20	60	...	...	985	...	...	48	4	...	...	...	96	29	...	2
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196	93	...	...	2	41	...	...	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	293	326	6	...	57	159	4	22,770	...
Kingborough	343	...	...	10	...	2896	20	326	4	20	472	81	1	2	160	387	43	34,943	...
New Norfolk	15,249	750	35	510	906	131062	107	1575	84	130	692	142	30	27	566	2437	60	1,800,111	320
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	454	...	...	301	99	...	5	31	156	70	...	...
Tasman	26	...	50	40	153	...	65	41	...	...	234	186	4	6	26	281	92	...	24
Total S. Division	15,738	750	85	580	1119	133958	192	3456	88	150	2236	931	41	40	842	3557	298	1,857,824	346
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Total Tasmania	570,895	228,292	12,401	336,487	414,757	143198	143,726	244,905	21,811	32,262	138,557	40,468	696	2426	11,023	121,288	15,583	2,093,663	24,056

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1936-37.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.		Peas.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzels.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 8 years).
		English.	Cape.	White.	Algerian & other.	Blue.	Grey and other.											
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·5	3·2	...	1·0	0·53
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·2	...
Glenorchy	27·4	...	...	...	33·0	...	25·3	...	...	2·4	4·4	...	...	1·2	0·9	...	0·9	0·7
Average Urban Div.	27·38	...	...	...	33·0	...	25·29	...	...	2·57	4·36	...	14·73	1·33	1·53	...	0·88	0·62
Burnie	15·1	...	...	25·0	28·0	20·4	14·0	..	...	4·0	10·8	...	14·0	1·7	1·5	...	...	...
Circular Head	27·3	32·5	39·7	34·0	36·4	23·7	26·6	...	6·0	4·7	7·5	10·6	27·7	1·7	1·7	...	0·7	...
Deloraine	29·6	38·0	46·4	44·4	32·8	24·5	25·5	29·8	14·5	3·2	4·9	...	8·2	1·6	1·4	...	0·6	...
Devonport	42·8	38·3	...	20·0	37·9	27·2	26·0	...	11·6	3·7	6·7	...	21·8	2·0	1·7	...	1·5	0·5
Kentish	26·0	33·3	33·4	39·2	32·3	20·4	20·9	24·4	14·8	3·0	6·4	...	19·0	1·5	0·9	...	0·8	0·2
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·6	9·8	...	...	1·2	1·6	...	...	...
Latrobe	38·7	39·8	19·8	41·4	39·2	19·6	21·8	...	14·3	3·6	7·4	...	17·1	2·1	1·3	...	1·7	0·9
Leven	32·0	37·3	46·3	42·3	36·1	23·9	25·6	...	13·4	4·3	12·9	...	20·2	1·8	1·6	...	0·9	...
Penguin	31·3	...	...	32·9	32·9	24·1	18·2	...	...	3·8	9·0	...	..	1·7	1·6	...	0·3	...
Table Cape	31·5	33·8	26·1	34·0	33·8	23·8	18·5	...	12·5	3·4	7·0	...	12·3	1·7	1·6	...	1·4	...
Average N.W. Div.	33·41	37·58	37·10	40·93	34·75	22·56	23·49	27·52	13·82	3·80	7·08	10·42	18·23	1·73	1·49	...	1·46	0·62
Beaconsfield	26·9	22·5	...	24·7	38·0	22·2	22·6	20·3	10·8	3·1	5·1	...	20·9	1·5	1·2	...	1·4	0·9
Fingal	22·6	26·5	...	32·3	26·0	21·6	18·5	...	22·4	3·5	4·0	...	...	1·4	1·3	...	0·7	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	30·0	...	...	...	...	8·0	3·3	...	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	...	..
George Town	...	18·5	43·3	43·9	33·8	13·9	15·5	...	9·7	2·5	4·1	...	...	1·6	1·4	...	2·2	1·5
Lilydale	...	19·8	...	32·0	31·8	18·3	21·5	24·2	8·5	3·5	7·5	...	...	1·6	1·3	...	0·9	1·0
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·6	3·7	...	...	1·3	1·9	...	0·5	...
Ringarooma	...	29·4	...	33·4	30·4	22·6	31·9	...	...	4·1	9·8	7·8	17·7	1·8	1·5	...	...	...
Scottsdale	27·3	29·4	39·1	34·8	32·5	21·6	24·6	...	12·7	4·4	9·8	...	15·8	1·7	1·3	...	1·1	...
Average N.E. Div.	25·30	24·72	41·21	32·57	31·28	21·10	21·96	21·59	12·02	3·74	7·57	9·50	18·29	1·59	1·39	...	1·31	0·99
Evandale	25·2	37·3	38·7	33·3	33·4	21·7	22·0	16·7	22·1	2·9	7·3	...	...	1·9	1·4	...	...	...
Longford	22·1	30·3	...	33·4	30·2	19·1	21·6	...	20·2	3·5	3·2	...	...	1·5	1·5	...	0·5	...
St. Leonards	25·1	35·3	...	33·5	20·2	21·2	23·8	...	10·7	3·7	4·9	...	18·1	1·6	1·5	...	0·8	...
Westbury	25·8	36·3	22·0	39·2	26·0	16·5	22·6	16·8	22·5	3·1	4·0	5·0	17·0	1·5	1·0	...	0·7	...
Average N.Mid. Div.	24·11	34·99	28·28	37·54	29·68	18·97	22·17	18·89	21·62	3·26	4·85	4·50	17·14	1·53	1·33	...	0·69	0·50
Bothwell	29·5	...	...	38·4	49·0	...	25·7	...	...	3·1	2·5	...	...	1·7	0·7	...	...	...
Campbell Town	30·3	...	...	32·1	31·4	...	19·6	...	10·0	3·0	...	...	...	1·4	1·6	...	...	...
Hamilton	23·7	...	...	34·0	26·8	...	16·3	...	21·7	3·0	3·7	...	...	2·0	1·8	2620	0·3	...
Oatlands	32·3	26·1	55·5	41·9	33·7	23·3	31·9	...	13·3	3·9	5·9	...	..	1·2	1·0	...	...	...
Ross	21·6	...	...	39·4	24·7	...	...	...	...	3·4	...	...	...	1·4	...	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	29·03	27·12	46·38	41·65	32·27	23·37	28·91	...	13·28	3·79	5·30	5·79	11·05	1·44	1·24	2620	0·34	0·37
Brighton	18·7	28·5	25·5	22·1	29·9	...	17·4	...	...	2·9	...	...	16·6	1·3	2·2	..	0·6	0·3
Clarence	16·2	...	26·4	...	32·5	9·3	17·5	...	...	2·1	2·9	...	...	1·0	1·0	...	0·9	0·6
Glamorgan	17·3	...	...	...	...	...	32·8	...	...	2·6	...	...	...	0·9	...	...	0·4	...
Green Ponds	23·2	11·9	...	30·3	37·1	31·2	30·1	...	...	2·8	...	...	..	1·3	1·0	...	0·7	0·5
Richmond	18·7	36·0	16·5	22·3	19·2	23·4	18·2	...	14·7	3·1	5·3	...	...	1·1	1·2	...	0·6	0·4
Sorell	17·0	26·7	16·3	23·5	19·8	19·9	19·8	...	...	4·4	13·5	...	14·6	0·9	2·0	...	0·8	0·3
Spring Bay	15·8	...	...	...	7·5	18·6	21·3	...	36·7	3·2	6·4	...	...	1·2	...	...	1·9	2·3
Average S.E. Div.	18·68	26·04	19·59	26·37	23·77	23·16	23·35	...	21·15	2·95	7·25	6·40	15·09	1·09	1·73	...	0·84	0·94
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	21·4	...	...	2·4	...	...	...	1·5	1·9	...	1·0	1·0
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·8	...	...	...	2·3	...	...	2·2	1·3
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·3	5·4	...	...	2·5	...	2350	2·2	1·5
Kingborough	24·5	...	...	...	...	...	29·6	...	...	3·1	4·3	...	10·7	1·5	1·3	1588	1·3	0·7
New Norfolk	22·6	26·8	...	24·3	20·1	...	22·8	...	...	3·3	8·9	...	20·2	1·5	1·7	2302	1·2	0·8
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	34·9	...	...	3·4	5·2	...	...	1·4	1·3	...	1·6	0·9
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·4	6·2	...	...	1·4	1·6	...	1·0	0·7
Average S. Div.	22·61	26·79	...	24·16	20·34	...	23·83	..	...	3·13	6·00	...	15·59	1·52	1·50	2285	1·78	1·01
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	26·78	34·96	29·74	39·10	31·07	22·26	23·17	25·04	17·81	3·75	6·70	9·18	17·28	1·54	1·44	2319	1·57	1·01

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1937.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	54	38,889	655	2912	167	2073	...	1426	...	943	...	102	3	153	...
Launceston	8	6608	...	421	...	64	...	125	...	47	...	12	...	19	...
Glenorchy	150	71,804	5890	5326	1038	28,026	6856	12,646	790	556	236	1844	350	1049	10
Total Urban Div.	212	117,301	6545	8659	1205	30,163	6856	14,197	790	1546	236	1958	353	1221	10
Burnie	2	260	6	12	1	12	...	27	...	9	...	7	...	6	...
Circular Head	8	1423	49	227	11	2	...	103	6	76	...	2	2	8	1
Deloraine	8	1657	98	74	25	7	2	102	9	54	...	5	...	21	...
Devonport	47	49,109	7311	1859	13	18	2	353	3	20	9	117	2	13	48
Kentish	15	21,113	2786	1306	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	70	...
King Island	...	9	...	6	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	4	...	1	...
Latrobe	52	69,935	8111	2926	204	22	6	160	7	26	2	44	5	192	112
Leven	6	3225	...	21	...	3	...	9	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Penguin	5	1895	75	126	...	126	70	25	...	...	...	6	...	15	...
Table Cape	14	8139	472	198	94	3	...	73	...	29	12	16	...	21	...
Total N.W. Division	157	156,765	18,908	6755	348	193	80	877	25	214	23	207	9	347	161
Beaconsfield	246	310,229	28,578	73,451	5431	861	9	2936	453	239	26	398	204	401	32
Fingal	9	1955	271	134	4	75	13	89	28	61	...	72	101	20	6
Flinders Island	1	131	12	45	...	4	...	14	...	60	...	6	...	6	...
George Town	23	39,557	1873	9019	289	2	...	167	8	16	...	19	4	7	6
Lilydale	101	107,665	5360	7171	1473	46	150	350	...	49	...	102	7	17	50
Portland	10	2285	121	312	18	816	10	214	22	129	25	114	13	28	4
Ringarooma	5	761	5	66	...	...	...	74	...	38	...	6	...	6	...
Scottsdale	20	12,932	1317	456	63	61	60	508	...	103	...	131	...	11	...
Total N.E. Division	415	475,515	37,537	90,654	7278	1865	242	4352	511	695	51	848	329	496	98
Evandale	1	134	155	134	2	16	...	14	5	6	...	3	...	3	...
Longford	13	1831	71	241	2	67	3	107	1	18	13	59	6	30	4
St. Leonards	10	3374	106	685	9	68	...	175	6	179	...	97	10	27	...
Westbury	10	4244	22	106	...	18	4	42	...	16	...	15	...	11	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	34	9583	354	1166	13	169	7	338	12	219	13	174	16	71	4

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1937—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 8 years.	Trees under 8 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	3	922	28	4	...	5	...	25	...	24	...	1	...	2	...
Campbell Town	3	306	49	42	12	38	7	59	14	13	4	24	13	19	4
Hamilton	73	9928	1171	673	123	296	1	1180	8	277	11	73	15	113	3
Oatlands	4	323	2	36	...	22	...	94	...	98	...	7	...	10	...
Ross	...	102	...	8	...	6	...	23	...	2	...	4	...	4	...
Total Mid. Division	83	11,581	1250	763	135	367	8	1381	22	414	15	109	28	148	7
Brighton	93	64,964	818	5753	59	22,746	2528	3884	504	257	186	218	135	330	55
Clarence	128	55,292	10,582	28,339	10,981	65,797	8762	3540	98	890	740	559	1241	2379	280
Glamorgan	11	5490	21	48	...	30	...	42	...	71	...	30	...	6	...
Green Ponds	62	42,360	36	1789	1	5466	16	3221	6	436	20	181	...	269	...
Richmond	54	17,092	9	5650	34	3085	6	350	5	212	6	151	3	129	...
Sorell	53	24,705	2310	1922	415	6810	1030	998	...	144	...	657	14	177	...
Spring Bay	7	28,678	2925	13,175	4265	26	...	3742	...	45	...	7	...	739	...
Total S.E. Division	408	238,581	16,701	56,676	15,755	103,960	12,342	15,777	613	2055	952	1803	1393	4029	335
Bruny	38	25,337	9385	2681	2432	861	...	291	...	188	...	12	...	11	...
Esperance	290	274,208	56,105	4532	1990	116	7	217	5	172	...	14	...	14	...
Huon	508	633,342	127,383	31,048	5523	74	3	3280	160	1302	...	203	4	107	...
Kingborough	426	281,770	69,819	23,128	4749	9943	189	15,756	790	2692	572	208	36	475	4
New Norfolk	279	141,591	12,560	14,859	2765	13,730	3422	10,829	185	676	924	1626	676	792	72
Port Cygnet	317	501,831	55,316	25,413	785	1738	...	1836	...	718	40	118	...	38	...
Tasman	70	72,677	18,208	14,431	4538	288	4	1579	4	117	3	33	14	143	...
Total S. Division	1928	1,930,756	348,776	116,092	22,782	26,750	3625	33,788	1144	5865	1539	2214	730	1580	76
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	39	2	4	...	...	...	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	6	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
Total W. Division	...	45	2	5	...	1	...	7	...	4	...	1	...	1	...
GRAND TOTAL	3237	2,940,127	430,073	280,770	47,516	163,468	23,160	70,717	3117	11,012	2829	7314	2858	7893	691

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1936-37.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lb.	bush.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	37,180	1530	2650	2130	22,080	24	152	12,020	24,360	62,800	14,960	...
Launceston	1600	140	110	340	670	12	63	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	64,250	3740	19,190	19,860	15,780	1021	657	137,830	472,710	212,410	38,030	28,970
Total Urban Div.	103,030	5410	21,950	22,330	38,530	1057	872	149,850	497,070	275,210	52,990	28,970
Burnie	70	4	4	20	20	2	3	...	240	240	...	...
Circular Head	1030	167	...	90	410	6	2	440	10	50	10	48
Deloraine	940	18	5	100	820	...	30	20	60	1050	...	14
Devonport	74,070	950	7	830	680	96	23	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	16,470	228	...	60	...	...	26	...	...	...	1580	...
King Island	10	4	...	10	...	2	1	10	10	20	...	12
Latrobe	121,600	2544	20	270	150	16	44	310	240	200	580	616
Leven	2800	8	1	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	510	13	23	20	...	3	6	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	11,740	274	...	790	370	4	26	1410	430	2480	...	60
Total N.W. Div.	229,240	4210	60	2200	2450	130	161	2190	990	4040	2170	750
Beaconsfield	424,780	67,360	200	4720	12,490	200	543	140	20	320	...	35
Fingal	1380	60	62	60	1400	27	25	420	160	560	...	...
Flinders Island	160	40	2	20	1160	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	88,220	13,760	2	240	180	8	5	60	130	40	90	...
Lilydale	93,950	7470	27	560	1070	72	58	4210	...	1860	...	...
Portland	1100	90	51	230	1160	51	18	...	...	950	...	...
Ringarooma	780	30	...	110	100	6	3	10	10	110	...	15
Scottsdale	14,160	490	26	430	1060	70	4	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	624,530	89,300	370	6370	18,620	435	660	4840	320	3840	90	50
Evandale	50	20	4	10	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	830	50	46	150	70	18	18	1310	400	280	60	18
St. Leonards	2730	440	40	310	3910	39	34	1960	150	3020	130	130
Westbury	3050	70	20	100	176	6	7	20	...	20	...	12
Total N. Mid. Div.	6660	580	110	570	4200	63	59	3290	550	3320	190	160
Bothwell	120	3	14	10	70	...	10	30	20	100	20	20
Campbell Town	250	42	120	150	20	21	28	420	240	750	120	10
Hamilton	3370	225	185	1260	9990	41	83	340	520,000	110,560	102,120	18,890
Oatlands	130	7	7	70	810	4	1	...	30	...	...	...
Ross	20	3	4	20	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	3890	280	330	1510	10,890	67	122	790	520,290	111,410	102,260	18,920
Brighton	37,360	1980	10,180	5370	8780	166	281	9360	67,140	54,490	6470	...
Clarence	48,760	17,400	44,960	3760	18,430	403	1772	120	120	950	...	...
Glamorgan	2380	30	20	50	1300	14	4	70	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	27,460	800	2410	3530	9750	66	252	790	13,450	99,320	5910	550
Richmond	10,530	2260	880	400	3570	32	120	...	6720	1790	160	...
Sorell	18,700	630	3290	1480	560	544	63	840	600	2390	...	13,220
Spring Bay	54,510	29,900	10	2350	1030	...	300	...	...	240	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	199,700	53,000	61,750	16,940	43,420	1225	2792	11,180	88,030	159,180	12,540	13,770
Bruny	26,410	2780	990	410	3960	...	11	11,810	720	20,760	1900	...
Esperance	592,440	5770	40	120	2480	10	10	7020	23,370	13,240	51,070	89,080
Huon	1,419,890	47,830	30	7390	52,660	277	140	17,710	97,600	1,456,000	77,690	98,620
Kingborough	365,740	16,960	3290	25,400	49,300	109	120	703,170	570,090	3,018,270	343,810	140,840
New Norfolk	169,190	11,290	5160	13,780	18,710	906	2226	68,970	1,198,480	2,388,450	135,690	9440
Port Cygnet	795,490	23,250	590	570	4430	12	6	25,780	41,010	302,980	179,520	14,340
Tasman	74,740	9340	29	400	250	9	20	...	480	300	80	60
Total S. Div.	3,443,900	117,220	10,129	48,070	131,790	1323	2533	834,460	1,931,750	7,200,000	789,760	352,380
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	40	...	...	9	80	...	...	1400	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	10	...	1	1	20	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	50	...	1	10	100	...	1	1400	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	4,611,000	270,000	94,700	98,000	250,000	4300	7200	1,008,000	3,039,000	7,757,000	960,000	415,000

In addition the production of Blackberries during 1936-37 was 1,376,000 lb.

LIVESTOCK, 1935 AND 1936.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves).		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.	1935.	1936.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	849	831	1270	1016	...	...	319	88
Launceston	373	349	844	842	568	152	330	255
Glenorchy	375	418	1326	1208	1638	1145	385	201
Total Urban Division	1597	1598	3440	3066	2206	1297	1034	544
Burnie	916	987	8069	7912	11,745	13,279	1548	1502
Circular Head	1894	2013	27,702	26,180	17,450	20,011	5030	4917
Deloraine	1855	1818	16,826	17,070	60,505	72,842	4015	3631
Devonport	528	509	2987	3007	5502	6588	569	474
Kentish	1364	1353	8584	8053	13,580	18,083	3336	2674
King Island	421	430	15,201	15,033	2995	3459	1188	826
Latrobe	879	870	6123	6012	30,731	37,405	994	970
Leven	1391	1469	8704	8822	12,763	15,388	2569	2418
Penguin	746	801	5770	5944	5732	8569	1336	1335
Table Cape	1516	1587	14,117	13,961	12,086	17,380	3545	3586
Total N.W. Division	11,510	11,837	114,083	111,994	173,089	213,004	24,130	22,333
Beaconsfield	703	688	4017	3926	23,659	26,163	835	744
Fingal	600	589	9372	9496	121,155	132,167	1066	1101
Flinders Island	408	433	6253	6492	27,459	29,820	378	200
George Town	224	228	1754	1569	26,291	25,087	202	264
Lilydale	637	618	4680	4320	32,238	31,143	1066	1036
Portland	219	238	4336	4095	9867	9648	439	331
Ringarooma	758	793	13,824	13,656	21,090	26,110	2377	2343
Scottsdale	690	674	7463	6943	36,320	37,265	938	863
Total N.E. Division	4239	4261	51,699	50,497	298,079	317,403	7301	6882
Evandale	639	623	3851	3698	122,519	125,338	259	184
Longford	1243	1310	6838	7273	160,992	190,565	1062	751
St. Leonards	519	517	4562	4469	39,057	39,277	556	653
Westbury	1641	1711	7827	7613	88,844	100,461	1646	1627
Total N. Mid. Division	4042	4161	23,078	23,053	411,412	455,641	3523	3215
Bothwell	304	301	5198	5123	158,302	143,731	101	107
Campbell Town	416	412	4293	5302	149,159	151,270	51	40
Hamilton	661	613	12,850	11,856	186,408	174,327	509	382
Oatlands	1183	1161	9545	8449	220,984	218,201	956	716
Ross	176	170	3600	3372	113,619	109,071	45	48
Total Mid. Division	2740	2657	35,486	34,102	828,472	796,600	1662	1293
Brighton	551	551	2996	3012	43,280	48,825	344	173
Clarence	580	561	1784	1698	23,367	23,630	447	335
Glamorgan	182	180	1561	1280	66,627	64,542	142	72
Green Ponds	340	345	2831	2573	64,042	70,301	557	620
Richmond	748	737	3472	3239	60,941	60,943	670	385
Sorell	553	600	4661	4211	44,453	48,050	1106	729
Spring Bay	159	151	1687	1559	55,910	55,616	75	69
Total S.E. Division	3113	3125	18,992	17,572	358,620	371,907	3341	2383
Bruny	99	101	717	626	4552	4995	94	73
Esperance	407	393	2041	1795	1645	1564	363	345
Huon	653	677	3644	3477	3435	4148	579	501
Kingborough	469	425	3017	2377	3382	3617	778	625
New Norfolk	763	741	6319	6116	45,565	54,491	759	605
Port Cygnet	544	555	2216	1801	1200	1339	1045	801
Tasman	243	249	2117	2028	7869	7189	447	358
Total S. Division	3178	3141	20,071	18,220	67,648	77,343	4065	3308
Gormanston	7	3	431	543	...	...	25	12
Queenstown	41	37	261	361	200	300	40	16
Strahan	20	21	332	334	24	36	24	8
Waratah	41	38	1402	1112	80	14	4	4
Zeehan	98	92	760	743	70	110	14	23
Total W. Division	207	191	3186	3093	374	460	107	63
GRAND TOTAL	30,626	30,971	270,035	261,597	2,139,900	2,233,655	45,163	40,021
Increase	...	345	...	...	...	93,755	...	...
Decrease	...	...	...	8438	...	...	...	5142

LIVESTOCK, 1936.

(31st December.)

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves, Under One Year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows, Over One Year.	Other.	Angora	Other.
				Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
bart	81	...	4	383	444	739	151	66	29	1	30	43	45	...	...
ıunceston	32	4	...	120	229	655	51	26	42	...	68	31	224	...	...
enorchy	160	18	15	153	250	696	166	153	119	2	72	14	187	...	...
Total Urban Div.	273	22	19	656	923	2090	368	245	190	3	170	88	456	...	...
ırnie	327	102	94	424	469	2417	354	909	1354	204	2674	273	1229	...	2
rcular Head	635	131	262	947	804	9657	1080	3948	5407	545	5543	722	4195	90	...
eloraine	583	302	189	877	752	5254	687	2316	3743	668	4402	607	3024	37	509
evonport	172	50	39	226	244	1104	157	489	560	51	646	105	369	...	2
entish	392	180	174	587	592	3195	123	597	1954	247	1937	436	2238	3	58
ng Island	138	21	32	213	185	5147	1776	2012	2227	186	3685	125	701	...	...
trobe	225	141	63	412	395	1572	277	861	1144	43	2115	198	772	...	96
ven	472	174	162	689	618	3782	340	1107	1941	191	1461	390	2028	51	83
nguin	288	78	112	356	333	2106	170	664	1438	136	1430	220	1115	...	13
ble Cape	548	155	190	721	676	5665	356	1886	3022	242	2790	564	3022	4	10
Total N.W. Div.	3780	1334	1317	5452	5068	39,899	5320	14,789	22,790	2513	26,683	3640	18,693	185	773
aconsfield	351	152	41	294	353	1427	413	647	705	111	623	137	607	17	25
gal	162	117	34	272	283	1953	406	1225	1400	85	4427	151	950	1	...
nders Island	90	56	55	199	179	1001	509	858	1014	26	3084	47	153	...	...
orge Town	88	57	21	101	106	575	24	218	273	59	420	62	202	75	4
ydale	289	115	43	302	273	1589	285	693	771	197	785	206	830	...	9
rtland	109	42	29	132	77	1359	153	642	735	68	1138	75	256	1	12
garooma	236	64	99	381	313	5064	731	1758	2185	537	3381	434	1909	3	62
ttsdale	250	91	69	308	297	2226	322	888	1472	277	1758	196	667	...	51
Total N.E. Div.	1575	694	391	1989	1881	15,194	2843	6929	8555	1360	15,616	1308	5574	97	163
vandale	97	92	54	297	272	619	259	468	562	57	1733	57	127	...	1
ongford	244	226	111	603	596	1359	649	957	1219	88	3001	189	562	...	110
. Leonards	192	119	39	226	252	1218	485	623	711	192	1240	129	524	...	4
estbury	342	266	171	821	719	1724	800	1066	1506	154	2363	293	1334	2	...
Total N.Mid.Div.	875	703	375	1947	1839	4920	2193	3114	3998	491	8337	668	2547	2	115
othwell	66	63	10	138	153	403	257	611	1059	141	2652	37	70	...	...
mpbell Town	65	74	28	196	188	385	222	671	892	22	3110	6	34	...	...
amilton	200	156	36	280	297	604	358	1397	2499	187	6811	115	267	105	...
tlands	325	309	113	557	491	1475	825	1111	1596	300	3142	202	514	...	...
oss	35	32	10	77	83	175	133	397	463	72	2132	15	33	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	691	634	197	1248	1212	3042	1795	4187	6509	722	17,847	375	918	105	...
ighton	199	134	28	242	281	1131	605	596	371	12	297	48	125	...	...
arence	166	105	45	239	277	670	234	277	236	23	258	78	257	...	...
lamorgan	76	73	15	90	75	195	128	186	163	5	603	24	48	..	...
reen Ponds	128	89	22	161	162	450	244	580	430	26	843	111	509	...	...
ichmond	203	181	68	349	320	803	498	608	595	90	645	123	262	...	...
orell	240	160	48	297	255	1673	489	554	548	254	693	189	540	...	16
pring Bay	65	62	4	67	80	208	189	211	187	99	665	20	49	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	1077	804	230	1445	1450	5130	2387	3012	2530	509	4004	593	1790	...	16
runy	78	23	4	52	45	179	72	106	83	7	179	23	50	...	...
sperance	303	22	14	107	272	519	156	268	248	6	598	67	278	...	16
uon	460	44	31	344	302	943	369	535	541	102	987	120	381	...	1
ingborough	381	24	15	188	222	1004	378	335	337	5	318	145	480	1	13
ew Norfolk	316	135	42	290	409	1230	637	787	1067	58	2337	159	446	5	2
ort Cygnet	317	27	45	232	278	638	274	267	356	12	254	127	674	...	2
asman	138	53	24	109	116	848	93	261	283	143	400	118	240	...	...
Total S. Div.	1993	328	175	1322	1644	5361	1979	2559	2915	333	5073	759	2549	6	34
ormanston	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	5	...	535	2	10	...	...
ueenstown	11	1	1	28	8	111	103	79	20	...	48	7	9	...	...
trahan	12	1	2	8	11	78	51	40	37	3	125	5	3	...	2
Waratah	20	1	...	18	20	131	432	148	151	4	246	...	4	...	...
eehan	25	1	1	18	73	106	124	135	67	16	295	6	17	...	...
Total W. Div.	70	4	4	72	115	426	710	405	280	23	1249	20	43	...	2
GRAND TOTAL	10,334	4523	2708	14,131	14,132	76,062	17,595	35,240	47,767	5954	78,979	7451	32,570	395	1103

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, 31st December, 1936.						Shearing, 1936-37 (*a*).			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.		Other.				
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Launceston	104	29	19	...	...	152	255	16	1393	15
Glenorchy	499	258	388	30	47	1068	1155	163	6596	374
Total Urban Division	603	287	407	30	47	1220	1410	179	7989	389
Burnie	7831	4904	544	102	723	12,454	7766	1340	53,277	3692
Circular Head	10,251	6519	3241	40	179	19,792	13,127	4561	106,332	10,756
Deloraine	36,937	26,702	9203	4591	1512	66,739	44,005	16,214	282,438	41,979
Devonport	3732	2251	605	1	122	6465	3596	778	24,877	2694
Kentish	11,207	5996	880	...	94	17,989	11,652	2718	69,751	6554
King Island	1883	1097	479	...	6	3453	2356	1029	15,506	2658
Latrobe	15,702	9322	12,381	8	715	36,682	28,259	4953	185,833	12,469
Leven	8473	6299	616	2	1763	13,623	9200	2293	60,999	7123
Penguin	4108	3080	1381	...	6	8563	4819	869	35,819	2654
Table Cape	9922	6079	1379	91	864	16,425	9648	2711	66,337	8380
Total N.W. Division	110,046	72,249	30,709	4835	5984	202,185	134,428	37,466	901,169	98,959
Beaconsfield	11,263	5807	9093	1791	1752	22,620	19,190	4401	107,580	7683
Fingal	44,796	25,206	62,165	679	961	130,527	108,730	24,921	701,279	27,928
Flinders Island	16,065	8154	5601	50	606	29,164	22,661	5480	185,430	13,388
George Town	8950	3546	12,591	773	278	24,036	21,519	3556	127,796	5028
Lilydale	14,317	6849	9977	5880	146	25,117	23,386	5178	146,596	8552
Portland	3964	2080	3604	4	131	9513	7411	1810	41,227	3014
Ringarooma	8703	4561	12,846	...	55	26,055	20,778	2849	135,945	7123
Scottsdale	12,509	6432	18,324	27	529	36,709	31,151	4966	212,899	8385
Total N.E. Division	120,567	62,635	134,201	9204	4458	303,741	254,826	53,161	1,658,752	81,101
Evandale	54,566	31,139	39,633	34,438	2903	87,997	94,564	22,028	648,971	31,829
Longford	89,678	55,160	45,727	28,506	18,488	143,571	136,552	42,815	929,120	70,732
St. Leonards	16,086	8842	14,349	11,125	1010	27,142	31,695	6039	199,483	8793
Westbury	47,201	34,395	18,865	1106	7044	92,311	66,682	22,194	429,923	45,752
Total N. Mid. Div.	207,531	129,536	118,574	75,175	29,445	351,021	329,493	93,076	2,207,497	157,106
Bothwell	51,606	29,451	62,674	13,909	3315	126,507	116,051	27,178	778,363	33,123
Campbell Town	67,239	37,233	46,798	49,301	24,065	77,904	118,998	37,934	806,433	48,372
Hamilton	73,396	33,474	67,457	41,283	8374	124,670	141,430	25,245	866,026	40,229
Oatlands	96,055	63,331	58,815	25,720	4655	187,826	162,359	51,769	1,048,774	56,010
Ross	37,980	19,560	51,531	61,718	2560	44,793	91,897	19,142	622,393	19,246
Total Mid. Division	326,276	183,049	287,275	191,931	42,969	561,700	630,735	161,268	4,121,989	196,980
Brighton	24,782	12,658	11,385	224	2151	46,450	26,863	6788	218,191	11,384
Clarence	13,034	6379	4217	3	804	22,823	17,427	3510	114,708	6044
Glamorgan	20,793	12,393	31,356	4220	...	60,322	51,370	12,363	293,376	14,535
Green Ponds	26,331	14,855	29,115	413	430	69,458	55,180	13,816	342,058	19,867
Richmond	26,822	15,590	18,531	791	1180	58,972	46,407	8727	302,601	11,698
Sorell	19,739	11,446	16,865	37	178	47,835	37,695	5326	235,391	7278
Spring Bay	19,797	8956	26,863	2089	...	53,527	46,819	7945	285,078	7065
Total S.E. Division	151,298	82,277	138,332	7777	4743	359,387	281,761	58,475	1,791,403	77,871
Bruny	2343	949	1703	...	...	4995	4297	795	27,001	1196
Esperance	1069	371	124	...	1	1563	1232	184	7543	416
Huon	2272	1108	768	...	7	4141	2747	351	17,155	684
Kingborough	1866	987	764	...	7	3610	3103	211	16,982	300
New Norfolk	25,367	12,025	17,099	2881	306	51,304	41,256	8496	263,789	15,805
Port Cygnet	939	343	57	...	47	1292	698	...	4525	...
Tasman	3165	1909	2115	...	5	7184	5455	538	35,679	1251
Total S Division	37,021	17,692	22,630	2881	373	74,089	58,788	10,575	372,674	19,652
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	300	...	...	...	...	300	300	...	2100	...
Strahan	23	12	1	...	...	36	26	...	200	...
Waratah	12	2	...	...	...	14	12	...	60	...
Zeehan	85	20	5	...	...	110	90	20	621	35
Total W Division	420	34	6	...	...	460	428	20	2981	35
TOTAL	953,762	547,759	732,134	291,833	88,019	1,853,803	1,691,869	414,220	11,064,454	632,093

(*a*) The returns of the wool clip furnished by growers are considerably understated. See estimate of production on page 15 of this Part.

DAIRY PRODUCE, CALVING, AND LAMBING, 1936.

Municipality.	Average Daily No. of Cows Milked throughout the Year 1936	Made on Farm during Year.				Calves.			Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
		Butter made.	Pasteurized Cream.	Cheese made.	Bacon and Ham made.	Dropped.	Reared.	Killed or died at birth.		
	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	625	3734	...	...	...	518	35	483	...	...
Launceston	219	694	...	...	...	91	50	41	64	28
Glenorchy	480	18,154	4200	...	760	430	145	285	660	531
Total Urban Division	1324	22,582	4200	...	760	1039	230	809	724	559
Burnie	1617	94,144	...	...	8824	2439	1298	1141	6584	4898
Circular Head	5881	163,628	...	44,820	19,262	9653	5134	4519	9221	7216
Deloraine	2891	148,053	...	7840	46,448	5372	3697	1675	33,451	27,529
Devonport	761	49,757	1400	...	13,179	949	560	389	2972	2690
Kentish	3053	94,399	...	3800	34,690	3179	1933	1246	9592	7331
King Island	4302	92,383	...	51,520	239	5968	2322	3646	1358	1147
Latrobe	1086	114,241	1000	...	42,844	1541	1133	408	13,727	11,547
Leven	2623	179,893	3650	...	19,600	3547	2013	1534	7427	6677
Penguin	1502	102,571	...	...	19,271	2113	1344	769	3506	3151
Table Cape	3644	143,342	...	20,040	21,685	5575	3058	2517	8219	7051
Total N.W. Division	27,360	1,182,411	6050	128,020	226,042	40,336	22,492	17,844	96,057	79,237
Beaconsfield	1076	82,994	...	...	10,609	1455	740	715	8525	6732
Fingal	1142	44,041	...	18,000	24,076	2129	1450	679	37,817	25,858
Flinders Island	804	22,758	...	...	1203	1475	1306	169	14,015	12,558
George Town	412	16,206	...	...	2873	520	265	255	5295	3776
Lilydale	1148	74,593	8450	...	20,187	1520	769	751	8667	6854
Portland	836	31,502	...	6610	9336	1328	713	615	3085	2373
Ringarooma	3500	104,079	...	6720	16,479	4883	2244	2639	6110	4835
Scottsdale	1456	114,876	11,360	...	19,996	2304	1395	909	8562	6829
Total N.E. Division	10,374	491,049	19,810	31,330	104,759	15,614	8882	6732	92,076	69,815
Evandale	383	25,876	...	...	6470	893	618	275	46,588	34,067
Longford	961	75,046	3492	...	16,212	1585	1178	407	76,243	60,388
St. Leonards	1100	36,046	4350	...	9299	1394	679	715	12,218	9493
Westbury	1331	144,903	2540	...	26,660	2064	1467	597	42,663	35,798
Total N. Mid. Div.	3775	281,871	10,382	...	58,641	5936	3942	1994	177,712	139,746
Bothwell	211	16,066	...	...	1450	1151	1099	52	42,925	31,333
Campbell Town	246	16,926	...	...	3200	968	909	59	50,657	39,073
Hamilton	453	30,851	...	...	4446	2580	2430	150	47,929	34,198
Oatlands	959	84,458	...	...	14,342	2227	1691	536	86,426	65,062
Ross	115	9309	...	...	552	533	472	61	31,432	20,912
Total Mid. Division	1984	157,610	...	...	23,990	7459	6601	858	259,369	190,578
Brighton	1006	17,211	22,670	...	2626	1290	429	861	20,793	16,369
Clarence	479	41,265	31,300	...	1820	544	238	306	12,764	6533
Glamorgan	136	13,030	...	...	4600	195	175	20	17,963	12,438
Green Ponds	354	30,406	...	...	22,232	514	420	94	22,378	15,826
Richmond	543	45,875	...	...	2500	946	611	335	26,440	18,937
Sorell	1302	44,240	2492	...	3434	1641	626	1015	18,246	13,141
Spring Bay	157	15,172	...	...	2340	220	178	42	13,884	9067
Total S.E. Division	3977	207,199	56,462	...	39,552	5350	2677	2673	132,468	92,311
Bruny	150	12,793	...	500	1160	116	79	37	4025	1196
Esperance	387	51,892	7300	...	2800	342	251	91	864	448
Huon	698	73,114	3000	...	1050	795	551	244	1758	1320
Kingborough	826	60,634	11,868	...	5420	876	349	527	1535	1268
New Norfolk	818	48,036	...	200	870	1646	1062	584	20,731	14,823
Port Cygnet	516	68,684	9620	...	3600	606	323	283	500	379
Tasman	497	108,961	12,175	...	2660	785	279	506	2620	1986
Total S. Division	3892	424,114	43,963	700	17,560	5166	2894	2272	32,033	21,420
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...
Queenstown	66	...	...	...	...	61	13	48	...	...
Strahan	36	1162	...	...	...	50	41	9	23	13
Waratah	122	1112	...	...	...	187	145	42	12	2
Zeehan	34	506	...	...	...	85	65	20	85	35
Total W. Division	258	2780	...	...	...	388	269	119	120	50
TOTAL	52,944	2,769,616	140,867	160,050	471,304	81,288	47,987	33,301	790,559	593,71

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.—ALSO BEES.

Municipality.	All Stock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1936.								Stock died during 1936.				Bees.				
						Pigs.							Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit. Productive (*a*).		Yield of Honey and Wax in 1936.		
						For Pork.		For Curing.							Honey.		
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.	Slips & Suckers.	Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	In Box Hives.	In Frame Hives.	Box.	Frame.	Wax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	5	...	27	...	...	9	...	130	3
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	54	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	109	9	2	...	3	15	...	8	21	225	25	49	6	33	870	132	...
Total Urban Div.	109	9	2	...	3	73	...	8	27	279	53	49	6	42	870	262	
Burnie	118	184	47	16	...	198	27	60	56	774	557	147	8	18	60	420	...
Circular Head	257	598	24	107	7	280	28	267	88	665	1440	435	39	12	632	240	...
Deloraine	1867	502	51	90	10	257	33	353	92	3345	739	123	21	611	232	28,248	900
Devonport	100	146	8	...	...	70	13	110	15	243	57	32	13	17	15	251	6
Kentish	232	227	28	9	3	169	...	283	39	331	229	11	...	520	...	24,200	...
King Island	273	30	...	16	27	63	...	2	14	183	546	61	10	2	140	40	...
Latrobe	1166	422	11	4	9	165	13	534	51	2006	299	73	11	62	200	1206	10
Leven	267	386	105	40	13	248	...	159	37	414	343	28	...	550	...	12,348	237
Penguin	224	125	23	18	...	265	149	133	28	269	297	24	11	286	170	4434	35
Table Cape	85	257	29	25	6	901	7	196	59	546	664	182	37	277	583	15,995	215
Total N.W. Division	4589	2877	326	325	75	2616	270	2097	479	8776	5171	1116	150	2355	2032	87,382	1403
Beaconsfield	641	194	12	7	5	505	26	99	55	1235	148	32	16	154	220	2678	14
Fingal	3861	36	13	41	32	306	...	258	24	6758	490	16	125	18	295	100	...
Flinders Island	594	172	19	20	10	20	...	12	14	1275	174	23	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	383	51	3	7	12	188	...	27	28	2115	123	20	1	23	10	308	...
Lilydale	383	37	17	6	...	1015	10	148	14	1123	128	12	47	70	692	1794	...
Portland	458	71	7	28	2	100	4	99	16	619	400	30	22	13	350	440	60
Ringarooma	606	232	177	28	20	924	8	159	26	1723	788	85	33	38	1232	960	...
Scottsdale	483	122	5	6	2	498	30	137	35	1574	465	27	20	177	331	4588	35
Total N.E. Division	7409	915	253	143	83	3556	78	939	212	16,422	2716	245	264	493	3130	10,868	109
Evandale	3382	140	12	35	4	136	...	48	49	4801	145	9	7	46	75	540	10
Longford	6212	228	43	38	15	428	70	117	62	5874	301	49	21	2	486	40	...
St. Leonards	1102	145	2	13	3	420	...	78	27	1452	179	8	50	20	680	170	26
Westbury	3139	261	43	18	10	565	13	212	70	2881	241	61	50	99	895	1260	10
Total N. Mid. Div.	13,835	774	100	104	32	1549	83	455	208	15,008	866	127	128	167	2136	2010	46
Bothwell	3188	58	2	40	5	19	3	11	9	6153	101	10	7	...	56	...	...
Campbell Town	4114	70	7	24	...	1	...	28	26	4854	211	1	...	162	...	4990	50
Hamilton	5320	172	61	80	6	85	4	33	51	10,951	468	12	28	17	257	215	7
Oatlands	6041	234	34	94	12	264	13	152	45	9649	408	55	56	43	220	535	50
Ross	2781	89	3	26	1	6	...	4	5	4768	99	...	12	...	60	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	21,444	623	107	264	24	375	20	228	136	36,375	1287	78	103	222	593	5740	107
Brighton	1949	368	7	15	4	40	6	22	41	2575	106	20	30	13	493	110	...
Clarence	1134	351	6	4	1	80	...	16	30	1731	45	23	18	155	320	3497	38
Glamorgan	2115	9	23	13	...	46	...	40	12	5789	112	7	30	2	675	30	...
Green Ponds	2065	317	25	19	1	129	...	248	16	3437	126	35	71	47	905	3520	100
Richmond	2452	182	17	19	6	141	5	15	35	4314	155	43	73	26	1609	416	5
Sorell	1974	209	3	19	1	61	4	32	45	3651	164	32	39	51	556	1136	15
Spring Bay	2029	41	40	24	...	25	...	18	11	4007	50	2	29	47	609	1740	60
Total S.E. Division	13,718	1477	121	113	13	522	15	391	190	25,504	758	162	290	341	5167	10,449	218
Bruny	247	36	10	2	2	2	...	7	3	311	15	1	23	...	460	...	...
Esperance	233	13	29	...	...	123	22	29	10	102	25	4	50	142	616	7840	61
Huon	154	21	19	30	9	169	...	17	23	224	169	36	100	118	1108	1815	...
Kingborough	118	28	8	3	3	450	38	56	18	283	145	67	7	87	135	1453	...
New Norfolk	4224	293	55	64	10	158	2	9	47	3590	350	37	8	88	140	670	...
Port Cygnet	19	5	...	2	...	161	1	27	7	84	20	8	1	15	20	120	...
Tasman	632	367	35	13	2	69	50	28	6	256	53	22	25	2	180	35	
Total S. Division	5627	763	156	114	26	1132	113	173	114	4850	777	175	214	452	2659	11,933	61
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	...	4	12	6	23	42	590	150	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	17	1	1	5	...	...	...	12	...	61	...	80	...	...	8960	224
Total W. Division	...	17	1	1	8	16	...	...	15	34	231	8	103	42	590	9110	224
GRAND TOTAL	66,731	7455	1066	1064	264	9839	579	4291	1381	107,248	11,859	1960	1258	4114	17,177	137,754	2171

(*a*) In addition to the above hives, there were 1450 box hives and 993 frame hives, which were unproductive

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR, 1936-37.

Municipality.	Hands Employed.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	34	45,624	48,427	6774	4516	1334	7483
Launceston	15	11,791	39,094	3321	5278	1128	1806
Glenorchy	5	1257	2177	121	144	90	329
Total Urban Div.	54	58,672	89,698	10,216	9938	2552	9618
Burnie	9	3911	3562	1175	1075	285	1632
Circular Head	22	489	2150	488	814	7	792
Deloraine	15	2556	1674	435	467	11	668
Devonport	26	1156	4157	657	386	10	847
Kentish	13	840	1975	382	375	...	401
King Island	4	483	282	78	178	...	155
Latrobe	10	1092	1292	366	148	6	356
Leven	16	1118	2503	619	370	...	556
Penguin	5	334	708	98	92	...	112
Table Cape	16	607	2479	265	1057	...	605
Total N.W. Div.	136	12,586	20,782	4563	4962	319	6124
Beaconsfield	5	650	1310	189	47	...	223
Fingal	17	2245	1003	279	190	...	377
Flinders	1	193	46	16	...	...	4
George Town	2	360	242	110	28	...	180
Lilydale	4	800	574	173	94	...	30
Portland	2	686	521	88	128	...	182
Ringarooma	13	2568	2776	726	353	...	881
Scottsdale	9	570	2041	355	330	26	472
Total N.E. Div.	53	8072	8513	1936	1170	26	2349
Evandale	3	375	137	31	35	...	56
Longford	14	982	1941	223	103	1	262
St. Leonards	1	151	154	17	34	...	28
Westbury	4	555	1510	152	170	...	264
Total N. Mid. Div.	22	2063	3742	423	342	1	610
Bothwell	3	982	33	54*b*	...	...	66
Campbell Town	7	622	609	56	37	...	36
Hamilton	8	1574	765	127	51	1	197
Oatlands	6	1510	742	91	57	5	148
Ross	2	1148	572	2	6	...	40
Total Mid. Div.	26	5836	2721	330	151	6	487
Brighton	6	634	1821	154	10	12	146
Clarence	10	3340	7743	624	20	627	459
Glamorgan	1	434	27	18	20	...	33
Green Ponds	7	4402	1428	244	160	72	455
Richmond	7	687	549	56	8	1	81
Sorell	6	774	1706	95	94	...	101
Spring Bay	1	380	108	3	6	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	38	10,651	13,382	1194	318	712	1275
Bruny	4	290	32	28	22	3	27
Esperance	9	1471	496	678	56	...	298
Huon	14	1330	2129	716	212	...	518
Kingborough	11	4783	2587	475	182	76	532
New Norfolk	12	3139	1888	427	184	...	449
Port Cygnet	9	1190	606	264	155	38	238
Tasman	4	350	266	55	22	...	33
Total S. Div.	63	12,553	8004	2643	833	117	2095
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	21	4743*a*	...	686*b*	...	77	97
Strahan	3	2798*a*	...	318	...	...	243
Waratah	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Zeehan	4	1628	956	349	139	2	149
Total W. Div.	28	9169	956	1354	139	79	489
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	420	119,602	147,798	22,659	17,853	3812	23,047
Total Tasmania — On Farms	...	66,731	7455	1066	1064	264	14,709 *c*
Total Tasmania — At Factories	54	...	...	...	...	...	20,757
Grand Total	474	186,333	155,253	23,725	18,917	4076	58,513*d*

(*a*) Including Lambs. (*b*) Including Cows. (*c*) Including 4291 Pigs for Bacon. (*d*) Including 639 Slips and Suckers.

VALUES OF RURAL HOLDINGS, 1936-37.

ALIENATED LAND.

Municipality.	No. of Holdings.	Total Alienated Land.	Capital Value.	Value of Residences.	Unimproved Value.	Value of Improvements, exclusive of Residences.
		acres.	£	£	£	£
Hobart	121	4098	226,220	104,585	83,000	38,635
Launceston	51	4248	45,113	21,690	15,165	8258
Glenorchy	223	13,480	317,978	92,665	126,773	98,540
Total Urban Division	395	21,826	589,311	218,940	224,938	145,433
Burnie	339	61,853	583,606	108,004	253,987	221,615
Circular Head	666	246,962	1,056,110	148,185	526,049	381,876
Deloraine	608	183,605	876,207	135,306	449,496	291,405
Devonport	210	17,692	304,914	67,826	117,976	119,112
Kentish	530	85,602	487,715	125,925	230,647	131,143
King Island	140	139,102	496,009	56,185	299,266	140,558
Latrobe	248	61,379	569,109	91,265	268,698	209,146
Leven	497	68,297	687,279	140,986	317,187	229,106
Penguin	296	34,331	384,097	68,430	190,344	125,323
Table Cape	564	91,594	786,092	145,990	397,692	242,410
Total N.W. Division	4098	990,417	6,231,138	1,088,102	3,051,342	2,091,694
Beaconsfield	460	97,987	566,965	141,468	235,545	189,952
Fingal	176	244,094	519,661	51,850	296,185	171,626
Flinders Island	100	69,405	186,065	29,165	107,407	49,493
George Town	109	77,814	150,053	19,845	77,630	52,578
Lilydale	322	103,112	357,541	84,302	187,585	85,654
Portland	119	37,373	109,022	22,985	43,431	42,606
Ringarooma	248	87,523	523,016	61,590	242,793	218,633
Scottsdale	260	132,134	343,575	51,983	158,584	133,008
Total N.E. Division	1794	849,442	2,755,898	463,188	1,349,160	943,550
Evandale	100	151,238	613,498	55,030	424,810	133,658
Longford	255	208,339	971,946	117,317	588,494	266,135
St. Leonards	224	96,366	421,341	84,960	242,448	93,933
Westbury	353	166,621	852,257	133,378	474,746	244,133
Total N. Mid. Division	932	622,564	2,859,042	390,685	1,730,498	737,859
Bothwell	77	344,134	621,563	50,495	422,126	148,942
Campbell Town	78	243,582	631,598	59,970	413,032	158,596
Hamilton	233	372,543	849,750	86,328	509,024	254,398
Oatlands	337	361,113	1,037,187	113,670	597,467	326,050
Ross	38	226,095	446,900	78,160	318,148	50,592
Total Mid. Division	763	1,547,467	3,586,998	388,623	2,259,797	938,578
Brighton	227	94,680	519,987	88,499	263,781	167,707
Clarence	197	52,133	333,631	83,440	115,514	134,677
Glamorgan	85	148,850	224,560	30,992	130,310	63,258
Green Ponds	150	108,281	326,294	58,230	169,540	98,524
Richmond	213	110,924	401,467	60,085	197,741	143,641
Sorell	276	134,113	485,912	81,759	240,744	163,409
Spring Bay	78	155,544	180,550	28,640	97,900	54,010
Total S.E. Division	1226	804,525	2,472,401	431,645	1,215,530	825,226
Bruny	110	27,872	78,870	29,940	28,340	20,590
Esperance	385	26,983	459,332	129,497	120,481	209,354
Huon	577	67,724	978,656	238,018	227,672	512,966
Kingborough	470	43,732	621,980	160,155	201,882	259,943
New Norfolk	367	102,608	793,391	126,649	225,625	441,117
Port Cygnet	379	34,204	579,814	115,135	151,448	313,231
Tasman	154	38,659	137,911	39,237	43,340	55,334
Total South. Division	2442	341,782	3,649,954	838,631	998,788	1,812,535
Gormanston	3	480	625	110	97	418
Queenstown	13	429	2175	1470	241	464
Strahan	12	1546	3890	1575	1015	1300
Waratah	28	79,451	44,592	1388	21,561	21,643
Zeehan	29	2778	5385	728	874	3783
Total W. Division	85	84,684	56,667	5271	23,788	27,608
Total	11,735	5,262,707	22,201,409	3,825,085	10,853,841	7,522,483

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	152	152	124	98	153	154	160	143	133
Area ..... Acres	15,729	21,994	15,914	9279	9576	12,134	15,216	18,401	10,920
Value ..... £	11,268	14,701	9949	8324	7124	9370	9996	9248	7316
Price per ac. (average) £	0 14 4	0 13 4	0 12 6	0 17 11	0 14 11	0 15 5	0 13 2	0 10 1	0 13 5
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... No.	52	60	60	47	71	53	30	32	51
Area ..... Acres	290	298	573	281	136	90	642	375	404
Value ..... £	2289	3543	2120	1598	1925	1098	1285	1445	1318
Price per ac. (average) £	7 17 9	11 17 9	3 14 0	5 13 8	14 11 0	12 4 0	2 0 0	3 17 1	3 5 3
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	14,446	11,993	9440	9246	8709	8457	7371	6931	5423
Other Sales ..... £	5807	5343	4387	3892	8160	3439	2698	3167	2863
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	11,709	11,731	11,072	11,105	11,310	11,048	10,852	10,913	10,390
Total Receipts..... £	55,829	52,848	41,596	39,263	47,975	46,793	46,778	50,690	51,567
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	351	403	311	247	284	238	285	220	268
„ „ „ area, acres	31,499	36,102	22,562	18,568	19,593	15,061	29,434	22,923	18,770
Crown Leases Issued „ „	239,225	243,853	124,686	170,622	132,103	151,717	248,534	155,333	93,195
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	19,126	14,926	13,656	18,813	12,169	11,147	12,013	10,089	7926
Granted without Sale (Free Grants) ..... acres	577	666	472	127	1249	586	1567	759	35

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AS AT 31ST DECEMBER

	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,739,827	5,759,420	5,774,481	5,803,915	5,826,838	5,845,608
Land in process of Alienation	516,795	500,471	487,373	468,011	455,922	442,074
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,056,407	2,022,350	2,020,206	2,107,958	2,121,839	2,006,839
„ Mining purposes	28,884	24,615	30,607	36,647	37,405	45,025
„ Timber-getting.....	243,123	239,885	247,768	238,915	247,576	285,000
„ Closer Settlement.....	81,669	81,648	81,234	80,037	81,000	80,000
„ Soldier Settlement	117,898	113,537	112,000	110,009	107,000	106,000
„ Other purposes.....	127,198	129,200	130,500	130,500	132,000	131,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100	10,100
„ State Departments	8000	8000	8000	8000	8000	9500
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes *	1,600,000	1,600,000	1,821,000	1,821,235	1,800,000	1,800,000
Balance unoccupied, unreserved †	6,248,099	6,288,774	6,054,731	5,962,673	5,950,320	6,016,854
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

* Approximate. † Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Timber Reserves ..... acres*	950,538	950,538	950,538	950,000	950,000	950,000	948,509	940,000
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,252,893	1,259,553	1,261,233	1,461,730	1,479,436	1,468,508	1,488,908	1,468,537
„ Nurseries..... acres	10	10	14	8	8	8	8	22
„ Plantations..... acres	870	1100	1285	1170	1170	1170	1170	1170
Total Receipts .... £	18,546	10,653	8730	13,502	17,445	23,066	26,859	30,692
Total Expenditure ..... £	10,092	10,202	8764	6777	8978	11,118	15,675	20,211

* Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	783	695	656	518	516	518	502	506	524	524
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	803	899	946	1084	1095	1067	1095	1070	1007	1015
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	48	40	35	35	26	52	42	59	45	37
Area of Holdings..... acres	268,866	268,873	268,876	268,891	269,875	269,033	269,333	269,812	268,672	268,457
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement .... £	2,155,101	2,180,045	2,185,498	2,192,333	2,186,909	2,181,983	2,059,039	2,067,042	2,054,255	2,055,724

Walter E. Shimmins, Acting Government Printer, Tasmania

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1936-37

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA.

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PART V.—(Section ii).

PRODUCTION.—MANUFACTURING.

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21.	Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	20
22.	Butter, Cheese, and Milk Preserving	20
23.	Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	21
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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1936-37.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1935-36.*)*

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1936-37 returns were collected from 946 (925) factories, an increase of 21 compared with the preceding year.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1936-37, 12,431 (11,589), showed a considerable increase on the number in the previous year, and was the greatest number of workers yet recorded. The increase in workers during 1936-37 was confined solely to males, there being an increase of 844 males and a decrease of 2 females.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Metal extraction 1696 (1187); motor and cycle works 630 (549); railway and tramway workshops 517 (362); and sawmills, town and forest, 1494 (1336).

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1913.	1920.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1935-36.
1- 20 workers	38	32	42	38	38	23
21- 50 workers	21	26	13	15	16	17
51-100 workers	10	23	9	12	7	14
101 and over	31	19	36	35	39	46
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

During the year 1936-37 the percentage of all workers in factories employing between 50 and 100 hands decreased to 7 (12), while in factories with over 100 hands the percentage increased to 39 (35). The average number of hands in the latter class of factory increased from 346 in 1935-36 to 393 in 1936-37.

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1936-37 was 14·0 compared with 13·9 in 1935-36.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light, and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no deduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	6,563,083	6,786,409	7,223,124	8,853,882	10,461,366
Raw material	2,894,489	2,911,737	3,129,850	3,629,962	4,641,471
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	789,157	824,821	935,128	1,157,060	1,004,291
Net production	2,879,437	3,049,851	3,158,146	4,066,860	4,815,604
Labour cost	1,524,947	1,584,385	1,717,243	1,979,510	2,212,961
Unallotted balance	1,354,490	1,465,466	1,440,903	2,087,350	2,602,643
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent. of net production	53·0	51·9	54·4	48·7	46·0
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	189	192	184	205	218

The gross output for 1936-37 amounted to £10,461,000 (£8,854,000), and net production to £4,816,000 (£4,067,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £2,603,000 (£2,087,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £4,816,000 during the year under review. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £192 in 1933-34; £184 in 1934-35; £205 in 1935-36; but reached the record figure of £218 in 1936-37. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1936-37, and amounted to £4,641,000 (£3,630,000), representing 44 (41) per cent. of the total output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost, 1936-37.
	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c.	132,430(*a*)	146,587(*a*)	184,388(*a*)	179,905(*a*)	230,886(*a*)	365
Sawmills	155,805	183,471	242,207	294,981	335,839	141
Metal extraction	493,670(*b*)	533,781	456,746	839,880	1,292,117	298
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	183,837	191,914	203,699	230,292	272,466	174
Jam-pulp, &c.	162,612	137,405	146,896	118,126	141,578	109
Woollen mills	398,716	388,629	274,226	465,191	375,254	194
Books, printing, &c.	184,857	201,279	212,827	308,158	323,052	193
Cycle and motor works	74,226	79,733	86,884	115,788	141,503	137
Heat, light, and power (excluding carbide)	324,847	357,066	440,272	525,488	537,729	3033

(*a*) Including carbide. (*b*) Including engineering (not marine or electrical).

As may be seen from the table, net production in 1936-37 was greater than in the previous year in practically all the main classes of manufacturing, with the exception of woollen mills.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries for the year 1936-37 was £2,212,961, compared with £1,979,510 in 1935-36. The average payment for the year to all workers, both male and female, was £178 and £171 respectively.

FIXED CAPITAL.

At the end of 1936-37 the value of fixed capital investments stood at £7,803,000, compared with £8,667,000 at the end of the previous year. Of this fixed capital, £2,772,000 (£2,676,000) was represented by land and buildings, and £5,031,000 (£5,991,000) by plant and machinery. The lower value for plant and machinery was due to the exclusion of the value of transmission-lines in Class XVI.

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1937 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1937 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	16	7	..	13	..	25	5	5	269	1	4	323	6	9	..	54	1	253	5
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c...	14	10	..	7	..	7	4	2	174	..	1	201	4	8	1	27	1	151	2
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	18	5	..	10	..	8	5	3	65	9	8	99	14	1	2	12	4	77	8
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	184	134	..	219	..	166	84	13	2856	14	37	3425	98	66	3	454	29	3023	66
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	19	..	..	..	4	..	12	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress).....	11	10	1	14	..	36	27	8	518	919	3	589	947	58	120	104	325	366	476
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	10	5	1	2	..	3	1	1	42	8	5	58	10	2	1	8	2	23	5
VIII. Clothing.....	55	39	4	13	6	4	9	..	141	326	4	201	345	8	33	21	89	129	181
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco....	251	135	12	116	17	177	80	64	1450	603	37	1979	712	90	116	353	262	1367	405
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	282	181	1	67	..	39	16	143	1421	27	23	1874	44	41	3	215	10	1318	18
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	50	43	2	5	..	6	6	1	261	14	3	319	22	17	2	68	8	201	11
XII. Printing & Binding	28	21	..	56	..	61	43	..	458	121	6	602	164	19	8	97	69	476	91
XIII. Rubber	11	9	..	4	..	4	2	..	39	1	2	58	3	2	..	18	2	28	1
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	1	..	5	..	5	3	2	172	3	2	187	6	42	..	65	1	87	5
Total Classes I. to XV..	939	603	21	531	23	541	285	242	7881	2046	136	9934	2375	363	289	1500	803	7511	1274
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	7	..	..	8	..	4	..	22	83	1	4	121	1	1	..	1	..	115	1
Total All Classes	946	603	21	539	23	545	285	264	7964	2047	140	10,055	2376	364	289	1501	803	7626	1275

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, not for period in which each establishment was in operation. (*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 Males, 10 Females).

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	8	19	1	4	4	29	...	...	1	30	...	...	2	248	16	330
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	2	4	..	...	3	23	5	64	4	124	...	...	...	...	14	215
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	11	21	1	4	3	22	1	18	2	52	...	...	...	...	18	117
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	69	143	23	92	49	323	18	270	20	627	1	57	4	2019	184	3531
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	4	9	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	19
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1	3	1	4	2	10	2	38	...	...	2	149	3	1348	11	1552
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	4	8	1	4	4	22	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	10	68
VIII. Clothing	16	32	6	24	23	153	2	28	7	260	1	59	...	...	55	556
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	67	160	23	92	125	855	22	297	9	315	3	222	2	1181	251	3122
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	69	167	32	128	124	850	42	618	15	449	...	...	...	...	282	2212
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	22	45	10	40	10	63	6	85	1	37	1	78	...	...	50	348
XII. Printing and Binding ...	4	8	1	4	10	72	4	60	3	111	5	355	1	159	28	769
XIII. Rubber	2	5	1	4	8	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	61
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	37	...	...	1	152	3	193
Total Classes I. to XV.	279	624	102	408	366	2480	102	1478	64	2076	13	920	13	5107	939	13,093
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	1	1	1	4	1	8	2	36	2	73	...	...	...	...	7	122
Total All Classes	280	625	103	412	367	2488	104	1514	66	2149	13	920	13	5107	946	13,215

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	171,572	179,520	444,179	65,354	138,450	240,375	731	69,267	210	171,108	11·96
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	20,239	29,051	91,435	22,207	16,926	52,308	255	38,537	187	13,771	11·44
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	79,256	47,135	159,578	88,100	15,071	56,407	499	20,132	178	36,275	11·23
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	875,254	1,316,004	3,696,648	1,709,854	271,121	1,715,673	487	776,982	220	938,691	11·96
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,725	1,544	4,950	534	199	4,217	222	3,606	190	611	12·00
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	246,800	255,918	916,101	483,719	53,896	378,486	246	195,173	127	183,313	11·88
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	13,248	4,608	45,380	27,253	1,042	17,085	251	11,764	173	5,321	12·00
VIII. Clothing	97,398	14,867	158,733	66,077	2,674	89,982	165	68,587	126	21,395	11·74
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	923,755	434,892	2,741,757	1,550,838	402,584	788,335	293	439,335	163	349,000	10·34
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	156,907	250,263	884,310	422,520	38,736	423,054	221	303,970	158	119,084	10·46
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	37,454	18,114	123,976	50,603	2,661	69,812	205	55,749	163	14,063	11·76
XII. Printing and Binding	108,941	112,353	439,338	104,237	12,049	323,052	422	167,522	219	155,530	11·95
XIII. Rubber	22,515	5,679	25,769	9,945	893	14,931	245	8,413	138	6,518	11·97
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9,888	6,428	65,128	20,959	3,256	40,913	212	24,786	128	16,127	12·00
Total Classes I. to XV...	2,771,952	2,670,376	9,796,382	4,622,200	959,552	4,214,630	342	2,183,823	177	2,030,807	11·24
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	2,360,816 (*d*)	664,984	19,271	44,739	600,974	4,926	29,138	239	571,836	12·00
Total All Classes, 1936-37..	2,771,952	5,031,192 (*e*)	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	2,212,961	178	2,602,643	11·25
1935-36.	2,675,951	5,990,722	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	1,979,510	171	2,087,350	10·9
1934-35.	2,694,755	6,069,016	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	1,717,243	163	1,440,903	10·8
1933-34.	2,630,761	6,122,158	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	1,584,385	162	1,465,466	10·7
1932-33.	2,629,532	6,031,887	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	1,524,947	165	1,354,490	10·5

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 5. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit.
(*d*) Includes Land and Buildings. (*e*) Includes Land and Buildings in Class XVI.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel, and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	72,308	35	293	30,009	35,805	138,450	12,257	26,791
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c....	13,327	32	253	3,164	144	16,920	224	1,192
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	2,302	133	131	1,151	11,354	15,071	1,349	5,762
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	203,383	5,991	5,029	56,347	371	271,121	22,878	109,001
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	132	..	2	40	25	199	25	39
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	18,375	935	472	18,271	15,843	53,896	4,553	23,447
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	611	112	10	99	210	1,042	152	206
VIII. Clothing	1,320	12	53	828	461	2,674	2,188	1,039
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	47,715	3,231	1,677	26,288	323,673	402,584	10,775	31,432
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	12,817	83	3,545	18,549	3,742	38,736	2,850	16,983
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1,602	3	76	800	180	2,661	335	1,232
XII. Printing and Binding	4,548	58	119	3,042	4,282	12,049	507	12,678
XIII. Rubber	614	1	3	240	35	893	..	536
XV. Miscellaneous Products	723	..	5	1,340	1,188	3,256	..	628
Total Classes I to XV...	379,777	10,626	11,668	160,168	397,313	959,552	58,093	230,966
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	44,739	..	(*b*) 49,711
Total All Classes..	379,777	10,626	11,668	160,168	397,313	1,004,291	58,093	(*c*) 280,677

(*a*) Not available. (*b*) Includes Land and Buildings. (*c*) Includes Land and Buildings of Class XVI.

No. 5.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—								Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers, and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	1,242	..	13,895	537	53,568	25	68,705	562	193	25	213	94
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3,025	..	2,833	291	32,388	..	38,246	291	183	..	190	73
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1,307	..	5,164	308	12,713	640	19,184	948	167	71	194	68
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	31,574	..	138,942	8,585	596,851	1,030	767,367	9,615	205	74	224	98
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	691	..	..	..	2,915	..	3,606	..	182	..	190	..
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	3,972	207	19,037	3,571	92,644	75,742	115,653	79,520	175	82	196	84
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,018	156	1,936	39	8,161	454	11,115	649	170	57	192	65
VIII. Clothing	9,111	643	6,025	2,399	22,983	27,426	38,119	30,468	158	84	190	88
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco	30,572	1,048	78,752	10,678	268,282	50,003	377,606	61,729	173	83	191	87
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	34,845	288	24,242	1,338	241,457	1,800	300,544	3,426	152	67	160	78
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	9,055	260	2,378	262	42,790	1,004	54,223	1,526	161	72	170	69
XII. Printing & Binding	6,994	..	41,058	5,645	103,801	10,024	151,853	15,669	224	83	252	95
XIII. Rubber	2,064	..	1,294	154	4,784	117	8,142	271	117	117	140	90
XV. Miscellaneous Products	104	..	3,137	549	20,929	67	24,170	616	119	22	129	103
Total Classes I. to XV.	135,574	2,602	338,693	34,356	1,504,266	168,332	1,978,533	205,290	182	82	199	86
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	..	..	3,804	..	25,256	78	29,060	78	232	78	240	78
Total All Classes	135,574	2,602	342,497	34,356	1,529,522	168,410	2,007,593	205,368	183	82	200	86

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 6.—*POWER, Fuel, and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	26,230	34,660	1	3	1,422	709	..	..	36,936	..	..	72,308
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	5,204	7,319	12	18	7,120	3,761	5,716	292	1,916	15	6	13,327
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	626	1,004	..	..	1,598	787	..	..	506	5	..	2,302
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	28,389	31,659	873	2,025	593	333	204,859	3,546	165,483	255	82	203,383
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	15	16	..	..	97	19	..	132
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	8,620	9,241	..	..	2,883	1,704	..	..	7,415	15	..	18,375
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	13	20	..	..	530	289	..	..	295	7	..	611
VIII. Clothing	52	69	14	41	195	168	..	..	975	65	2	1,320
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco	5,879	8,698	333	712	34,047	17,815	62,810	2,454	16,893	1,108	35	47,715
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	111	139	14	39	25,136	3,797	56,644	4,355	4,451	8	28	12,817
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	8	14	..	..	62	37	335	33	1,483	34	1	1,602
XII. Printing and Binding	45	77	44	62	42	33	..	..	3,532	844	..	4,548
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	439	323	2,610	74	217	..	..	614
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	20	21	..	..	669	33	..	723
Total Classes I. to XV.	75,177	92,900	1,291	2,900	74,102	29,793	332,974	10,754	240,868	2,408	154	379,777
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power (*a*)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total All Classes (*b*)	75,177	92,900	1,291	2,900	74,102	29,793	332,974	10,754	240,868	2,408	154	379,777

(*a*) Figures not available, included in "Other Cost of Manufacture." (*b*) Exclusive of Class XVI.

No. 7.—*NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to 15th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors.)*

Class of Industry.	1936.												1937.									
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	305	6	300	6	320	6	321	6	381	6	339	6	352	6	345	6	332	6	321	6	318	6	316	6
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	175	3	153	3	174	4	195	4	202	4	203	4	212	4	214	4	202	4	200	4	205	4	186	4
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	90	14	90	14	92	14	91	14	90	14	88	14	93	14	94	14	97	14	96	14	97	14	90	14
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3041	93	3088	94	3087	93	3152	94	3178	96	3233	97	3273	97	3339	94	3435	96	3469	96	3495	98	3543	98
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...	16	...
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	590	978	574	953	578	944	597	943	586	949	600	993	591	963	582	941	565	925	549	930	547	921	528	921
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	58	9	56	9	49	9	52	9	51	9	54	9	56	9	62	9	55	9	56	8	58	8	33	8
VIII. Clothing	162	321	159	332	159	362	161	366	162	371	159	376	151	297	159	351	162	350	157	342	158	330	158	303
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco	1495	610	1438	526	1490	563	1585	577	1646	572	1812	592	2060	632	2345	903	2306	1052	2075	803	1949	789	1810	783
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1520	61	1505	60	1596	57	1707	59	1795	49	1807	49	1624	26	1819	27	1836	29	1838	30	1690	31	1574	31
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	257	20	262	21	265	21	277	22	278	22	281	22	271	22	282	22	281	21	283	20	283	21	286	21
XII. Printing & Binding	564	156	566	157	570	165	572	164	575	167	586	171	588	169	590	174	588	163	591	166	593	168	592	168
XIII. Rubber	45	3	46	3	46	3	47	3	48	3	49	3	50	3	49	3	50	3	50	3	48	3	48	3
XV. Miscellaneous Products	190	6	189	6	187	6	186	5	188	6	185	5	178	5	181	6	183	6	180	6	187	6	194	6
Total Classes I. to XV.	8508	2280	8442	2184	8629	2247	8959	2266	9196	2268	9412	2341	2515	2247	10,077	2554	10,108	2678	9881	2428	9644	2399	9374	2366
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	115	1	121	1	120	1	122	1	127	1	117	1	117	1	119	1	129	1	136	1	117	1	117	1
Total all Classes	8623	2281	8563	2185	8749	2248	9081	2267	9323	2269	9529	2342	9632	2248	10,196	2555	10,237	2679	10,017	2429	9761	2400	9491	2367

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	7722	318	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	67	...	40	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	503	135	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	85	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	343	267	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines &c.	22	62	...	...	...	...	26	2	18	3	3	2	55,785	12,468	124	25
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	4	...	...
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	...	2316	888	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	63	62	...	...
VIII. Clothing	9	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	130	6	...	...
IX. Food, Drink, and Tobacco	1617	183	...	...	1	...	226	24	285	44	...	...	392	1810	...	...
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	3027	116	90	...	...	...	1136	20	65	...	14	1	1981	83	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	672	13	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	689	140	...	...
XIII. Rubber	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	..	...	...	60	5	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV.	4843	375	133	..	1	22	1403	47	371	47	209	3	74,337	16,199	124	25
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	410	15	750	...	4	11	...	...	60	...	98,679	...	69	94	40	...
Total all Classes	5253	390	883	...	5	33	1403	47	431	47	98,888	3	74,406	16,293	164	25

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1937 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (skilled and unskilled) (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory pay-roll on 15th June, 1937 (excluding Working Proprietors)					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide	4	..	..	11	..	23	5	4	240	1	3	281	6	6	..	48	1	224	5
Cement & Cement Goods..																			
Lime, Plaster, & Asphalt....	8	4	..	1	..	2	..	1	21	..	1	30	..	3	..	5	..	21	..
Marble, Slate, &c.....	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	12	..	..	..	1	..	8	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																			
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	10	7	..	7	..	4	2	2	147	..	1	168	2	6	..	17	..	132	2
Glass (other than Bottles) ..	4	3	..	..	..	3	2	..	27	..	..	33	2	2	1	10	1	19	..
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																			
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	4	1	..	3	..	1	4	..	10	6	1	16	10	1	2	5	4	9	4
Paints, &c.																			
Oils, Vegetable	8	3	..	4	..	3	..	3	29	3	6	48	3	..	..	5	..	40	3
Boiling-down Works																			
Soap and Candles																			
Fertilizers	6	1	..	3	..	4	1	..	26	..	1	35	1	..	..	2	..	28	1
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																			
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	22	12	..	19	..	9	11	..	219	..	1	260	11	3	..	53	5	198	6
Metal Extraction	4	..	..	134	..	105	19	13	1400	7	18	1670	26	6	..	95	2	1670	24
Electric Apparatus	5	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	18	..	1	27	..	2	..	9	..	11	..
Railway & Tramway Works..	8	..	..	12	..	4	..	..	501	..	..	517	..	3	..	51	..	519	..
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling) ..	104	77	..	34	..	31	49	..	424	..	15	581	49	36	3	156	18	334	30
Motor-body & Carriage Works	19	22	..	3	..	6	2	..	102	..	1	134	2	9	..	37	1	65	..
Docks and Slips.....	6	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	25	..	..	32	..	..	..	3	..	24	..
Cutlery, &c.																			
Brass and Copper	7	10	..	8	..	4	1	..	98	7	1	121	8	3	..	21	3	152	4
Other Metal Works (Pipes)																			
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	6	3	..	5	..	5	2	..	59	..	..	72	2	3	..	28	..	42	2
Wire-working	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	11	..	1	..	1	..	8	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery Plate*—																			
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	19	..	..	..	4	..	12	..
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																			
Wool, Worsted, &c.	5	4	..	12	..	36	26	7	495	852	3	557	878	54	107	97	287	352	460
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	3	3	1	1	..	..	1	1	15	67	..	20	69	2	13	5	38	10	16
Canvas Goods	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	12	..	2	..	2	..	4	..
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																			
Furriers																			
Tannery and Fellmongery .	5	3	..	2	..	3	..	1	31	5	3	43	5	1	..	3	2	16	2
Saddlery & Harness																			
Bags and Trunks, &c.	5	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	3	2	15	5	1	1	5	..	7	3
VIII.—*Clothing* –																			
Clothing and Tailoring																			
Shirts, Collars, &c.	26	21	1	9	4	4	6	..	76	259	4	114	270	2	22	5	64	77	143
Dressmaking & Millinery....	7	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	46	..	8	..	13	..	24
Boots & Shoes	4	2	..	3	..	..	3	..	41	23	..	46	26	4	2	9	11	35	12
Boot Repairing	13	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	28	..	2	..	4	..	11	..
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	13	3	..	1	3	1	6	2
Dyeworks and Cleaning ..																			
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—																			
Grain-milling	10	5	..	5	..	16	4	2	77	..	5	110	4	..	..	9	..	97	4
Chaff-cutting	71	22	..	..	..	..	..	26	152	..	..	200	..	..	..	11	..	164	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	66	67	9	32	12	49	41	4	527	383	5	684	445	72	104	175	172	374	164
Jam, Canning, Pickles	9	1	1	29	1	83	15	3	385	161	4	505	178	7	1	81	35	375	147
Bacon Factories	7	2	..	3	..	2	4	3	37	1	2	49	5	..	..	8	2	35	2
Butter and Cheese Factories..	43	17	2	24	..	14	9	7	118	17	17	197	28	3	..	27	6	106	17
Meat and Fish Preserving .																			
Sausage Casings	5	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	7	1	1	12	2	..	..	..	..	11	2
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..																			
Ice and Refrigerating	10	1	..	6	2	1	2	10	23	2	..	41	6	..	1	1	2	40	3
Aerated Waters	12	12	..	4	..	5	..	..	27	..	..	48	..	2	..	9	..	24	..
Brewing																			
Cider and Perry	6	..	..	7	..	6	1	5	67	1	1	86	2	..	..	5	..	76	1
Malting																			
Dried Fruits	9	6	..	2	..	..	1	4	28	35	2	42	36	5	9	26	43	61	62
Ice Cream	3	1	..	2	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	5	6	1	1	1	2	4	3

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own omes, (7 males, 10 females).

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1937 (Excluding Working Proprietors)*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.	Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1937 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
														Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Sawmills (Forest)	213	148	1	47	..	15	6	132	1044	..	14	1400	7	18	..	130	3	1020	3
Sawmills (Town)	7	2	..	3	..	10	4	6	55	..	7	83	4	1	..	9	2	71	2
Woodwool Mills	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	8	..
Bark Mills	3	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	9	..	..	13	..	..	..	1	..	7	..
Joinery	36	19	.	5	..	8	2	1	162	.	1	196	2	9	..	40	..	132	2
Boxmaking and Cooperage	9	3	..	5	..	2	3	2	67	..	1	80	3	5	1	9	1	41	1
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	9	6	..	5	..	3	1	2	78	27	..	94	28	8	2	25	4	39	10
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c*—																			
Cabinet & Furniture-making	35	34	..	4	..	6	5	1	232	4	3	280	9	16	2	53	4	188	4
Bedding and Mattresses	10	6	2	..	..	..	1	..	24	4	..	30	7	1	..	12	1	9	2
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	5	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	6	..	9	6	..	..	3	3	4	5
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																			
Newspapers and Periodicals	6	6	..	23	..	35	23	..	185	11	1	250	34	4	1	31	9	209	25
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding	22	15	..	33	..	26	20	..	273	110	5	352	130	15	7	66	60	267	66
XIII. *Rubber*—																			
Rubber Goods, &c.	11	9	..	4	..	4	2	..	39	1	2	58	3	2	..	18	2	28	1
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																			
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	3	1	..	5	.	5	3	2	172	3	2	187	6	42	..	65	1	87	5
Total Classes I. to XV.	939	603	21	531	23	541	285	242	7881	2046	136	9934	2375	363	289	1500	803	7511	1274
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	7	..	..	8	.	4	..	22	83	1	4	121	1	1	..	1	..	115	1
Total All Classes	946	603	21	539	23	545	285	264	7964	2047	140	10,055	2376	364	289	1501	803	7626	1275

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 Males, 10 Females).

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	...	...	...	...	1	9	...	...	1	30	...	...	2	248	4	287
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	5	12	1	4	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	31
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	7	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c.	1	2	...	...	2	17	3	37	4	124	...	...	...	...	10	180
Glass (other than Bottles)	1	2	...	...	1	6	2	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	35
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	2	2	..	...	1	6	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	26
Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	5	11	...	...	2	16	...	...	1	24	...	...	...	...	8	51
Fertilizers	4	8	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	28	...	...	...	...	6	40
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	6	8	3	12	5	40	3	51	5	161	...	...	...	...	22	272
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	3	1674	4	1696
Electrical Apparatus	1	1	...	...	4	26	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	5	27
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	1	7	1	14	4	150	...	...	1	345	8	517
Motor and Cycle Works, including Assembling	44	96	16	64	32	198	6	106	6	171	...	...	...	...	104	635
Motor-body & Carriage Works	9	17	3	12	3	24	2	31	2	53	...	...	...	...	19	137
Docks and Slips	4	9	...	...	...	...	2	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	33
Cutlery, Brass and Copper, Other Metal Works (Pipes)	2	6	...	...	1	9	2	22	1	35	1	57	...	...	7	129
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	...	...	1	4	2	13	2	22	1	35	...	...	...	...	6	74
Wire-working	2	5	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	4	9	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	19
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	...	...	1	85	3	1348	5	1451
Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	20	...	...	1	64	...	...	3	89
Canvas Goods	1	3	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers, Tannery and Fellmongery	2	4	...	...	2	10	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	5	48
Saddlery and Harness, Bags, Trunks, &c.	2	4	1	4	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	20
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing, Tailoring, Shirts, Collars, &c.	1	3	4	16	14	99	1	15	5	200	1	59	...	...	26	392
Dress-making and Millinery	1	3	1	4	4	26	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	46
Boots and Shoes	...	...	...	...	2	12	...	...	2	60	...	...	...	...	4	72
Boot-repairing	12	22	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	28
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks, Dyeworks and Cleaning	2	4	1	4	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	7	16	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	38	1	64	...	...	10	122
Chaff-cutting	5	13	...	...	59	429	7	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	535
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	20	52	12	48	26	163	4	48	2	72	1	93	1	662	66	1138
Jam, Canning, and Pickles	...	...	...	...	4	30	...	...	3	87	1	65	1	519	9	701
Bacon Factories	2	5	...	...	3	19	2	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	54
Butter and Cheese Factories	14	33	7	28	19	115	2	23	1	45	...	...	...	...	43	244
Meat and Fish Preserving, Sausage Casings, Condiments, Spices, &c.	4	8	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	14
Ice and Refrigerating	5	14	1	4	4	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	47
Aerated Waters	6	10	2	8	3	19	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	48
Breweries, Cider and Perry, Malting	2	6	...	...	2	11	...	...	2	73	...	...	...	...	6	90
Dried Fruits	...	...	...	...	3	26	6	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	118
Ice Cream	2	3	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	37	101	26	104	108	738	32	468	10	268	...	...	...	...	213	1679
Sawmills (Town)	1	3	...	...	2	14	3	43	1	28	...	...	...	...	7	88
Woodwool Mills	3	7	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	16
Bark Mills	...	...	1	4	2	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19
Joinery	21	44	3	12	8	58	3	46	1	45	...	...	...	...	36	205
Box-making and Cooperage	3	5	1	4	2	12	2	29	1	33	...	...	...	...	9	83
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	4	7	...	...	1	8	2	32	2	75	...	...	...	...	9	122
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	16	33	6	24	5	35	6	85	1	37	1	78	...	...	35	292
Bedding and Mattresses	3	5	4	16	3	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	37
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	3	7	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	19
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	...	...	1	4	2	13	...	...	1	41	1	67	1	159	6	284
Envelopes, Pape Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding	4	8	...	...	8	59	4	60	2	70	4	288	...	...	22	485
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	2	5	1	4	8	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	61
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	37	...	...	1	152	3	193
Total Classes I. to XV.	279	624	102	408	366	2480	102	1478	64	2076	13	920	13	5107	939	13,093
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	1	1	1	4	1	8	2	36	2	73	...	...	...	...	7	122
Total All Classes	280	625	103	412	367	2488	104	1514	66	2149	13	920	13	5107	946	13,215

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide ..... Cement and Cement Goods .	166,969	174,463	423,452	55,306	137,260	230,886	804	63,319	221	167,567	12·0
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	3072	4135	16,867	9284	1115	6468	216	4184	139	2284	11·6
Marble, Slate, &c.	1531	922	3860	764	75	3021	252	1764	147	1257	12·0
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	16,072	27,716	72,793	10,336	16,642	45,815	269	32,828	193	12,987	11·3
Glass (other than Bottles)	4167	1335	18,642	11,871	278	6493	185	5709	163	784	12·0
III.—*Chemicals Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	14,382	458	16,967	8834	1640	6493	250	3189	123	3304	12·0
Paints, &c. ..... Oils, Vegetable. ..... Boiling-down Works..... Soap and Candles	17,342	12,268	53,048	22,068	5280	25,700	504	9329	183	16,371	12·0
Fertilizers	47,532	34,409	89,563	57,198	8151	24,214	673	7614	212	16,600	10·6
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	46,552	37,324	117,268	40,421	4300	72,547	268	56,867	210	15,680	11·9
Metal Extraction	469,846	1,162,800	3,018,128	1,476,244	249,767	1,292,117	762	433,235	255	858,882	12·0
Electrical Apparatus	9750	928	10,175	3555	158	6462	239	4520	167	1942	12·0
Railway and Tramway Works.	95,870	56,410	156,644	22,585	7535	126,524	245	112,284	217	14,240	12·0
Motor and Cycle Works (including assembling)	202,940	35,238	232,128	84,476	6149	141,503	225	102,939	163	38,564	11·9
Motor-body & Carriage Works	27,603	3947	43,993	15,698	830	27,465	202	23,019	169	4446	11·9
Docks and Slips	4365	775	11,843	3625	60	8158	255	6363	199	1795	11·7
Cutlery, &c. .... Brass and Copper ..... Other Metal Works (Pipes).	6791	8994	65,320	44,361	1899	19,060	148	23,010	178	— 3950	11·6
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	10,208	3132	37,381	17,315	353	19,713	266	13,246	179	6467	12·0
Wire-working	1329	456	3768	1574	70	2124	193	1499	136	625	12·0
V.— *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c	8725	1544	4950	534	199	4217	222	3606	190	611	12·0
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	224,228	241,107	878,614	463,391	52,980	362,243	252	185,019	129	177,224	11·9
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	14,872	14,686	31,303	17,389	903	13,011	146	8261	93	4750	12·0
Canvas Goods.....	7700	125	6184	2939	13	3232	269	1893	158	1339	12·0
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers ..... Tanning and Fellmongery .. Saddlery and Harness ..... Bags, Trunks, &c.	8463 4785	4171 437	39,045 6335	24,778 2475	961 81	13,306 3779	277 189	9111 2653	190 133	4195 1126	12·0 12·0
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring ..... Shirts, Collars, &c.	62,065	4156	111,696	45,856	1324	64,516	168	48,697	127	15,819	11·7
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	4360	345	6148	1523	69	4556	— 99	3727	81	829	12·0
Boots and Shoes	9200	6320	26,611	14,802	715	11,094	154	9626	134	1468	12·0
Boot Repairing	9411	1823	8422	3054	70	5298	189	3952	141	1346	12·0
Umbrellas & Walking Sticks Dyeworks and Cleaning	12,362	2223	5856	842	496	4518	282	2585	162	1933	12·0
IX.—*Food, Drink, and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	70,241	30,649	344,565	294,409	5160	44,996	395	26,320	231	18,676	11·2
Chaff-cutting	160	57,948	40,106	..	6364	33,742	169	24,786	124	8956	4·5
Bread, Biscuits, and Confectionery	325,478	82,217	741,213	343,793	124,954	272,466	241	156,775	139	115,691	11·9
Jam, Canning, Pickles	123,903	34,145	659,909	345,693	172,638	141,578	207	129,659	190	11,919	11·7
Bacon Factories	16,207	9571	87,077	64,075	2277	20,725	384	9725	180	11,000	12·0
Butter and Cheese Factories ..	71,690	66,162	560,990	430,855	24,189	105,946	471	35,953	160	69,993	11·0
Meat and Fish Preserving .. Sausage Casings..... Condiments, Spices, &c.	4570	1053	11,644	5599	875	5170	369	2499	178	2671	12·0
Ice and Refrigerating..... ...	100,112	27,269	23,685	780	3628	19,277	410	10,520	224	8757	12·0
Aerated Waters	11,077	9542	41,891	11,087	5136	25,668	535	9267	193	16,401	12·0
Breweries .. .. Cider and Perry..... Malting	178,137	101,653	189,188	39,382	48,605	101,201	1150	24,175	275	77,026	11·7
Dried Fruits	18,770	11,502	37,181	13,960	7894	15,327	196	8755	112	6572	7·9
Ice Cream	3410	3181	4308	1205	864	2239	204	901	82	1338	11·7

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker, Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker, Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—											
Sawmills (Forest)	52,859	169,242	575,278	251,318	26,936	297,024	211	219,543	156	77,481	10·1
„ (Town)	21,259	13,269	95,860	54,700	2345	38,815	446	19,018	219	19,797	11·8
Woodwool Mills	13,053	15,459	2625	366	376	1883	235	908	113	975	6·4
Bark Mills	6071	1862	21,657	16,657	1038	3962	305	1961	151	2001	8·4
Joinery	36,061	17,136	95,491	45,194	2695	47,602	240	36,436	184	11,166	11·5
Box-making and Cooperage	9586	19,930	52,007	38,979	671	12,357	149	13,298	160	—941	12·0
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	18 018	13,365	41,392	15,306	4675	21,411	175	12,806	105	8605	12·0
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	28,099	14,130	102,311	39,448	2020	60,843	210	49,902	173	10,941	11·9
Bedding and Mattresses	6180	3340	15,064	8545	607	5912	160	4106	111	1806	12·0
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	3175	644	5701	2610	34	3057	204	1741	116	1316	9·4
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	27,105	42,146	208,571	39,395	3750	165,426	582	69,741	246	95,685	12·0
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing and Binding	81,836	70,207	230,767	64,842	8299	157,626	327	97,781	203	59,845	11·9
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	22,515	5679	25,769	9945	893	14,931	245	8413	138	6518	12·0
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	9888	6428	65,128	20,959	3256	40,913	212	24,786	128	16,127	12·0
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV.	2,771,952	2,670,376	9,796,382	4,622,200	959,552	4,214,630	342	2,183,823	177	2,030,807	11·24
XVI.—*Heat, Light, and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	...	2,360,816*d*	664,984	19,271	44,739	600,974	4926	29,138	239	571,836	12·0
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	2,771,952	5,031,192*e*	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	2,212,961	178	2,602,643	11·25

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on capital (including working capital), and for profit. (*d*) Includes Land and Buildings. (*e*) Includes Land and Buildings in Class XVI. The (—) sign indicates a loss.

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel, and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—								
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	71,411	34	249	29,781	35,785	137,260	12,229	26,450
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	878	1	41	175	20	1115	28	276
Marble, Slate, &c.	19	...	3	53	...	75	...	65
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	13,184	31	250	3063	114	16,642	210	1062
Glass (other than Bottles)	143	1	3	101	30	278	14	130
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*								
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	64	1	...	69	1506	1640	25	56
Paints, &c., Oils (Vegetable), Boiling-down Works, Soap and Candles	1991	122	87	617	2463	5280	328	1455
Fertilizers	247	10	44	465	7385	8151	996	4251
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	2996	21	92	1181	10	4300	297	1801
Metal Extraction	192,346	5864	2719	48,838	...	249,767	21,358	101,741
Electrical Apparatus	90	...	2	66	...	158	...	71
Railway and Tramway Works	4101	...	1660	1774	...	7535	66	364
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	2684	101	409	2955	...	6149	867	3096
Motor-body and Carriage Works	423	2	92	290	23	830	120	245
Docks and Slips	37	2	1	20	...	60	10	37
Cutlery, &c., Brass and Copper, Other Metal Works (Pipes)	453	...	51	1057	338	1899	155	1149
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	211	1	1	140	...	353	...	490
Wire-working	42	...	2	26	...	70	5	7

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel, and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—								
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	132	...	2	40	25	199	25	39
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	17,890	918	436	17,995	15,741	52,980	4353	22,919
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	479	16	36	270	102	903	...	513
Canvas Goods	6	1	...	6	...	13	200	15
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers, Tanning & Fellmongery, Saddlery and Harness, Bags, Trunks, &c.	540	112	7	92	210	961	152	184
	71	...	3	7	...	81	...	22
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing, Tailoring, Shirts, Collars, &c.	709	...	12	371	232	1324	2060	571
Dressmaking and Millinery	36	...	...	15	18	69	60	18
Boots and Shoes	241	...	31	335	108	715	...	310
Boot Repairing	57	...	2	6	5	70	...	10
Umbrellas & Walking-sticks, Dyeworks and Cleaning	277	12	8	101	98	496	68	130
IX.—*Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	3574	3	60	1432	91	5160	85	2331
Chaff-cutting	2137	3	1108	3116	...	6364	...	3852
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	13,979	763	73	9934	100,205	124,954	7421	4747
Jam, Canning, Pickles	10,583	692	30	511	160,822	172,638	5	828
Bacon Factories	1223	13	15	309	717	2277	207	674
Butter and Cheese Factories	5537	303	222	2861	15,266	24,189	1860	7276
Meat and Fish Preserving, Sausage Casings, Condiments, Spices, &c.	86	71	2	30	686	875	...	8
Ice and Refrigerating	2589	217	99	683	40	3628	463	977
Aerated Waters	323	93	7	424	4289	5136	77	501
Breweries, Cider and Perry, Malting	5728	1057	5	6408	35,407	48,605	388	9679
Dried Fruits	1717	14	52	512	5599	7894	259	323
Ice Cream	239	2	4	68	551	864	10	236
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills (Forest)	8765	20	3191	14,960	...	26,936	2110	11,676
Sawmills (Town)	800	39	133	1373	...	2345	40	934
Woodwool Mills	253	2	24	31	66	376	...	24
Bark Mills	186	...	5	125	722	1038	20	113
Joinery	1208	...	111	1361	15	2695	496	980
Boxmaking & Cooperage	343	8	24	294	2	671	184	1960
Wood-turning, Basket-making & Prams	1262	14	57	405	2937	4675	...	1296
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	1169	3	64	623	161	2020	226	1076
Bedding and Mattresses	405	...	12	175	15	607	109	153
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	28	...	...	2	4	34	...	3
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	2395	17	40	1251	47	3750	150	4801
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding	2153	41	79	1791	4235	8299	357	7877
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	614	1	3	240	35	893	...	536
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	723	...	5	1340	1188	3256	...	628
Total Classes I. to XV.	379,777	10,626	11,668	160,168	397,313	959,552	58,093	230,966
XVI.—*Heat, Light, & Power*—								
Electricity, Gas	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	44,739	...	(b)49,711
TOTAL All Classes	379,777	10,626	11,668	160,168	397,313	1,004,291	58,093	(c)280,677

(a) Not available; (b) includes Land and Buildings; (c) includes Land and Buildings of Class XVI.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers, and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—												
Carbide ..... Cement & Cement Goods..	..	..	13,160	537	49,597	25	62,757	562	201	25	223	94
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	792	..	501	..	2891	..	4184	..	126	..	139	..
Marble, Slate, &c	450	..	284	..	1080	..	1764	..	135	..	147	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—												
Bricks & Tiles, &c.	1675	..	2576	205	28,372	..	32,623	205	189	..	194	103
Glass (other than Bottles) ..	1350	..	257	86	4016	..	5623	86	149	..	170	43
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—												
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	375	..	819	131	1510	354	2704	485	137	59	169	48
Paints, &c. ..... Oils, Vegetable ..... Boiling-down Works ..... Soap & Candles	732	..	1873	..	6438	286	9043	286	169	95	188	95
Fertilizers	200	..	2472	177	4765	..	7437	177	176	..	212	177
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c* —												
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	4172	..	8820	972	42,903	..	55,895	972	195	..	215	88
Metal Extraction	..	..	102,932	3360	326,248	695	429,180	4055	228	99	257	156
Electrical Apparatus	1045	..	925	..	2550	..	4520	..	134	..	167	..
Railway & Tramway Works..	..	..	5411	..	106,873	..	112,284	..	213	..	217	..
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	15,063	..	14,234	3695	69,947	..	99,244	3695	159	..	171	75
Motor-body & Carriage Works	4887	..	1580	100	16,452	..	22,919	100	160	..	171	50
Docks & Slips	1400	..	356	..	4607	..	6363	..	184	..	199	..
Cutlery, &c. .... Brass & Copper ..... Other Metal Works (Pipes)	3658	..	2299	134	16,584	335	22,541	469	168	48	186	59
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	1057	..	2385	324	9480	..	12,922	324	161	.	179	162
Wire Working	292	..	..	..	1207	..	1499	..	121	..	186	..
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—												
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	691	..	..	..	2915	..	3606	..	182	..	190	..
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—												
Wool, Worsted, &c.	1962	..	18,490	3474	89,390	71,703	109,842	75,177	177	84	197	86
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	1302	207	250	97	2366	4039	3918	4343	148	60	196	63
Canvas Goods	708	..	297	..	888	..	1893		111	..	158	..
VII. *Skins & Leathers (not Clothing or Footwear)* —												
Furriers .. .. Tanning & Fellmongery...	612	..	1936	..	6205	358	8753	358	177	72	204	72
Saddlery & Harness..... Bags, Trunks, &c.	406	156	..	39	1956	96	2362	291	150	32	157	58
VIII. *Clothing*—												
Clothing & Tailoring..... Shirts, Collars, &c.....	5636	120	4541	1462	14,093	22,845	24,270	24,427	176	88	213	90
Dressmaking, Millinery	..	523	..	542	..	2662	..	3727	..	65	..	81
Boots & Shoes.....	294	..	1354	395	5987	1596	7635	1991	146	69	166	77
Boot Repairing	1881	..	130	..	1941	..	3952	..	121	..	141	..
Umbrellas and Walking Sticks .... Dyeworks & Cleaning	1300	..	..	..	962	323	2262	323	120	108	174	108
IX. *Food, Drink, & Tobacco*—												
Grain-milling	2375	..	6470	629	16,846	..	25,691	629	200	..	234	157
Chaff-cutting	4657	..	..	..	20,129	..	24,786	..	113	..	124	..
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	15,980	805	22,135	6577	84,046	27,232	122,161	34,614	157	71	179	78
Jam, Canning, Pickles	230	100	26,842	1785	81,712	18,990	108,784	20,875	208	118	215	117
Bacon Factories.....	341	..	1592	304	7440	48	9373	352	177	48	191	70
Butter & Cheese Factories...	3651	143	9762	854	20,968	575	34,381	1572	148	34	174	56
Meat & Fish Preserving... Sausage Casings ..... Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	300	..	828	52	1296	23	2424	75	162	23	202	37
Ice & Refrigerating	100	..	2204	152	8027	37	10,331	189	243	18	252	31
Aerated Waters	1902	..	2095	..	5270	..	9267	..	195	..	193	..
Breweries ..... Cider and Perry ..... Malting	..	..	6268	143	17,735	29	24,003	172	243	29	279	86
Dried Fruits	984	..	218	30	4491	3032	5693	3062	132	87	135	85
Ice Cream	52	..	338	152	322	37	712	189	161	18	142	31

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 11 for total amounts.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)—continued.*

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers & Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—												
Sawmills (Forest)	27,994	288	14,245	626	176,390	..	218,629	914	148	..	156	131
Sawmills (Town)	555	..	3657	403	14,403	..	18,615	403	212	..	224	101
Woodwool Mills	200	..	207	..	501	..	908	..	83	..	113	..
Bark Mills	328	..	494	..	1139	..	1961	..	127	..	151	..
Joinery	4364	..	2420	202	29,450	..	36,234	202	180	..	185	101
Boxmaking and Cooperage	433	..	1533	77	11,255	..	13,221	77	161	..	165	26
Wood-turning, Basket-making and Prams	971	..	1686	30	8319	1800	10,976	1830	104	67	117	65
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—												
Cabinetmaking, Furniture-making	7387	..	2142	247	39,790	336	49,319	583	169	84	176	65
Bedding and Mattresses	1128	260	..	15	2495	208	3623	483	104	52	121	69
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	540	..	236	..	505	460	1281	460	101	77	142	77
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—												
Newspapers and Periodicals	3022	..	19,608	3253	42,751	1107	65,381	4360	230	100	261	128
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. / General Printing & Binding	3972	..	21,450	2392	61,050	8917	86,472	11,309	220	81	246	87
XIII.—*Rubber*—												
Rubber Goods, &c.	2064	..	1294	154	4784	117	8142	271	117	117	140	90
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—												
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	104	..	3137	549	20,929	67	24,170	616	119	22	129	103
Total Classes I. to XV.	135,574	2602	338,693	34,356	1,504,266	168,332	1,978,533	205,290	182	82	199	86
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—												
Electricity, Gas	..	..	3804	..	25,256	78	29,060	78	232	78	240	78
Total all Classes	135,574	2602	342,497	34,356	1,529,522	168,410	2,007,593	205,368	183	82	200	86

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 14.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1936-37.

(For Comparison of 1913, 1921, and last Four Years see Tables 15-31 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	5	63	48	9111	24,778	961	39,045	13,306	8463	4171
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	10	589	170	32,828	10,336	16,642	72,793	45,815	16,072	27,716
Sawmills	220	4635	1494	238,561	306,018	29,281	671,138	335,839	74,118	182,511
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	90	1871	646	103,250	108,493	9997	254,258	135,768	88,358	47,971
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	22	417	271	56,867	40,421	4300	117,268	72,547	46,552	37,324
Railway and Tramway Works	8	470	517	112,284	22,585	7535	156,644	126,524	95,870	56,410
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	4	54,282	1696	433,235	1,476,244	249,767	3,018,128	1,292,117	469,846	1,162,800
Butter, Cheese, Milk	43	889	225	35,953	439,855	24,189	560,990	105,946	71,690	66,162
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	10	633	114	26,320	294,409	5160	344,565	44,996	70,241	30,649
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	18	1379	761	138,414	359,653	180,532	697,090	156,905	142,073	45,647
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	18	642	136	33,442	50,469	53,741	231,079	126,869	189,214	111,195
Woollen, Tweed, and Knitting	8	2508	1524	193,280	480,780	53,883	909,917	375,254	239,100	255,793
Boots and Shoes	17	72	100	13,578	17,856	785	35,033	16,392	18,611	8143
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	33	45	430	52,424	47,379	1393	117,844	69,072	66,425	4501
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	28	689	766	167,522	104,237	12,049	439,338	323,052	108,941	112,353
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	104	366	630	102,939	84,476	6149	232,128	141,503	202,940	35,238
Electricity	5	99,904	73	17,731	..	40,621	578,350	537,729	(*c*)	2,162,860
All other Establishments	303	11,979	2830	445,222	782,489	307,306	1,985,758	895,970	862,838	679,748
Total	946	(*a*)181,433	12,431	2,212,961	4,641,471	1,004,291	10,461,366	4,815,604	2,771,952	5,031,192 (*d*)

(*a*) Including 74,406 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of *electric* power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 107,027.
(*b*) Average for *whole* year. (*c*) Land and Buildings included with Plant and Machinery. (*d*) Includes Land and Buildings for "Electricity."

No. 15.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4. (b)	1934-5(a).	1935-6 (a).	1936-7(a).
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	7	4	4	3	4	5
Horsepower used..... H.P.	87	158	169	154	150	63
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	90	81	37	21	23	48
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	10,060	17,863	5372	2426	2533	9111
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	68,969	74,918	16,644	5018	5906	24,778
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	*n*	1231	875	940	961
Value of Output..... £	90,104	104,002	24,885	8150	8969	39,045
Value of Production (*d*)..... £	*n*	*n*	7010	2257	2123	13,306
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	10,061	12,584	10,031	9078	7785	8463
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	10,222	8595	6241	5690	3686	4171
Hides treated ..... No.	28,969	28,810	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	29,378	99,731	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced { ..... lb.	926,328	490,979	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
{ ..... £	66,241	50,243	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced..... £	23,863	53,759	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

(*a*) Includes Furriers. (*b*) Includes Furriers and Bone and Fish Mills.

No. 16.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	9	12	9	9	9	10
Horsepower used..... H.P.	191	454	471	473	489	589
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	141	217	81	126	153	170
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	17,088	43,865	14,532	21,141	26,518	32,828
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	2806	13,239	4684	7166	8897	10,336
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	7237	12,017	14,549	16,642
Value of Output ..... £	37,210	77,703	31,810	46,370	59,460	72,793
Value of Production (*d*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	19,889	27,187	36,014	45,815
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	21,370	31,138	12,031	11,941	15,439	16,072
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	12,868	28,510	29,066	28,545	26,539	27,716
Bricks made { ..... No.	12,078,321	12,885,336	4,975,845	9,586,960	12,012,300	14,846,826
{ ..... £	26,421	43,337	19,544	33,318	43,242	54,983
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made ..... £	10,789	34,366	12,266	13,052	16,318	17,810

No. 17.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	122	136	199	211	205	220
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2413	2308	4256	4429	4191	4635
Average Number of Workers(c) ..... No.	1479	1325	(*b*)898	(*b*) 1073	(*b*) 1336	(*b*)1494
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	149,612	304,984	137,306	166,476	219,559	238,561
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	130,281	93,870	141,800	171,663	205,364	306,018
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	*n*	17,248	22,768	29,946	29,281
Value of Output ..... £	325,267	476,782	(*a*)342,519	(*a*)436,638	(*a*) 530,291	671,138
Value of Production (*d*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	183,471	242,207	294,981	335,839
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	61,653	54,823	58,274	62,702	75,132	74,118
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	176,682	222,731	147,503	171,076	161,578	182,511
Timber sawn :—						
Blackwood { ..... super ft.	*n*	*n*	179,499	254,547	833,526	*n*
{ ..... £	*n*	*n*	3037	4786	11,541	*n*
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ... super ft.	*n*	*n*	51,307,751	62,842,894	75,562,958	80,206,224
{ ..... £	*n*	*n*	289,532	377,780	477,363	523,329
Softwood { ... super. ft.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	859,513	1,121,605
{ ..... £	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	23,669	35,435
All timber { ..... super ft.	60,780,149	56,674,181	54,198,144	67,019,024	76,422,471	81,327,829
{ ..... £	325,267	476,782	324,531	415,660	501,032	558,764

(*a*) Including Value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 18.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1 936-7.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	49	57	89	93	85	90
Horsepower used..... H.P.	315	768	1580	1515	1728	1871
Average Number of Workers (c).....No.	508	650	574	561	611	646
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	49,475	114,652	80,861	82,374	92,880	103,250
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	42,837	95,827	86,803	88,993	98,967	108,493
Other Costs of Manufacture..... £	*n*	*n*	11,600	11,191	14,396	9997
Value of Output ..... £	108,155	248,247	223,887	225,156	237,843	254,258
Value of Production (*d*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	125,484	124,972	124,480	135,768
Capital Value of Land and Buildings..... £	46,834	65,943	99,911	106,931	102,033	88,358
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	16,650	31,449	57,941	54,314	51,392	47,971

(*c*) Average for whole Year. (*d*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 19.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	23	20	20	20	22
Horsepower used .....H.P.	353	371	358	368	383	417
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ....No.	508	446	190	224	223	271
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	59,863	94,750	33,693	38,890	46,469	56,867
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	44,285	60,061	25,437	31,748	33,567	40,421
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	5011	5491	6158	4300
Value of Output .....£	124,200	191,501	76,884	86,691	100,458	117,268
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	*n*	46,436	49,452	60,733	72,547
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	40,751	41,815	57,346	61,012	42,814	46,552
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	52,169	52,208	34,614	34,305	33,101	37,324

No. 20.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	7	6	6	6	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	122	216	455	476	444	470
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	295	373	314	332	362	517
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	41,384	89,466	64,761	69,170	79,249	112,284
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,905	36,562	14,829	15,755	19,928	22,585
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	6683	6664	6821	7535
Value of Output .....£	66,952	142,391	94,900	100,748	116,598	156,644
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	*n*	73,388	78,329	89,849	126,524
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	*n*	18,483	14,750	14,750	(*c*) 95,870
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	79,010	90,248	97,479	101,212	101,525	(*c*) 56,410

No. 21.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	3	3	3	4
Horsepower used .....H.P.	3682	14,124	40,757	42,952	51,660	54,282
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	1060	444	1051	1076	1187	1696
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	152,421	102,864	256,013	249,773	283,772	433,235
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	714,242	475,167	863,297	750,793	897,738	1,476,244
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	*n*	311,093	311,224	383,190	249,767
Value of Output .....£	1,071,053	754,463	1,708,171	1,518,763	2,120,808	3,018,128
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	*n*	533,781	456,746	839,880	1,292,117
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	36,066	113,041	338,489	331,054	320,117	469,846
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	216,629	996,906	1,054,294	1,035,019	988,529	1,162,800
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	*n*	10,429	7154	13,966	13,325
£	*n*	*n*	391,489	196,674	464,750	660,000
Tin „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	353	383	325	218
£	*n*	*n*	61,411	64,653	50,053	38,106
Zinc „ ..... tons	*n*	*n*	53,464	58,889	72,122	70,082
£	*n*	*n*	1,114,811	1,021,287	1,363,814	1,721,886

No. 22.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	25	33	41	50	47	43
Horsepower used .....H.P.	173	265	671	764	732	889
Average Number of Workers(*a*). ..... No.	74	102	216	249	233	225
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	8054	17,825	29,768	35,896	37,156	35,953
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	117,884	336,720	237,463	310,913	366,364	430,855
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	24,258	28,407	34,294	24,189
Value of Output ..... £	142,959	391,508	329,871	439,363	487,675	560,990
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	68,150	100,043	87,017	105,946
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	18,274	25,883	59,271	89,941	88,256	71,690
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	17,701	27,613	62,999	66,871	71,117	66,162
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	16,754,500
£	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	354,053
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	6,324,462	8,354,621	15,738,611	18,684,918	19,602,464	*n*
£	*n*	*n*	210,302	271,810	320,598	*n*
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	446,908	728,648	1,439,794	1,950,357	2,130,324	2,901,192
£	*n*	*n*	22,651	30,204	37,633	59,867
Butter made ..... lb.	2,754,855	3,476,277	6,373,641	8,227,004	8,016,634	8,148,662
£	133,710	360,856	285,268	371,298	403,706	452,498
Cheese made ..... lb.	442,897	723,599	1,453,853	1,874,191	2,109,551	2,834,177
£	9214	30,472	34,265	48,825	63,921	89,109

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). (*c*) Estimated. *n* Not available.

No. 23.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	17	11	10	9	9	10
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	744	521	558	549	548	633
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	95	116	99	115	113	114
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	13,953	27,449	25,565	26,621	26,646	26,320
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	190,630	472,409	200,548	192,702	234,582	294,409
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	5,189	6,231	6,386	5,160
Value of Output ..... £	231,532	637,771	250,275	248,429	285,817	344,565
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	44,538	49,496	44,849	44,996
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	44,000	27,750	60,158	66,178	66,622	70,241
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	27,685	30,525	37,574	34,552	31,467	30,649
Wheat used ..... Bushels	910,390	1,007,139	960,723	948,917	1,140,811	988,399
" £	*n*	*n*	167,216	159,170	203,648	258,500
Oats used ..... Bushels	*n*	209,455	227,133	241,945	217,931	216,787
" £	*n*	*n*	30,022	29,710	26,744	31,689
Flour made ..... Tons	18,545	20,613	19,253	19,260	20,492	19,579
" £	168,059	372,869	162,837	153,780	184,624	238,847
Pollard made ..... Tons	2,477	3,375	3,124	3,042	3,446	3,187
" £	13,927	28,202	17,210	17,322	21,608	22,628
Bran made ..... Tons	5,592	6,494	5,780	5,663	6,129	5,700
" £	27,964	47,123	31,796	32,523	35,731	39,996
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... Tons	465	1,524	1,821	1,936	1,706	2,334
" £	*n*	29,965	26,632	31,551	28,781	32,588

No. 24.—*JAM, Pulp, Cannin g, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	18	24	17	17	17	18
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	481	764	1,320	1348	1,337	1,379
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	578	628	595	599	722	761
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	46,934	88,227	100,218	106,621	129,398	138,414
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	227,736	287,176	243,754	261,046	379,453	359,653
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	79,578	122,187	196,216	180,532
Value of Output ..... £	312,692	511,386	467,080	539,707	704,308	697,090
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	143,748	156,474	128,639	156,905
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	56,125	111,099	112,625	123,986	126,310	142,673
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	21,430	58,195	36,087	36,494	36,657	45,647
Currants used ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	2,707,136	1,993,117	2,456,720	2,795,744
" £	*n*	*n*	27,421	20,308	27,883	34,946
Raspberries used ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	5,870,253	4,401,221	6,780,704	7,555,520
" £	*n*	*n*	61,856	45,656	70,818	70,833
Other small fruit used ..... lb.	*n*	*n*	1,910,140	2,116,871	2,666,384	2,877,056
" £	*n*	*n*	16,287	20,849	28,236	29,311
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	146,327	200,374	228,859	331,262
" £	*n*	*n*	39,245	58,364	66,732	86,070
Sugar used ..... cwt.	*n*	*n*	67,007	81,250	104,589	94,180
" £	*n*	*n*	95,571	113,664	172,494	121,372

No. 25.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	27	24	20	19	18	18
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	195	290	802	779	749	642
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	259	236	143	152	150	136
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	32,233	51,447	31,291	34,291	35,146	33,442
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	61,398	95,262	34,319	38,152	47,546	50,469
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	32,525	39,370	50,460	53,741
Value of Output ..... £	162,891	287,724	168,227	196,000	248,537	231,079
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	101,383	118,478	150,531	126,869
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	*n*	86,696	186,528	190,139	190,858	189,214
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	53,434	67,916	126,273	121,471	117,001	111,195

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 26.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	4	8	9	9	8
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	181	337	2475	2565	2758	2508
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	227	240	1444	1441	1619	1524
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	15,272	46,173	173,582	180,867	219,634	193,280
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	19,310	35,680	293,609	433,355	408,467	480,780
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	73,773	70,413	82,518	53,883
Value of Output ..... £	44,593	112,723	756,011	777,994	956,176	909,917
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	388,629	274,226	465,191	375,254
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	20,850	27,300	273,602	255,402	252,724	239,100
„ „ Plant and Machinery ... £	38,650	64,000	310,614	293,478	277,118	255,793
Wool used (Scoured Weight) ..... lb.	552,550	521,853	2,922,688	3,055,015	3,714,691	3,014,300
Wool used (Scoured Weight) ..... £	*n*	*n*	231,205	376,723	339,149	*n*
Cotton used ..... lb.	...	1000	*n*	*n*	*n*	73,830
Cotton used ..... £	...	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	5914
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made ..... yds.	276,705	344,544	1,633,324	1,363,315	1,400,600	1,264,806
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made ..... £	19,217	59,389	178,262	173,826	165,751	155,115
Blankets and Rugs made ..... No.	56,358	50,595	247,847	290,405	294,921	245,387
Blankets and Rugs made ..... £	21,426	36,034	109,963	135,428	138,854	122,217
Other Products ..... £	3950	17,300	467,786	468,598	651,427	*n*

No. 27.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	11	14	14	14	15	17
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	53	79	60	47	44	72
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	217	279	92	102	99	100
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	18,310	33,438	10,289	10,426	12,908	13,578
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	32,759	55,447	13,529	14,529	17,729	17,856
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	551	666	946	785
Value of Output ..... £	55,778	112,842	25,412	29,584	35,298	35,033
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	11,332	14,389	16,623	16,392
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	15,195	18,748	17,750	17,690	18,265	18,611
„ „ Plant and Machinery ... £	9752	9288	4427	4268	4638	8143
Leather used for New Work ..... lb.	*n*	325,535 lb.	160,173	152,586	176,422	(*c*)
Leather used for New Work ..... £	*n*		10,621	11,177	13,483	14,809
Leather used for Repairs ..... lb.	*n*		10,598	10,260	18,442	(*d*)
Leather used for Repairs ..... £	*n*		1299	1252	2205	2476
Boots and Shoes made ..... pairs	160,355	163,989	43,218	44,127	52,310	53,677
Boots and Shoes made ..... £	53,105	103,512	19,524	23,997	27,272	26,217

No. 28.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

	1913.	1921.	1933-4.	1934-5.	1935-6.	1936-7.
Number of Establishments Working No.	67	72	37	34	35	33
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	12	29	34	37	31	45
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .. No.	1111	975	446	503	478	430
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	68,932	99,830	45,087	47,811	51,536	52,424
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	69,045	132,310	49,637	50,431	51,346	47,379
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	*n*	1495	1706	1801	1393
Value of Output ..... £	160,689	267,152	111,016	115,997	122,196	117,844
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	*n*	59,884	63,860	69,049	69,072
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.. £	73,800	106,169	82,092	77,935	79,120	66,425
„ „ Plant & Machinery £	3552	5128	5809	6382	6987	4501

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). (*c*) Sole, 114,386 lb., £7459; Upper, 152,418 sq. ft., £6350. (*d*) Sole, 19,579 lb., £2437; Upper, 618 sq. ft., £39. *n* Not available.

No. 29.—*NEWSPAPERS and Printing, Binding, &c.*

		1913.	1921.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	25	25	25	29	28
Horsepower used	H.P.	195	253	534	558	554	689
Average Number of Workers (*b*)...	No.	743	859	659	687	746	766
Salaries and Wages paid	£	91,389	162,765	135,809	148,647	152,851	167,522
Cost of Raw Material used	£	45,897	145,359	86,865	88,084	90,485	104,237
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	9886	10,396	13,262	12,049
Value of Output	£	179,185	376,271	298,030	311,307	411,905	439,338
Value of Production (*c*).....	£	*n*	*n*	201,279	212,827	308,158	323,052
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	46,704	64,610	114,544	117,006	118,422	108,941
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	66,420	77,838	96,708	101,278	114,356	112,353

No. 30.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1913.	1921.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	21	34	89	92	95	104
Horsepower used	H.P.	49	117	264	283	326	366
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	147	238	410	447	549	630
Salaries and Wages paid	£	14,704	42,637	57,393	63,953	86,516	102,939
Cost of Raw Material used	£	11,782	13,335	41,396	52,416	70,074	84,476
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	4960	5798	8382	6149
Value of Output	£	32,127	63,700	126,089	145,098	194,244	232,128
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	*n*	79,733	86,884	115,788	141,503
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	27,010	72,142	187,432	196,563	210,211	202,940
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	5371	17,267	23,256	27,650	30,619	35,238

No. 31.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1913.	1921.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	13	15	4	5	5	5
Horsepower used(*a*).....	H.P.	7628	21,263	78,663	91,903	87,954	99,904
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	212	216	93	115	125	73
Salaries and Wages paid.....	£	26,910	51,519	21,591	25,476	31,482	17,731
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	*n*	10,234	12,757	10,007	40,621
Value of Output.....	£	142,140	174,543	318,840	401,681	481,183	578,350
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	*n*	308,606	388,924	471,176	537,729
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	9375	*n*	26,367	26,713	26,616	2,162,860
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	211,393	804,359	3,334,196	3,330,154	3,320,401	
Electricity for Light.....	B.T. Units	2,503,916	4,266,063	7,862,874	9,669,507	9,862,160	*n*
	£	36,306	78,221	96,384	106,325	111,757	*n*
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	8,048,675	53,586,816	64,338,997	79,342,570	100,796,144	*n*
	£	64,153	89,342	81,759	134,700	151,929	*n*
Electricity Sold in Bulk	B.T. Units	*n*	*n*	284,467,818	310,875,334	348,749,502	*n*
	£	*n*	*n*	139,548	153,281	210,044	*n*
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost ...	K.W.H.	...	...	...	...	...	539,903,766
Electricity Purchased	K.W.H.	...	...	...	...	...	17,412,371
Electricity Generated in Own Works.....	K.W.H.	...	...	...	...	...	522,491,395
	£	...	...	...	...	...	578,350

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*. In 1913 and 1921 the figure given is not reliable.
(*b*) Average for whole year.
(*c*) Output less Costs (other than Labour).
n Not available.

No. 32.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (*e*)						Horsepower used (including Water). (*d*)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males.	Females.	Total.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1912	611	496	805	8656	8391	1566	9957	15,437	11·2	1,094,488	1,161,019
1913	623	502	805	8477	8354	1430	9784	16,287	11·1	1,105,711	1,248,688
1914	603	464	810	7648	7613	1309	8922	19,981	11·0	1,144,714	1,191,378
1915	589	410	799	7211	7161	1259	8420	13,348	11·1	1,132,424	1,228,252
1916	568	396	783	7183	7046	1316	8362	13,615	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100
1917	540	383	772	6924	6860	1219	8079	15,689	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647
1918	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	22,439	10·8	843,399	1,916,184
1919	652	447	947	8622	8503	1513	10,016	22,769	9·7	955,768	2,048,322
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10·9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923–24	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10·5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924–25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10·9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925–26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10·9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926–27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10·9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927–28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10·8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928–29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2321	10,538	85,035	10·9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929–30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10·6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930–31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10·2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931–32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10·5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932–33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10·5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933–34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10·7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934–35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10·8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935–36	925	578	1296	9715	9211	2378	11,589	95,051	10·9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936–37	946	624	1392	10,415	10,055	2376	12,431	107,027	11·3	2,771,952	*f* 5,031,192

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (excl. Depreciation) (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries. (*b*)	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1912	3,871,916	2,286,618	187,461	1,397,837	150	188,126	727,840	915,966	99	481,871
1913	3,782,831	2,083,666	185,681	1,513,484	167	202,327	742,180	944,507	104	568,977
1914	3,667,754	1,992,719	189,012	1,486,023	182	193,341	707,029	900,370	110	585,653
1915	4,215,447	2,193,250	110,803	1,911,394	245	186,845	653,843	840,688	108	1,070,706
1916	4,576,530	2,342,623	116,704	2,117,203	274	191,060	703,511	894,571	116	1,222,632
1917	4,768,000	2,541,175	92,544	2,134,281	283	201,259	680,458	881,717	117	1,252,564
1918	5,684,219	3,230,188	105,392	2,348,639	300	231,613	797,489	1,029,102	131	1,319,537
1919	6,216,554	3,563,137	112,555	2,540,862	314	271,338	1,011,580	1,282,918	158	1,257,944
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923–24	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1,584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924–25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925–26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926–27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927–28	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928–29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,169	192	1,537,125
1929–30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172
1930–31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	449,236	1,195,872	1,645,108	186	1,162,382
1931–32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	425,786	1,097,145	1,522,931	169	1,285,452
1932–33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	412,587	1,112,360	1,524,947	165	1,354,490
1933–34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	419,631	1,164,754	1,584,385	162	1,465,466
1934–35	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	452,709	1,264,534	1,717,243	163	1,440,903
1935–36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	477,582	1,501,928	1,979,510	171	2,087,350
1936–37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	515,029	1,697,932	2,212,961	178	2,602,643

(*a*) Until 1923-24 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-25 and later years see Tables Nos. 4 and 12.
(*b*) Previous to 1912, no amounts for Working Proprietors' Salaries are included.
(*c*) Available for overhead costs not included in foregoing, for interest on capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-24 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, and replacements, and other costs of manufacture.
(*d*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*e*) Until 1926–27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation: since 1927–28 average for *whole* year.
(*f*) Includes Land and Buildings in Class XVI. The lower value for Plant and Machinery was due to the exclusion of the value of transmission lines in Class XVI.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1936-37

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, ACTING GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

90998

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1937.

Dr. Receipts. Expenditure. Cr

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Receipts.	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	600,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT), 18 Geo. V. No. 97	266,859	0	0
COMMONWEALTH NON-RECURRING GRANT	17,000	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	89,927	3	9
Income Tax	850,503	6	2
Stamp Duty	256,398	12	10
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	73,164	13	9
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	6,634	5	11
Amusement Duty	30,187	19	0
Liquor Tax	12,433	14	4
Motor Tax	85,283	3	2
Bookmakers' Commission	9,109	1	4
Gaming Act	509	18	2
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,507	3	9
Wholesale	555	0	0
Registration of Clubs	263	0	0
Packet	10	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	416	0	0
Auctioneers'	1,633	10	0
Estate Agents'	173	0	0
Animals and Birds' Protection Act, 1919	1,028	13	2
Motor	47,720	2	6
Other Licences	222	8	0
Public Vehicles	10,740	16	8
Pawnbrokers'	60	0	0
Firearms	183	19	0
Registration of Bookmakers	142	0	9
Total from Taxation	1,484,807	12	3
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Railways	475,132	12	8
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department (Railways)	13,230	4	0
Government Printer	30,955	9	8
Recorder of Titles	8,824	13	11
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	9,035	11	3
Lachlan Park Hospital—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	8,628	16	5
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	4,733	9	11
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,134	2	3
Ashley Home for Boys	263	13	8
Education Department	175	4	0
Fees, Denison Canal	392	9	3
Sheriff	142	7	8
Registrar-General	1,092	3	8
Inspector of Machinery	1,369	10	0
Public Health Department	2,302	16	9
Surveys	1,145	3	3
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	217	0	3
Solicitor-General	912	7	3
Registrar, Supreme Court	4,517	0	0
Gaol, Hobart	547	15	4
Steamship Certificates	58	12	0
Department of Agriculture	15,191	1	7
Ditto, Stock Brands Act—Fees	65	14	0
Stock Act Receipts	87	4	2
Stallions' Registration Act	193	2	0
Veterinary Surgeons Act	2	2	6
Risdon Ferry	545	1	6
Audit Department	2,364	0	0
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office (profits)	6,653	9	5
Supply and Tender Department	17	0	0
Hydro-Electric Commission (profits)	10,162	12	6
Public Trustee	1,333	16	2
Tourist Bureau	4,196	13	9
Mount Cameron Water-race	112	12	5
Chief Secretary and Premier's Department	1	1	0
Miscellaneous	25	1	11
Total Public Works and Services	605,761	16	1
Carried forward	£2,974,428	8	4

Expenditure.	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1936	759,199	17	3
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	4,729	9	7
Ministerial	8,164	0	8
Agent-General in England	4,103	2	2
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	1,914	18	5
House of Assembly	3,047	5	2
General	18,322	11	10
Electoral	6,243	12	10
Special Services	6,679	19	6
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	6,003	16	7
Audit Department	12,708	18	7
Public Service Commissioner	1,811	12	0
Public Buildings	9,553	16	7
Social Services Department	180,040	11	5
St. John's Park	18,228	6	3
Ashley Home for Boys	5,481	10	4
Home for Invalids, Launceston	2,047	15	3
Lachlan Park Hospital	65,575	9	4
Public Health Department	93,564	5	5
Department of Railways	629,765	2	7
Tourist Bureau	30,090	3	5
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	20,819	6	11
Treasury	11,695	8	0
Taxation Department	24,823	3	2
Printing Department	26,419	7	5
Registration Department	2,830	1	7
Supply and Tender Department	4,313	4	2
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	178,241	13	0
Attorney-General	11,454	6	6
Parliamentary Draftsman	2,442	5	11
Solicitor-General	5,157	16	8
The Judges	6,736	13	5
Supreme Court and Sheriff	4,616	2	4
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	6,947	4	3
Magistracy—			
Southern and Western Division	4,236	13	1
Northern and North-Eastern Division	3,182	0	9
North-Western Division	1,017	10	5
Police Department	114,919	8	2
Gaol, Hobart	13,670	11	9
Gaol, Launceston	159	6	4
Gaols, General Service	863	12	0
Education Department	331,303	17	10
Tasmanian University	14,740	0	0
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	4,574	11	1
Department of Public Works	32,285	14	4
Inspection of Machinery	2,590	2	7
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	13,606	18	5
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	197,017	6	2
Department of Lands and Surveys	6,400	7	4
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	4,240	16	0
Department of Agriculture	66,120	14	5
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	152,905	8	1
Pensions, &c.	3,444	16	8
Interest	935,455	18	4
Sinking Funds	123,809	12	11
Special Appropriation (Water Resources Investigation), 1 Geo. VI. No. 1	2,590	0	0
	3,443,618	7	11
Carried forward	£4,202,818	5	2

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1936-37—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2,974,428	8	4
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Accounts, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	364,071	12	2
Total Public Investments	364,071	12	2
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE (TOTAL)	69,760	8	8
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &C.—			
Sale of Crown Land	8,287	0	0
Rent of Crown Land	10,390	4	9
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	8,336	18	0
Fees in connection with ditto	966	13	1
Rent of Government Property	3,380	7	0
Rent of Police Quarters	362	5	3
Storage of Explosives, &c.	1,511	15	1
Forestry Revenue	30,606	8	10
Sale of Government Property	783	2	2
Other Fees	1,310	6	1
Total Land Sales and Rentals	65,935	0	3
OTHER SOURCES—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	3,852	2	0
Fines and Fees	3,722	10	10
Miscellaneous	6,003	10	0
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	503	13	6
Fisheries	247	0	8
Total Other Sources	14,328	17	0
Total Receipts from General Revenue	£3,488,524	6	5
Dr. Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1937	714,293	18	9
	£4,202,818	5	2

Cr. Expenditure.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	4,202,818	5	2
	£4,202,818	5	2

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1936	807,044	14	9
Advance Accounts	31,258	3	11
Deposit Accounts	663,046	9	2
Suspense and other Special Accounts	729,432	1	6
Sinking Funds, Special Acts	149	18	7
Mining Trust Fund	449	1	9
Reserves, Crown Lands Act, &c.	4,011	9	7
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	113,709	7	10
	£2,349,101	7	1

	£	s.	d.
Advance Accounts	35,621	17	4
Deposit Accounts	700,201	12	3
Suspense and other Special Accounts	847,112	3	9
Mining Trust Fund	6,182	13	6
Sinking Funds under Special Acts	143	15	0
Reserves, Crown Lands Act, &c.	4,812	17	8
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	161,486	16	5
Balance to next Account	593,539	11	2
	£2,349,101	7	1

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1936	522,890	14	5
Sale and Conversion of Securities	4,425,764	10	8
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	116,589	18	0
Loans and Public Works Acts	44,559	13	5
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	45,082	8	4
Closer Settlement Accounts	24,241	6	11
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	276,723	0	3
State Advances Act Account	29,999	15	5
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	56,168	16	3
Homes Act Account	24,878	17	8
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	564,735	11	8
	£6,131,634	13	0

	£	s.	d.
Conversions and Redemptions of Loans	3,474,214	10	8
Loans and Public Works Acts	495,888	19	3
Closer Settlement Act Account	34,229	6	1
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	161,855	9	4
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	571,238	3	10
Homes Act Account	38,411	19	3
State Advances Act Account	22,381	8	1
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (19 Geo. V. No. 50)	100,942	18	2
Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	7,003	9	7
Railway Accounts (14 Geo. V. No. 10)	565,978	10	1
Balance to next Account	659,489	18	8
	£6,131,634	13	0

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES, 1936-37.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust and Special Accounts	593,539	11	2	Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London				10,900	0	0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	659,489	18	8	Cash in transit to London				19,000	0	0
	1,253,029	9	10	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)				143	0	2
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	714,293	18	9	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania				228,348	11	10
				Cash in Treasury				21,358	9	0
								279,750	1	0
				Dr. Balance—Rural Credit Account	110,038	15	2			
				Less Cash on hand	437	5	8			
								109,601	9	6
								170,148	11	6
				Trust Funds Investments—Government Securities	337,134	19	7			
				Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	907	0	0			
				Australian Commonwealth Carbide Company—Shares	30,450	0	0			
				Fixed Deposit, E.S. and A. Bank Ltd., Hobart	95	0	0			
								368,586	19	7
	£538,735	11	1					£538,735	11	1

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1931-32 TO 1936-37.

TAX.	1931–32.	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.	1935–36.	1936–37.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	205,796	132,337	107,768	118,692	107,393	108,919
Land Tax (*a*)	22,708	15,238	11,644	11,296	12,036	11,634
Estate Duty	14,248	15,252	40,117	14,635	8426	17,477
Entertainment Tax (*b*)	1026	981	332	Dr. 223	...	...
Sales Tax (*b*)	165,052	169,996	(*f*)175,287	(*f*)145,759	(*f*)176,183	(*f*)109,632
Customs (*b*)	223,487	248,458	248,955	286,698	343,724	373,920
Excise (*b*)	109,595	106,348	111,275	123,797	145,688	156,968
Wool Tax	...	...	...	...	...	1211
Total	741,912	688,610	695,378	700,654	793,450	779,761
Customs and Excise (*c*)	803,000	934,000	967,000	1,037,000	1,133,000	1,172,000
Sales Tax (*d*)	238,000	265,000	(*f*) 281,000	(*f*)256,000	(*f*)290,000	(*f*)218,000
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	1,284,778	1,362,808	1,407,861	1,437,400	1,550,855	1,529,241

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tamanila not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 % of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80 %.
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1931-32 TO 1936-37.

Item.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—						
Land Tax	95,916	92,823	90,812	89,863	89,494	89,927
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (*a*)	242,347	339,239	361,143	460,366	517,061	625,712
Probate Duty	86,764	117,387	156,935	70,035	111,872	73,165
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	117,214	78,469	75,340	41,214	48,087	47,996
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	193,681	196,594	250,063	349,500	417,578	393,697
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	8119	11,350	19,065	22,754	26,427	32,416
Other Amusement Duty	16,307	21,092	22,679	22,059	25,330	27,471
Motor Tax and Licences	101,243	105,583	110,396	119,725	123,584	133,003
Liquor Tax and Licences	15,590	15,461	16,172	16,942	18,909	20,769
Other Stamp Duties	20,662	21,551	22,379	23,628	26,256	26,193
Other Licences	7872	3905	7905	11,242	13,658	14,458
Total	905,715	1,003,454	1,132,889	1,227,328	1,418,256	1,484,807
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	380,117	380,766	392,569	397,989	447,546	475,133
Shipping Department	9797	9601	10,837	11,166	12,974	13,230
Public Works and Services, &c.	102,094	105,008	108,154	114,185	125,822	131,728
Total	492,008	495,375	511,560	523,340	586,342	620,091
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	13,671	16,973	12,069	10,545	10,410	9070
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	8551	13,229	17,200	23,010	26,859	30,606
Mineral Lands	9135	8336	8882	9582	9632	9303
Other	17,783	17,884	17,291	17,327	17,211	16,956
Total	49,140	56,422	55,442	60,464	64,112	65,935
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	421,773	370,081	351,464	325,157	332,033	364,072
Total	421,773	370,081	351,464	325,157	332,033	364,072
Recoups of Exchange	...	...	...	..	...	69,760
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	250,000	330,000	380,000	400,000	450,000	600,000
State Grants Act, 1934	...	...	...	69,000	...	...
Non-Recurring Grant, 1936	...	...	...	...	...	17,000
Total	516,859	596,859	646,859	735,859	716,859	883,859
GRAND TOTAL	2,385,495	2,522,191	2,698,214	2,872,148	3,117,602	3,488,524

(*a*) Includes Stamp Duty on Wages for 1934-35 and following years.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1931-32 TO 1936-37.

Item.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Population (Mean)—	226,045	227,927	229,041	229,147	230,286	231,927
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	8 6	8 2	7 11	7 10	7 9	7 9
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	21 5	29 9	31 6	40 2	44 11	54 0
Probate Duty	7 8	10 4	13 8	6 1	9 9	6 4
Stamp Duty on Receipts	8 9	5 5	6 7	3 7	4 2	4 2
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	17 2	17 3	21 10	30 6	36 3	33 11
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	0 9	1 0	1 8	2 0	2 4	2 10
Other Amusement Duty	1 5	1 10	2 0	1 11	2 2	2 4
Motor Tax and Licences	8 11	9 3	9 8	10 5	10 9	11 6
Liquor Tax and Licences	1 5	1 4	1 5	1 6	1 8	1 9
Other Stamp Duties	3 5	3 5	2 0	2 1	2 3	2 3
Other Licences	0 9	0 4	0 8	1 0	1 2	1 3
Total	80 2	88 1	98 11	107 1	123 2	128 1
WORKS, SERVICES, &c. —						
Railways and Tramways	33 8	33 5	34 3	34 9	38 10	41 0
Shipping Department	0 10	0 10	1 0	1 0	1 2	1 2
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	9 0	9 3	9 5	9 11	10 11	11 4
Total	43 6	43 6	44 8	45 8	50 11	53 6
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	1 2	1 5	1 1	0 11	0 11	0 9
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	0 9	1 2	1 6	2 0	2 4	2 8
Mineral Lands	0 10	0 9	0 9	0 10	0 10	0 10
Other	1 7	1 7	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 5
Total	4 4	4 11	4 10	5 3	5 7	5 8
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	37 4	32 6	30 8	28 5	28 10	31 4
Total	37 4	32 6	30 8	28 5	28 10	31 4
Recoups of Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	6 0
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	23 8	23 5	23 4	23 4	23 2	23 0
Special Grant	22 1	28 11	33 2	34 11	39 1	51 9
States Grants Acts, 1934	...	...	...	6 0	...	...
Non-Recurring Grant, 1936	...	...	...	...	...	1 6
Total	45 9	52 4	56 6	64 3	62 3	76 3
GRAND TOTAL	211 1	221 4	235 7	250 8	270 9	300 10

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified according to Functions, 1934-35 *to* 1936-37.

Classification.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &C.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	5,069	4,309	4,729
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	34,628	37,005	41,196
(*c*) Electoral	2,429	1,520	6,244
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	86,308	108,538	115,565
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	66,640	68,843	98,648
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	910,175	922,885	935,400
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	110,055	112,101	127,781
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	92,967	102,486	107,147
TOTAL	1,308,271	1,357,687	1,436,710
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges', Courts, &c.	29,149	32,790	38,733
2. Police	99,393	106,801	114,219
3. Gaols and Prisons	11,651	12,935	14,709
4. Reformatories	4,353	4,606	5,482
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	6,303	6,333	6,947
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	3,574	3,759	4,054
TOTAL	154,423	167,224	184,144
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	6,479	7,386	8,348
TOTAL	6,479	7,386	8,348
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	253,946	275,219	294,960
2. Technical Schools	18,708	23,706	23,976
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	17,221	17,831	19,613
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	2,900	3,565	3,978
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	4,041	4,792	5,265
TOTAL	296,816	325,113	347,792
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Inflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	73,869	67,197	72,510
(*b*) Mental Hospital	54,238	57,101	66,457
(*c*) Mental Deficients	789	1,513	435
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	3,140	(*a*) 8,340	2,106
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	8,337	11,877	16,036
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	3,398	4,880	6,294
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	1,742	2,461	1,670
TOTAL	145,513	153,369	165,508
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Social Services Department (Salaries)	5,503	5,529	7,153
2. Children of the State, &c.	14,104	13,798	14,755
3. Unemployment and Public Relief	247,645	250,820	234,293
4. Grants to Charitable Institutions	25,961	24,357	26,874
TOTAL	293,213	294,504	283,075
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	336	385	541
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	470,122	559,548	618,048
(*b*) Shipping	8,601	8,993	10,047
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	130,164	183,358	187,760
3. Forestry	13,019	15,408	29,097
4. Mines	25,955	13,492	10,473
5. Fisheries and Game	1,210	1,237	1,377
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	110,238	(*b*) 122,538	(*c*) 120,745
7. Other	26,990	37,046	39,953
TOTAL	786,299	941,620	1,017,500
GRAND TOTAL	2,991,350	3,247,288	3,443,618

(*a*) Includes £5000 to King George V. and Queen Mary Maternal and Infant Welfare Jubilee Memorial Fund; (*b*) Includes £6000 grant to Local Bodies for Roads, and £2150 loan to the Leven Harbour Trust; and (*c*) Includes £8349 grant to Local Bodies for Roads, and £1250 for New Norfolk Water Supply.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,308,271	1,357,687	1,436,710	5 14 2	5 17 11	6 3 11
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	154,423	167,224	184,144	0 13 5	0 14 6	0 15 11
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	6,479	7,386	8,348	0 0 7	0 0 8	0 0 8
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	296,816	325,113	347,792	1 5 11	1 8 3	1 10 0
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	145,513	153,369	165,508	0 12 9	0 13 4	0 14 3
VI. Social Amelioration	293,213	294,504	283,075	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 4 5
VII. War Obligations	336	385	541	....	....	....
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	786,299	941,620	1,017,500	3 8 8	4 1 9	4 7 9
Total	2,991,350	3,247,288	3,443,618	13 1 1	14 2 0	14 16 11

STAMP DUTIES, 1931-32 TO 1936-37.

Item.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	117,214	78,469	75,340	63,189	48,087	47,995
Wages	...	...	...	(a) 18,025	42,053	33,396
Cheques	18,088	19,311	20,044	20,812	22,948	22,873
Bills of Exchange	814	852	944	1247	1699	1785
Bills of Lading	1966	1715	1788	1821	1835	1746
Lottery Tickets	66,500	67,500	87,500	120,000	140,000	135,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	...	3220	6531	9521	11,242	13,814
	204,582	171,067	192,147	234,615	267,864	256,609
Repayments &c.	206	327	397	252	226	210
Total	204,376	170,740	191,750	234,363	267,638	256,399

(a) Five months in 1934-35.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1936-37.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (b)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,092
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1921-22	727,701	92,928	91,989	110,529	803,010	355,238	2,181,395
1922-23	728,175	115,073	86,735	87,433	800,409	356,237	2,174,062
1923-24	928,360	92,249	83,289	95,992	891,222	356,565	2,447,677
1924-25	1,306,361	114,032	76,427	90,314	819,622	355,257	2,762,013
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609 290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(c) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding Payment for services of State Officers.
(c) Including Recoups of Exchange, £69,761.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1936-37.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1921-22	738,637	132,074	273,330	171,597	693,358	293,081	2,302,077
1922-23	909,836	132,145	275,367	174,063	695,926	285,186	2,472,523
1923-24	1,048,400	133,977	266,701	167,924	768,957	272,423	2,658,382
1924-25	1,092,815	138,961	279,571	178,196	670,089	315,986	2,675,618
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS, 1936-37.

(This statement shows approximately the net Cost of each specific Function after distributing the Calculated Proportional Share of Public Debt Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund against Particular Services, *less* the Amount of Earnings for Services rendered.)

Function.	Expenditure.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure Per Head.
	Direct.	Public Debt Interest, Exchange and Sinking Funds.	Total.			
LEGISLATIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, FINANCIAL, &C.—	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
Legislative	52,169	...	52,169	195	51,974	0 4 6
Administrative Services, n.e.i.	115,565	43,582	159,147	69,316	89,831	0 7 9
Financial Administration	98,648	...	98,648	3092	95,556	0 8 3
TOTAL	266,382	43,582	309,964	72,603	237,361	1 0 6
MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY—						
Attorney-General's Department, &c.	38,733	...	38,733	9336	29,397	0 2 6
Police	114,219	...	114,219	986	113,233	0 9 9
Gaols	14,709	...	14,709	548	14,161	0 1 3
Reformatories	5482	...	5482	264	5218	0 0 5
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	6947	...	6947	8825	—1878	—0 0 2
Fire Brigades, &c.	4054	...	4054	...	4054	0 0 4
TOTAL	184,144	...	184,144	19,959	164,185	0 14 1
REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY	8348	...	8348	4683	3665	0 0 4
EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART AND RESEARCH—						
Education, Primary and Secondary	318,936	27,750	346,686	275	346,411	1 9 10
University	19,613	...	19,613	18	19,595	0 1 8
Museums, Libraries, &c	9243	...	9243	...	9243	0 0 10
TOTAL	347,792	27,750	375,542	293	375,249	1 12 4
PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION	165,508	...	165,508	9166	156,342	0 13 6
SOCIAL AMELIORATION	283,075	...	283,075	5867	277,208	1 3 11
WAR OBLIGATIONS	541	...	541	...	541	...
DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES—						
Undertakings—						
Railways	618,048	94,429	712,477	475,133	237,344	1 0
Shipping	10.047	1926	11,973	13,230	—1257	—0 0 1
Hydro-Electric Commission	...	200,604	200,604	230,633	—30,029	—0 2 8
Agricultural and Pastoral	187,760	156,803	344,563	168,335	176,228	0 15 2
Forestry	29,097	...	29,097	273	28,824	0 2 6
Mines	10,473	...	10,473	2023	8450	0 0 9
Fisheries and Game	1377	...	1377	247	1130	0 0 1
Roads, Bridges, and Ferries	111,146	248,867	360,013	...	360,013	1 11 1
Other	39,953	356,259	396,212	18,341	377,871	1 12 7
TOTAL	1,007,901	1,058,888	2,066,789	908,215	1,158,574	4 19 11
LOANS, &C. TO LOCAL BODIES	9599	40,108	49,707	41,451	8256	0 0 9
GRAND TOTAL	2,273,290	1,170,328	3,443,618	1,062,237	2,381,381	10 5 4

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1936-37.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual—		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficit.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
,, 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
,, 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
,, 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
,, 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
,, 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
,, 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
,, 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
,, 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
,, 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
,, 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
,, 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
,, 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13(*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14(*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15(*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16(*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17(*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18(*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19(*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20(*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21(*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22(*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23(*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24(*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25(*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26(*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,823
1926–27(*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927–28(*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29(*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30(*a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31(*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931–32(*a*)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932–33(*a*)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933–34(*a*)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934–35(*a*)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935–36(*a*)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936–37(*a*)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,549,660

(*a*) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1937.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1937—

	£
Deficit as shown in above table	1,549,660
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	607,851
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Railway Renewals Deficiency	12,469
Other	28,771
Total	**£2,390,356**

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1936-37.

Purpose.	Public Works Department (a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	134,651	142,478	76,663	1925	...	355,717
Tracks	...	1167	355	...	...	1522
Bridges	...	20,023	19,768	...	...	39,791
Jetties	...	5188	14,530	...	...	19,718
Ferries	...	772	536	...	...	1308
Harbours	...	...	10,170	...		10,170
Buildings	...	29,392	177,332	...	...	206,724
Public Reserves	...	332	...	...	...	332
Railways	...	24	28,017	...	...	28,041
Other	...	47,718	18,429	...	504,496	570,643
	134,651	247,094	345,800	1925	504,496	1,233,966

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1932-33 TO 1936-37.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans.	Total
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1932-33	78,054	121,955	79,237	1397	19,236	299,879
1933-34	95,137	144,215	102,178	2204	35,736	379,470
1934-35	135,477	238,245	154,420	932	251,606	780,680
1935-36	180,519	253,905	175,874	2226	776,652	1,389,176
1936-37	134,651	247,094	345,800	1925	504,496	1,233,966

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1937.

Type.	Miles.	Type.	Miles.
Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base	1	Surfaces of lower grade	7090
Concrete	4		
Bituminous	610	Total	12,718
Granite, Limestone, &c	5013		

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1929-30 TO 1936-37.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1929-30	177,268	80,519	129,003	2218	389,008
1930-31	183,181	74,785	36,563	2810	297,339
1931-32	61,441	57,327	19,975	1722	140,465
1932-33	73,583	88,629	37,476	1397	201,085
1933-34	91,184	96,886	40,129	2204	230,403
1934-35	135,316	153,899	41 517	932	331,664
1935-36	162,677	146,885	58,387	2226	370,175
1936-37	134,650	142,479	76,664	1925	355,718

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1936-37.

Year.	Public Debt.								
	Redeemable—			Total.	Rate per Head of Population.			Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.					Amount.	Rate.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£	s.	d.	£	£
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88	11	3	834,319	4·443
1927	13,361,250	..	10,941,818	24,303,068	115	1	0	1,192,688	4·908
1928	13,703,099	238,364	10,931,322	24,872,785	116	4	7	1,198,703	4·875
1929	13,643,029	236,309	9,445,292	23,324,630	107	14	8	1,114,724	4·779
1930	13,142,275	236,309	9,542,627	22,921,211	104	3	11	1,100,260	4·800
1931	13,633,275	236,309	9,519,495	23,389,079	104	8	4	1,109,241	4·743
1932	13,620,237	235,282	9,804,069	23,659,588	104	10	2	993,475	4·199
1933	13,620,237	234,624	9,853,671	23,708,532	104	3	4	983,468	4·148
1934	13,563,537	233,556	9,970,175	23,767,268	104	5	3	910,299	3·830
1935	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104	4	2	899,149	3·772
1936	13,503,237	231,361	10,683,558	24,418,156	106	7	6	922,377	3·777
1937	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108	13	10	949,993	3·763

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1936-37.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
5·0375 p.c. per annum	13,160	1·39	...	261,240	261,240	1·04
5 " "	73,438	7·73	(a) 1,468,766	...	1,468,766	5·82
4·65 " "	9300	0·98	...	200,000	200,000	0·79
4·06875 " "	31	...	...	750	750	...
4 " "	412,146	43·38	2,800,000	7,503,659	10,303,659	40·81
3·875 " "	16,668	1·76	...	430,130	430,130	1·70
3·75 " "	91,190	9·60	1,076,000	1,355,720	2,431,720	9·63
3·625 " "	986	0·10	...	27,200	27,200	0·11
3·5 " "	217,992	22·95	6,156,500	71,850	6,228,350	24·67
3·4875 " "	5283	0·56	...	151,501	151,501	0·60
3·375 " "	5241	0·55	...	155,290	155,290	0·62
3·25 " "	47,591	5·01	1,277,450	186,880	1,464,330	5·80
3·1 " "	6240	0·66	...	201,302	201,302	0·80
3 " "	38,019	4·00	448,300	819,002	1,267,302	5·02
2 " "	9820	1·03	491,000	...	491,000	1·94
1·75 " "	2888	0·30	...	165,000	165,000	0·65
	949,993	100·00	(a) 13,718,016	11,529,524	25,247,540	100·00

(a) Includes £229,779 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1937.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year.																	Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45 to 1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51 and 1951-52	1953-54.	1955-56.	1957-58.	1959-60 and 1961-62	1974-75 and 1975-76	Unspecified.		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	(c) £	£	£	£	£	£	£	(e) £	(f) £	£	£	
1·75	(b)165,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165,000	Hobart
2·0	(a)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
3	...	...	448,300	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	448,300	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	165,000	...	259,542	819,002	Hobart
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201,302	201,302	Hobart
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192,200	1,085,250	...	1,277,450	London
	...	...	35,000	...	...	...	...	...	151,880	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186,880	Hobart
3·375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155,290	Hobart
3·4875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	75,501	151,501	Hobart
3·5	2,000,000	...	4,156,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,156,500	London
	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,850	Hobart
3·625	...	...	...	...	...	27,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,200	Hobart
3·75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	London
	...	...	...	...	...	433,990	...	...	...	286,860	634,870 (d)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,355,720	Hobart
3·875	...	...	300	1830	...	...	...	...	319,000	...	...	109,000	...	...	...	...	...	430,130	Hobart
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,800,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,800,000	London
	...	1,601,259	...	...	1,123,345	...	...	1,408,711	...	...	566,082	577,000	570,490	551,906	1,104,866	...	...	7,503,659	Hobart
4·06875	...	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	750	Hobart
4·65	...	...	...	200,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200,000	Hobart
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	229,779	...	...	...	229,779	New York
	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,238,987	...	1,238,987	London
5·0375	...	...	...	...	11,240	...	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	261,240	Hobart
Average.																			
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	229,779	...	...	...	229,779	New York
3·667	2,491,000	...	4,604,800	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	2,800,000	...	...	...	192,200	2,324,237	...	13,488,237	London
3·851	165,000	1,602,009	35,300	201,830	1,134,585	461,190	71,850	1,658,711	865,340	484,150	1,200,952	720,000	570,490	551,906	1,269,866	...	536,345	11,529,524	Hobart
3·763	2,656,000	1,602,009	4,640,100	201,830	1,134,585	461,190	71,850	1,658,711	1,941,340	484,150	4,000,952	720,000	570,490	781,685	1,462,066	2,324,237	536,345	25,247,540	

(a) Short-term Debentures.
(b) Treasury Bills.
(c) Amount due in 1944-45, £794,321; in 1946-47, £250,000; in 1947-48, £614,390.
(d) Amount due in 1951-52, £634,870.
(e) Amount due in 1959-60, £725,599; in 1960-61, £192,200; in 1961-62, £44,267.
(f) Amount due in 1975-76, £1,238,987.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 16.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1937.

LOCAL BODIES.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-37.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	TOTAL ADVANCES.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	250	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	(a)	150	..
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1386	1414	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	115	285	..
Burnie	86,350	42,300	18,900	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	83,850	23,268	60,582	..
Campbell Town	3800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	3800	1526	2274	..
Clarence	1850	..	..	..	..	..	500	1350	..	..	1850	1112	738	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2324	2876	..
Devonport	61,100	53,500	..	3600	..	1000	..	3000	..	..	61,100	28,944	32,156	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5700	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6850	1515	5335	..
Fingal	4685	4685	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4685	2000	2685	..
Flinders Island	1300	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	900	1100	131	969	..
George Town	8000	8000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8000	312	7688	1868
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	530	720	..
Glenorchy	174,529	158,739	..	..	..	12,162	..	..	..	..	170,901	38,218	132,683	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	3696	3054	..
Hobart	48,200	..	..	..	..	..	41,650	..	6550	..	48,200	31,855	16,345	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	1453	4247	..
Kentish	6550	4550	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6550	1190	5360	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	639	1861	..
Launceston	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	2500	1698	802	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	7290	24,349	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	672	3028	..
Longford	7900	7900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7900	4735	3165	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	261	2739	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	134	1016	..
Penguin	5100	2000	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	4975	1229	3746	..
Port Cygnet	8300	5500	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	8300	2323	5977	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	4910	..	..	500	15,110	5805	9305	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	17	143	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	960	4340	..
Ross	1400	1400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1400	642	758	..
Scottsdale	17,900	6150	10,600	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	17,500	4976	12,524	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1408	4092	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	2527	1673	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1124	626	..
Table Cape	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	2738	6262	..
Westbury	8600	8600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	3115	5485	..
Zeehan	29,346	..	20,346	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	29,346	3943	25,403	857
Total Municipalities	592,930	378,863	49,846	44,950	..	28,162	61,695	8700	6550	3900	582,666	185,811	396,855	2725

(a) Sinking Fund amounts to £123.

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	4680	(a) 21,320	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	66,391	243,352	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	11,543	24,027	..
N.E. (Bridport)	3750	..	..	..	3750	..	..	..	..	..	3750	..	3750	3050
Strahan	17,000	..	..	..	17,000	..	..	..	..	..	17,000	3171	13,829	..
Total	442,320	..	..	..	392,063	..	..	..	..	..	392,063	85,785	306,278	3050
Water Districts—														
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1171	1929	..
Perth (Trust)	3200	3200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3200	1255	1945	..
Total	6300	6300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6300	2426	3874	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	12,000	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	4024	7976	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	10,000	..	10,000	14,650
Bursaries Board	37,500	..	..	37,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	37,500	(b)	37,500	419
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	..	3625	546
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1700	..	..	..	1700	80	1620	332
Total	65,125	..	..	49,500	..	..	5325	..	..	10,000	64,825	4104	60,721	15,947
GRAND TOTAL	1,106,675	385,163	49,846	94,450	392,063	28,162	67,020	8700	6550	13,900	1,045,854	278,126	767,728	21,722

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts. (b) Sinking Fund amounts to £3343.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1934-35 *to* 1936-37.

Purpose.	1934-35.		1935-36.		1936-37.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	157,664	39,426	215,613	47,859	659,662	81,856
Hydro-Electric Works	224,438	214,612	859,415	800,000	571,238	526,156
Closer Settlement	20,501	2557	28,874	11,486	34,229	9988
Returned Soldier Settlement	118,771	Cr. 8674	127,846	Cr. 40,780	161,855	Cr. 114,868
Homes Act	17,303	Cr. 3124	27,756	Cr. 510	38,976	14,097
State Advances	62,172	Cr. 4532	19,141	Cr. 9375	22,381	Cr. 7619
Advances to Orchardists	50	Cr. 1405	3750	Cr. 1158	3750	Cr. 940
Rural Credits	...	15,436	39,137	2133	100,943	44,774
Loans to Local Bodies	679	Cr. 30,827	...	Cr.288,170	7004	Cr. 109,586
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	65,870	63,304	70,450	69,437	74,919	72,759
School Buildings	50,478	24,971	64,117	27,852	54,691	54,249
Other Public Buildings	18,553	18,439	24,325	24,325	128,520	126,855
Unemployment Relief	34,439	23,458	23,044	9505	93,726	81,063
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	...	339,094	339,094	...	...
Other Public Works and Purposes	15,259	7854	15,894	8272	46,036	36,167
Total	786,177	361,495	1,858,456	999,970	1,997,930	814,951

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1936-37.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21	3,090,437	2,717,452	12 16 8
1921-22	2,688,532	2,145,807	9 19 11
1922-23	(*b*) 1,710,808	(*b*) 1,153,645	5 6 10
1923-24	1,375,851	745,792	3 8 11
1924-25	953,314	248,069	1 3 0
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*)825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 7
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 10
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 7

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1937.

PURPOSE.	AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED.		LOAN EXPENDITURE.		BALANCES.	
	1936-37.	Aggregate to 30/6/37.	1936-37.	Aggregate to 30/6/37.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	110,016	7,182,285	81,856	7,080,160	...	102,126
Hydro-Electric Works	639,130	5,347,774	526,156	5,284,586	...	63,188
State Steamships	...	38,997	...	38,997	...	...
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	444,529	9988	411,431	...	33,098
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,935,370	Cr. 114,868	1,883,676	...	51,694
Homes Act	...	241,000	14,097	192,563	...	48,436
State Advances	...	310,000	Cr. 7619	242,953	...	67,046
Advances to Orchardists	...	25,000	Cr. 940	625	...	24,376
Carbide Works	...	3256	...	3256	...	...
Loans to Public Bodies	...	874,778	Cr. 109,586	735,746	...	139,033
Rural Credits	...	...	44,774	109,601	109,601	...
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	42,785	6,932,917	72,759	6,959,704	26,787	...
School Buildings	54,650	804,985	54,249	776,027	...	28,958
Other Public Buildings	90,504	1,298,810	126,855	1,218,786	...	80,023
Other Public Works and Purposes	14,465	1,788,838	117,230	1,630,938	...	157,900
Other Purposes :—						
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	835,366	...	835,366	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	3574	...	3574	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	621,417	...	621,417	...	...
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	..	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	..	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	...	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
TOTAL	951,550	29,648,354	814,951	28,988,864	136,388	795,878
					Net Cr. ...	£659,490

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBT.	£	£
Total Loans Issued to 30th June, 1937	...	29,648,354
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement	...	500,754
		29,147,600
Redemptions to 30th June, 1936	3,777,893	
Redemptions during 1936-37	122,167	
		3,900,060
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1937		25,247,540

LOANS, 1932-33 TO 1936-37.

Purpose.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	7,138,548	7,071,067	7,068,249	7,053,201	7,182,285
Hydro-Electric Works	4,064,380	4,093,763	4,197,508	4,708,644	5,347,774
State Steamships	39,045	39,045	38,997	38,997	38,997
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	474,529	474,529	474,529	444,529	444,529
Returned Soldier Settlement	2,157,347	2,125,250	2,005,370	1,935,370	1,935,370
Homes Act	255,000	255,000	255,000	241,000	241,000
State Advances	370,000	370,000	370,000	310,000	310,000
Advances to Orchardists	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Carbide Works	8500	8500	3256	3256	3256
Loans to Public Bodies	1,236,634	1,251,051	1,153,555	874,778	874,778
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	6,600,071	6,773,912	6,809,912	6,890,132	6,932,917
School Buildings	659,650	696,566	696,566	750,335	804,985
Other Public Buildings	1,032,714	1,076,057	1,077,648	1,115,780	1,298,810
Other Public Works	1,487,642	1,521,593	1,797,274	1,885,967	1,788,838
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Commonwealth Services	500,754	506,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	496,272	496,272	496,272	835,366	835,366
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	621,417	621,417	621,417	621,417	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	223,503	222,989	222,989	222,990	222,990
Total	27,630,294	27,862,053	28,053,584	28,696,804	29,648,354
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Tramways	6,911,662	6,911,018	6,950,444	6,998,304	7,080,160
Hydro-Electric Works	3,712,501	3,743,819	3,958,430	4,758,430	5,284,586
State Steamships	38,997	38,997	38,997	38,997	38,997
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	394,997	392,171	389,957	401,443	411,431
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	2,029,058	2,047,998	2,039,324	1,998,544	1,883,676
Homes Act	191,593	174,688	178,976	178,466	192,563
State Advances	272,977	267,119	259,947	250,572	242,953
Advances to Orchardists	4690	4128	2722	1565	625
Carbide Works	3256	3256	3256	3256	3256
Rural Credits	39,965	47,258	62,695	64,827	109,601
Loans to Public Bodies	1,191,676	1,164,330	1,133,503	845,332	735,746
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	6,707,379	6,754,204	6,817,508	6,886,945	6,959,704
School Buildings	656,382	668,955	693,926	721,778	776,027
Other Public Buildings	1,044,065	1,049,168	1,067,607	1,091,931	1,218,786
Other Public Works	1,413,233	1,464,619	1,495,931	1,513,708	1,630,938
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	496,272	496,272	496,272	835,366	835,366
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	621,417	621,417	621,417	621,417	621,417
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	3574	3574
Miscellaneous	223,503	222,989	222,989	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	26,693,665	26,812,448	27,173,943	28,173,913	28,988,864
Unexpended Balance	936,629	1,049,605	879,641	522,891	659,490
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	27,630,294	27,862,053	28,053,584	28,696,804	29,648,354
Transferred to Commonwealth	..	..	..	500,754	500,754
Loans Redeemed	3,921,762	4,094,785	4,218,230	3,777,894	3,900,060
Debt Outstanding	23,708,532	23,767,268	23,835,354	24,418,156	25,247,540

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1936-37.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1937.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1936-37.	Net Earnings, 1936-37.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (*a*)	411,431	17,585	10,554	7031
Returned Soldier Settlement (*a*)	1,883,676	87,638	—4723	92,361
Homes Act	192,563	7907	5940	1967
State Advances	242,954	10,677	4666	6011
Advances to Orchardists	625	66	— 615	681
Rural Credits	109,601	3632	— 4298	7930
Loans to Local Bodies	735,746	35,677	39,290	— 3613
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways (*a*) (*b*)	1,967,129	83,995	— 145,697	229,692
Hydro-Electric Works (*a*)	5,284,586	200,604	210,858	—10,254
State Steamships (*a*)	38,997	1713	3196	— 1483
Total	10,867,308	449,494	119,171	330,323
Railways (Capital written down)	4,738,000	203,919	...	203,919
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	6,959,704	409,768	...	409,768
School Buildings	776,027			
Other Public Buildings	1,218,786			
Unemployment Relief	262,376			
Other Public Works	1,368,561			
OTHER PURPOSES—				
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	835,366			
Losses (Funded), &c.	1,226,268			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	18,121,556	613,687	...	613,687
Grand Total	28,988,864	1,063,181	119,171	944,010
Loan Balance	659,490	...	...	...
Loans Issued	29,648,354	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	3,900,060	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th June, 1937	25,247,540	1,063,181	119,171	944,010

(*a*) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(*b*) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS, 1920-21 TO 1936-37.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(*a*) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ended 30th June, 1921	69,833	92,025	116,154	278,012
" 1922	77,500	96,750	116,235	290,485
" 1923	103,750	93,375	110,919	308,044
" 1924	110,000	99,000	111,375	320,375
" 1925	117,500	211,281	...	328,781
" 1926	115,000	224,719	...	339,719
" 1927	157,500	296,437	...	453,937
" 1928	154,000	294,525	...	448,525
" 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
" 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
" 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
" 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681
" 1933	67,500	129,094	...	196,594
" 1934	87,500	162,563	...	250,063
" 1935	120,000	229,500	...	349,500
" 1936	140,000	277,578	...	417,578
" 1937	135,510	258,187	...	393,697

(*a*) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1936-37.

Receipts.			Expenditure.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	974	10,580	Administration:—		
Rent	14,512	58,034	Salaries	450	13,058
Other	134	452	Other	325	889
			Interest	17,688	87,638
			Reserve for Bad Debts	904	27,955
			Insurance, Repairs	350	6211
			Special Remissions	1274	5059
			Revaluation	31	1675
			Depreciation	1004	18,175
Balance (Dr.)	6641	92,361	Other	235	767
Totals for Year	22,261	161,427	Totals for Year	22,261	161,427

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1930-31	16,489	8196	204,769	88,944	23,060
1931-32	21,409	11,054	218,695	89,229	9647
1932-33	26855	14,400	235,099	128,428	15,098
1933-34	25,849	11,989	230,192	139,749	37,867
1934-35	30,324	13,976	249,046	163,721	11,107
1935-36	33,002	15,100	244,920	165,501	20,689
1936-37	29,628	15,230	257,372	179,488	13,967

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1936-37.

Receipts.				Expenditure.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	10,412	8506	3059	Salaries	1786	1397	1580
Rent	77	...	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	515	463	671
Other	613	629	474	Interest on Loans, &c.	9184	11,463	3632
Balance (Dr.)	1967	6012	7931	Depreciation	191	30	3
				Reserve for Bad Debts	1335	1794	3637
				Crop Losses	...	...	1315
				Other	58	...	626
Totals for Year	13,069	15,147	11,464	Totals for Year	13,069	15,147	11,464
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	12,675	21,535	13,605

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1934 to 1936.

District.	1934.			1935.			1936.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	662,292	385,123	277,169	662,803	386,656	276,147	663,967	388,122	275,845
Bothwell	724,302	232,018	492,284	725,711	233,632	492,079	729,453	234,054	495,399
Brighton	576,279	284,068	292,211	572,471	281,940	290,531	574,917	283,271	291,646
Bruny	92,965	59,041	33,924	92,651	59,450	33,201	93,126	59,663	33,463
Burnie	1,659,010	927,196	731,814	1,629,824	917,513	712,311	1,646,004	929,658	716,346
Campbell Town	687,611	237,678	449,933	695,318	241,983	453,335	701,761	242,846	458,915
Circular Head	1,266,739	634,790	631,949	1,243,359	624,128	619,231	1,241,464	623,089	618,375
Clarence	845,601	550,603	294,998	845,114	551,281	293,833	844,352	552,009	292,343
Deloraine	1,067,225	515,322	551,903	1,040,702	507,063	533,639	1,026,525	499,916	526,609
Devonport	1,223,350	743,600	479,750	1,215,196	741,174	474,022	1,223,015	749,809	473,206
Esperance	470,468	347,370	123,098	476,591	351,583	125,008	477,212	352,699	124,513
Evandale	698,541	213,469	485,072	701,045	215,229	485,816	704,457	216,663	487,794
Fingal	560,757	242,949	317,808	552,229	238,011	314,218	551,706	237,256	314,450
Flinders	222,851	92,503	130,348	220,234	92,600	127,634	217,229	91,832	125,397
George Town	191,086	91,863	99,223	178,542	86,679	91,863	178,344	86,077	92,267
Glamorgan	236,704	98,778	137,926	239,274	100,428	138,846	242,730	102,838	139,892
Glenorchy	1,950,810	1,156,567	794,243	1,944,048	1,158,978	785,070	1,935,214	1,163,671	771,543
Gormanston	20,785	17,729	3056	19,295	16,292	3003	19,275	16,272	3003
Green Ponds	347,562	167,483	180,079	349,917	168,103	181,814	349,917	168,103	181,814
Hamilton	870,937	353,460	517,477	872,302	351,927	520,375	871,139	349,302	521,837
Hobart*	8,630,198	5,128,655	3,501,543	8,650,079	5,160,816	3,489,263	8,759,061	5,247,955	3,511,106
Huon	985,214	753,044	232,170	1,041,147	798,937	242,210	1,041,730	799,716	242,014
Kentish	879,658	463,280	416,378	870,310	458,728	411,582	861,758	454,221	407,537
Kingborough	867,745	585,585	282,160	866,907	585,527	281,380	888,872	602,274	286,598
King Island	575,378	229,680	345,698	535,873	211,700	324,173	527,403	209,195	318,208
Latrobe	851,235	450,383	400,852	832,096	440,977	391,119	817,202	431,370	385,832
Launceston	6,772,737	4,464,217	2,308,520	7,318,148	4,849,574	2,468,574	7,490,609	4,972,638	2,517,971
Leven	1,270,802	676,032	594,770	1,241,721	664,760	576,961	1,228,583	661,577	567,006
Lilydale	483,484	230,882	252,602	475,957	226,970	248,987	476,331	226,423	249,908
Longford	1,129,741	442,085	687,656	1,126,362	442,562	683,800	1,131,022	446,211	684,811
New Norfolk	885,979	634,302	251,677	885,628	633,772	251,856	886,570	634,148	252,422
New Town*	1,823,080	1,285,560	537,520	1,854,276	1,318,343	535,933	1,930,861	1,387,150	543,711
Oatlands	1,096,673	461,929	634,744	1,102,757	469,891	632,866	1,129,311	478,776	650,535
Penguin	635,271	317,763	317,508	614,197	306,541	307,656	603,662	304,509	299,153
Port Cygnet	600,408	444,240	156,168	638,597	471,794	166,803	629,120	464,247	164,873
Portland	162,911	99,950	62,961	160,287	97,412	62,875	155,715	93,683	62,032
Queenborough*	1,958,330	1,347,818	610,512	2,001,452	1,393,565	607,887	2,068,561	1,442,606	625,955
Queenstown	214,257	189,792	24,465	220,843	196,278	24,565	243,157	215,733	27,424
Richmond	475,054	239,370	235,684	477,210	241,305	235,905	478,716	242,926	235,790
Ringarooma	702,043	372,443	329,600	674,096	361,230	312,866	666,782	357,250	309,532
Ross	452,572	129,848	322,724	457,614	131,838	325,776	480,717	127,886	352,831
Scottsdale	537,831	290,783	247,048	523,358	280,942	242,416	518,255	279,043	239,212
Sorell	526,198	264,914	261,284	522,143	263,035	259,108	532,213	268,529	263,684
Spring Bay	213,251	99,156	114,095	224,988	102,786	122,202	229,548	105,076	124,472
St. Leonards	1,052,635	575,447	477,188	572,167	241,543	330,624	579,910	246,218	333,692
Strahan	27,966	20,593	7373	27,747	20,507	7240	28,013	20,741	7272
Table Cape	1,277,936	628,564	649,372	1,237,931	609,308	628,623	1,224,709	605,116	619,593
Tasman	145,717	100,249	45,468	145,828	99,999	45,829	145,041	99,503	45,538
Waratah	150,766	77,928	72,838	149,297	77,108	72,189	149,045	76,946	72,099
Westbury	1,018,075	449,236	568,839	1,008,587	447,476	561,111	1,007,114	446,105	561,009
Zeehan	196,255	163,366	32,889	197,416	165,490	31,926	193,986	162,505	31,481
Totals	50,975,275	28,968,704	22,006,571	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958
* Greater Hobart Total Year 1936							12,758,483	8,077,711	4,680,772

TOTALS 1911 to 1933.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,694
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1922	43,157,634	22,212,836	20,874,798
1923	45,459,563	23,902,515	21,557,048
1924	47,702,812	25,455,849	22,246,963
1925	49,300,516	26,566,563	22,733,953
1926	49,695,629	26,912,981	22,782,648
1927	50,107,953	27,240,763	22,867,190
1928	50,704,224	27,619,840	23,084,384
1929	51,315,303	28,084,580	23,230,723
1930	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805
1931	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862,299
1932	50,886,875	28,569,811	22,317,064
1933	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098 932

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1936.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	22,764,216	44·29	8,303,978	37·85	36·48
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,446,292	6·71	945,907	4·31	27·45
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	633,476	1·23	141,279	0·65	22·30
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,481,167	4·83	1,525,203	6·95	61·47
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	7,787,590	15·15	4,120,072	18·78	52·91
All other Districts (24)	14,282,643	27·79	6,901,519	31·46	48·32
All Districts (51)	51,395,384	100·00	21,937,958	100·00	42·68

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe Leven, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

STATE LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, 1930-31 TO 1936-37.

Unimproved Value.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
£2500 and under	39,030	38,764	38,980	39,753	40,105	40,257	41,326
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	955	939	954	945	948	928	929
„ 5000-15,000	533	509	470	461	450	448	459
„ 15,000-30,000	71	64	59	57	54	63	67
„ 30,000-50,000	19	18	16	16	17	15	15
„ 50,000-80,000	3	2	3	3	2	3	5
£80,000 and over	3	3	3	3	3	2	1
Total over £2500	1584	1535	1505	1485	1474	1459	1476
Grand Total	40,614	40,299	40,485	41,238	41,579	41,716	42,802

NOTE.—Land held under Repatriation Act is exempt from Land Tax for four years.

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER, 1930-31 TO 1936-37.

Unimproved Value.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35	1935-36.	1936-37
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£2500 and under	1 0 9	1 1 1	1 1 0	1 0 6	1 0 4	1 0 1	0 19 6
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	13 3 10	13 6 9	13 4 10	13 4 1	13 3 2	13 2 11	13 6 5
„ 5000-15,000	44 7 7	43 18 5	43 6 9	42 19 7	43 8 3	42 16 6	42 9 4
„ 15,000-30,000	148 12 0	152 19 7	147 19 5	148 13 10	150 7 0	146 18 0	147 0 11
„ 30,000-50,000	337 2 3	327 10 4	308 13 1	299 13 2	319 3 0	322 16 4	312 13 6
„ 50,000-80,000	636 7 1	680 14 4	563 4 2	562 8 10	599 18 5	560 13 11	591 19 11
£80,000 and over	1529 17 3	1275 13 2	961 3 5	960 11 11	1005 13 4	968 15 0	885 14 11
Total over £2500	37 13 11	36 5 2	34 0 11	33 15 2	33 15 4	33 13 1	33 17 2
Grand Total	2 9 5	2 7 10	2 5 6	2 4 1	2 3 7	2 2 11	2 2 2

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX PAYABLE, 1930-31 TO 1936-37.

Unimproved Value.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£2500 and under	40,526	40,794	40,883	40,766	40,755	40,437	40,284
£ £							
Over 2500 - 5000	12,599	12,525	12,631	12,478	12,473	12,201	12,094
„ 5000-15,000	23,654	22,357	20,369	19,813	19,536	19,186	19,492
„ 15,000-30,000	10,550	9791	8730	8476	8119	9255	9852
„ 30,000-50,000	6405	5895	4938	4794	5425	4842	4690
„ 50,000-80,000	1909	1361	1690	1687	1200	1682	2960
£80,000 and over	4590	3827	2884	2882	3017	1937	886
Total over £2500	59,707	55,756	51,242	50,130	49,770	49,103	49,974
Grand Total	100,233	96,550	92,125	90,896	90,525	89,540	90,258

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1936.

Unimproved Value Class.	Taxpayers (Owners).		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.								Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.		
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.	Total Amount.			Total Tax.	Per Taxpayer (Average).	Per £1 of Taxable Amount (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. ¾d.	Rate per £1. 1⅜d.	Rate per £1. 1¾d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 2¾d.	Rate per £1. 3¼d.	Rate per £1. 3¾d.						
	No.	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	d.
£2500 and under	41,326	96·55	12,890,799	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,890,799	58·76	311·93	40,283 14 11	0 19 6	0·750
Over £2500 to £5000	929	2·17	2,322,500	844,442	—	—	—	—	—	3,166,942	14·44	3409	12,094 9 2	13 0 5	0·917
„ £5000 „ £15,000	459	1·07	1,147,500	1,147,500	1,279,926	—	—	—	—	3,574,926	16·30	7789	19,491 18 4	42 9 4	1·309
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	67	0 16	167,500	167,500	670,000	371,601	—	—	—	1,376,601	6·27	20,546	9852 1 5	147 0 11	1·718
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	15	0·04	37,500	37,500	150,000	225,000	100,802	—	—	550,802	2·51	36,720	4690 3 1	312 13 6	2·044
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	5	0·01	12,500	12,500	50,000	75,000	100,000	46,950	—	296,950	1·35	59,390	2959 19 9	591 19 11	2·392
£80,000 and over	1	—	2500	2500	10,000	15,000	20,000	30,000	938	80,938	0·37	80,938	885 14 11	885 14 11	2·626
Total over £2500	1476	3·45	3,690,000	2,211,942	2,159,926	686,601	220,802	76,950	938	9,047,159	41·24	6130	49,974 6 8	33 17 2	1·326
Grand Total Unimproved Value	42,802	100·00	16,580,799	2,211,942	2,159,926	686,601	220,802	76,950	938	21,937,958	100·00	513	90,258 1 7	2 2 2	0·986
Ditto Per Cent. to Total	—	—	75·58	10·08	9·85	3·13	1·01	0·35	0·00	100·00	—	—	—	—	—
Proportion of Tax Levied under each specific rate	—	—	£ s. d. 51,814 19 11	£ s. d. 12,671 10 8	£ s. d. 15,747 19 2	£ s. d. 6136 17 8	£ s. d. 2530 0 5	£ s. d. 1042 0 7	£ s. d. 14 13 2	—	—	—	90,258 1 7	—	—

INCOME TAX, CALENDAR YEAR 1936.—DISTRIBUTION OF TAXPAYERS.

(Based on Incomes earned in 1934-35.)

Group.	Number of Taxpayers.					Gross Income.(a)		Abatement.	Taxable Income.(b)				Tax Assessed.(c)				Rate of Tax per £.	
	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Composite.	Total.	Gross Incomes.	Taxable Incomes.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
Under £ 200	9520	902	1771	12,193	66·27	2,403,332	44·99	934,056	1,140,061	103,075	226,140	1,469,276	16,908	1963	3542	22,413	2·24	3·66
Under £ 250	1155	126	467	1748	9·50	487,548	9·13	96,695	258,071	28,351	104,431	390,853	4019	541	1714	6274	3·09	3·85
£ 250 and under £ 300	588	93	331	1012	5·50	327,200	6·13	48,519	162,975	25,433	90,273	278,681	2694	502	1544	4740	3·48	4·08
£ 300 „ £ 400	600	111	483	1194	6·49	451,868	8·46	43,769	203,664	37,964	166,471	408,099	3604	837	3129	7570	4·02	4·45
£ 400 „ £ 500	308	77	286	671	3·65	304,418	5·70	7940	135,248	34,590	126,640	296,478	2603	886	2591	6080	4·79	4·92
£ 500 „ £ 600	211	43	239	493	2·68	274,141	5·13	...	119,840	23,918	130,383	274,141	2559	677	2906	6142	5·38	
£ 600 „ £ 800	207	48	259	514	2·79	354,317	6·63	...	142,335	33,090	178,892	354,317	3319	1096	4527	8942	6·06	
£ 800 „ £1000	75	15	141	231	1·26	203,425	3·81	...	65,341	13,083	125,001	203,425	1749	560	3777	6086	7·18	
£1000 „ £1200	33	13	83	129	·71	143,709	2·69	...	36,259	13,888	93,562	143,709	1111	667	3182	4960	8·28	
£1200 „ £1500	26	5	65	96	·52	126,890	2·37	...	34,697	6742	85,451	126,890	1207	389	3489	5085	9·62	
£1500 „ £2000	18	3	45	66	·36	112,471	2·11	...	30,413	4826	77,232	112,471	1350	327	3599	5276	11·26	
£2000 „ £3000	9	3	22	34	·18	80,241	1·50	...	21,727	7553	50,961	80,241	1103	729	3084	4916	14·70	
£3000 „ £4000	2	1	7	10	·05	34,657	·65	...	6127	3098	25,432	34,657	370	343	1995	2708	18·75	
£4000 „ £6000	1	...	7	8	·04	37,479	·70	...	4194	...	33,285	37,479	327	...	3776	4103	26·27	
Totals	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	100·00	5,341,696	100·00	1,130,979	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	95,295	4·28	5·43

(a) Excluding deductions for children.
(b) Income from Dividends of Local Companies are not taxed if in the hands of Shareholders, hence "Taxable Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.
(c) Tax on Dividends of Local Companies is not included.

INCOME TAX.—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies (other than Mining).					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits in Excess of Dividends.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	Taxable Amount.	Tax.	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£
11	126,554	9491 11 0	31,295	2347 2 6	559	...	...	525,691	38,356 3 11	416	651,192	48,839 8 0	658,508	48,919 10 3	986	147,953
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	a1	1,215,000	258,187 10 0	...	...	1	258,188
11	126,554	9491 11 0	31,295	2347 2 6	559	...	...	525,691	38,356 3 11	417	1,866,192	307,026 18 0	658,508	48,919 10 3	987	406,141

(a) Lottery Prizes.

STATE LAND TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1936.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings.—		Owners with Holdings.—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1918...	9,8 6,362	8,444,233	31,354	1244	40,943	46,469	87,412	86,201
1919...	10,169,251	8,333,390	31,993	1274	42,372	45,612	87,984	86,983
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934..	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,892
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	87,712

STATE INCOME TAX.—SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1936.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1918...	16,573	1251	4089	21,913	2,595,544	289,679	1,371,400	4,256,623	48,103	10,923	38,862	7781	105,669	262	149,966
1919...	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1920...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,867
1925...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(*a*)
1926...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(*a*
1927...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(*a*
1928...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(*a*
1929...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(*a*)
1930...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(*a*)
1931...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(*a*)
1932...	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(*a*)
1933...	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(*a*)
1934...	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(*a*
1935...	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(*a*)
1936...	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(*a*)

(*a*) Including on Lottery Prizes.

NOTE.—Income Tax is collected for the calendar year, and is based on the income for financial year ending six months before commencement of that calendar year

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALASIA, 1936-37.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6124	145,257,282	18,616,496	12,355,322	6,261,174	5,444,125	737,880	+817,049
Victoria	4721	77,164,316	10,135,291	7,258,830	2,876,461	3,005,341	299,632	−128,880
Queensland	6567	36,818,984	7,091,561	5,465,112	1,626,449	1,615,460	(*a*)	+ 10,989
South Australia	2529	29,203,229	3,007,761	2,556,553	451,208	1,036,806	120,340	−585,598
Western Australia	4357	25,470,403	3,462,037	2,620,093	841,944	1,008,554	(*a*)	−166,610
Tasmania	651	(*e*) 2,033,045	478,666	620,084	− 141,418	83,995	(*f*)	−225,413
Federal	2145	16,081,606	442,249	(*d*) 410,813	31,436	412,100	(*a*)	−380,664
Total	27,094	(*c*) 336,391,365	43,234,061	31,286,807	11,947,254	(*b*) 12,606,381	...	−659,127
New Zealand	3320	54,696,437	7,790,651	6,886,793	903,858	2,309,754	(*a*)	−1,405,896
Australasia	30,414	391,087,802	51,024,712	38,173,600	12,851,112	14,916,135	...	−2,065,023

(*a*) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(*b*) Excluding the Commonwealth share of interest on Grafton-South Brisbane Line.
(*c*) Inclusive of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £4,362,500.
(*d*) Exclusive of £65,000 from funds specially provided by the Commonwealth Treasury for Sleeper Renewals.
(*e*) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(*f*) Included with interest.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open.	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	23,719	12·82	8·51	4·31	3·75	...	+0·56
Victoria	16,345	13·13	9·41	3·72	3·89	...	−0·17
Queensland	5607	19·26	14·84	4·42	4·39	...	+0·03
South Australia	11,547	10·30	8·75	1·55	3·55	...	−2·01
Western Australia	5846	13·59	10·29	3·30	3·96	...	−0·65
Tasmania	3123	23·54	30·50	− 6·96	4·13	...	−11·09
Federal	7497	2·75	2·55	0·20	2·56	...	−2·37
Total	12,416	12·85	9·30	3·55	3·75	...	−0·20
New Zealand	16,475	14·24	12·59	1·65	4·22	...	−2·57
Australasia	12,859	13·05	9·76	3·29	3·81	...	−0·53

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Lvestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	28,547,207	177,837,265	14,684,885	13 1	3040	8 8	2018
Victoria	17,211,384	141,343,253	6,812,962	12 0	2147	8 5	1538
Queensland	12,962,742	25,543,206	5,035,551	10 11	1080	8 5	832
South Australia	5,606,353	17,776,629	2,382,779	10 9	1189	9 1	1011
Western Australia	6,074,984	12,709,583	2,798,448	11 5	795	8 8	601
Tasmania	1,864,167	2,331,516	823,792	5 2	735	6 8	953
Federal	720,540	108,785	126,799	12 3	206	11 5	192
Total	72,987,377	377,650,237	32,665,216	11 10	1596	8 7	1155
New Zealand	11,868,083	21,235,428	6,813,240	13 2	2347	11 7	2074
Australasia	84,855,460	398,885,665	39,478,456	12 0	1678	9 0	1255

REVENUE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1936-37.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Taxation—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42,993,032	42,993,032
Other	16,371,821	9,067,454	4,442,507	3,540,738	2,431,943	1,484,808	37,339,271	19,853,225	57,192,496
Land Sales and Rentals	1,791,594	373,824	1,489,709	215,484	386,418	65,935	4,322,964	...	4,322,964
Interest on Investments	604,340	2,169,696	1,399,547	886,132	417,556	364,072	5,841,343	764,217	6,605,560
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300,253	300,253
Other Sources	3,550,575	963,622	1,108,785	484,549	576,017	191,324	6,874,872	2,335,365	9,210,237
Total	5,946,509	3,507,142	3,998,041	1,586,165	1,379,991	621,331	17,039,179	3,399,835	20,439,014
Total Ordinary Revenue	22,318,330	12,574,596	8,440,548	5,126,903	3,811,934	2,106,139	54,378,450	66,246,092	120,624,542
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,786,617	15,786,617
Railways and Tramways	22,544,198	10,356,222	6,923,110	b 2,879,686	3,754,454	475,133	46,932,803	436,293	47,369,096
Water Supply, &c.	320,814	657,427	...	1,014,452	757,540	...	2,750,233	...	2,750,233
Electric Power Supply	...	876,282	...	...	364,663	(a) 10,163	1,251,108	...	1,251,108
Harbours	1,093,691	69,041	...	632,073	287,938	...	2,082,743	...	2,082,743
Other	529,392	423,540	3145	52,376	201,222	13,230	1,222,905	...	1,222,905
Total	24,488,095	12,382,512	6,926,255	4,578,587	5,365,817	498,526	54,239,792	16,222,910	70,462,702
Total Direct Revenue	46,806,425	24,957,108	15,366,803	9,705,490	9,177,751	2,604,665	108,618,242	82,469,002	191,087,244
Transfer Payments:—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	+7,584,912	—7,584,912	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	1,330,000	500,000	600,000	+2,430,000	—2,430,000	...
Financial Assistance	235,249	137,000	72,000	...	34,250	17,000	+ 495,499	—495,499	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes (c)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—310,206	+310,206	...
Proportion of Pensions (c)	...	...	...	...	...	...	—28,769	+28,769	...
Final Distribution	...	...	...	...	...	...	118,789,678	72,297,566	191,087,244

(a) Interest, &c., received from undertaking included witn Interest on Investments. (b) Excludes £120,000 Commonwealth Grant.
(c) Payments by each State not available.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth. (a)
Taxation—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 6 4	6 6 4
Other	6 2 2	4 17 11	4 10 4	6 0 4	5 7 7	6 8 1	5 10 0	2 18 4	8 8 1
Land Sales and Rentals	0 13 4	0 4 0	1 10 3	0 7 4	0 17 1	0 5 8	0 12 9	...	0 12 9
Interest on Investments	0 4 6	1 3 5	1 8 5	1 10 1	0 18 6	1 11 4	0 17 3	0 2 3	0 19 5
Revenue from Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 0 11	0 0 11
Other Sources	1 6 6	0 10 5	1 2 6	0 16 6	1 5 6	0 16 6	1 0 3	0 6 10	1 7 1
Total	2 4 4	1 17 10	4 1 2	2 13 11	3 1 1	2 13 6	2 10 3	0 10 0	3 0 2
Total Ordinary Revenue	8 6 6	6 15 9	8 11 6	8 14 3	8 8 8	9 1 7	8 0 3	9 14 8	17 14 7
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 6 5	2 6 5
Railways and Tramways	8 8 2	5 11 10	7 0 8	4 17 11	8 6 2	2 1 0	6 18 3	0 1 3	6 19 3
Water Supply, &c.	0 2 5	0 7 1	...	1 14 6	1 13 6	...	0 8 1	...	0 8 1
Electric Power Supply	...	0 9 6	...	...	0 16 2	0 0 10	0 3 8	...	0 3 8
Harbours	0 8 2	0 0 9	...	1 1 6	0 12 9	...	0 6 2	...	0 6 1
Other	0 3 11	0 4 7	0 0 1	0 1 9	0 8 11	0 1 2	0 3 7	...	0 3 7
Total	9 2 8	6 13 9	7 0 9	7 15 8	11 17 6	2 3 0	7 19 9	2 7 8	10 7 1
Total Direct Revenue	17 9 2	13 9 6	15 12 3	16 9 11	20 6 2	11 4 7	16 0 0	12 2 4	28 1 8
Transfer Payments:—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Financial Agreement	1 1 10	1 2 11	1 2 3	1 3 11	1 1 0	1 3 0	+1 2 4	—1 2 4	...
Special Grant	...	...	...	2 5 3	1 2 2	2 11 9	+0 7 1	—0 7 1	...
Financial Assistance	0 1 9	0 1 6	0 1 6	...	0 1 6	0 1 6	+0 1 6	—0 1 6	...
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States for special purposes	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 11	+0 0 11	...
Proportion of Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	—0 0 1	+0 0 1	...
Final Distribution	...	...	...	...	...	...	17 9 11	10 12 5	28 1 8

(a) Based on Commonwealth population.

EXPENDITURE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1936-37.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Public Debt—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest	11,421,380	6,531,961	5,066,429	4,050,246	3,258,860	935,400	31,264,276	12,666,009	43,930,285
Exchange	1,493,138	657,448	810,516	470,102	431,886	127,781	3,990,871	1,510,191	5,501,062
Sinking Fund	1,302,200	754,258	537,240	456,000	359,759	107,147	3,516,604	3,440,294	6,956,898
Other Charges	88,640	184,789	27,097	20,635	21,294	5,159	347,614	75,561	423,175
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,310,166	10,310,166
Railways and Tramways	15,659,919	7,526,484	5,298,840	2,354,640	2,900,263	618,048	34,358,194	508,913	34,867,107
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	270,364	...	270,364	...	270,364
Harbours	296,597	63,228	...	145,439	56,428	...	561,692	...	561,692
Water Supply, &c.	107,869	359,729	...	311,736	281,847	...	1,061,181	...	1,061,181
Other Business Undertakings	529,392	468,576	4809	42,902	174,009	10,047	1,229,735	...	1,229,735
Education, Science, Art, &c.	4,479,492	2,975,619	1,629,477	957,050	821,546	347,792	11,210,976	187,695	11,398,671
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	370,150	370,150
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,998,793	13,998,793
Hospitals and Charities	7,338,498	3,331,391	(d)1,107,721	1,029,790	(e) 484,587	448,583	13,740,570	343,771	14,084,341
Law, Order, and Public Safety	2,552,723	1,229,402	804,410	386,758	368,741	184,144	5,526,178	253,965	5,780,143
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(f) 5,332,908	5,332,908
War and Repatriation (a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,993,253	8,993,253
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	4,614,927	3,109,459	1,528,689	1,374,840	1,127,054	659,517	12,414,486	(c) 23,539,750	35,954,236
Total	49,884,775	27,192,344	16,815,228	11,600,138	10,556,638	3,443,618	119,492,741	81,531,419	...
Net Expenditure (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	108,982,330	81,192,444	190,174,774

(a) Excludes Public Debt Interest (£7,835,259), Exchange (£108,100), and Sinking Fund (£1,787,341) payable on War Debt which are included under Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund respectively. (b) See Transfer Payments in previous table. (c) Including Payments to or for States (£15,021,990) and Relief to Primary Producers (£327,000). (d) In addition £3,059,964 was spent on Unemployment Relief from trust funds. (e) In addition £278,538 was expended from special fund, proceeds of Hospital Tax. (f) Excludes Interest, Exchange, &c , and Additions, New Works, Buildings, &c.

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Public Debt—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	4 5 3	3 10 6	5 3 0	6 17 8	7 4 3	4 0 8	4 12 1	1 17 3	6 9 1
Exchange	0 11 2	0 7 1	0 16 6	0 16 0	0 19 1	0 11 0	0 11 9	0 4 5	0 16 2
Sinking Fund	0 9 8	0 8 2	0 10 11	0 15 6	0 15 11	0 9 3	0 10 4	0 10 1	1 0 5
Other Charges	0 0 8	0 2 0	0 0 7	0 0 8	0 1 0	0 0 5	0 1 0	0 0 3	0 1 3
Business Undertakings—									
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 10 4	1 10 4
Railways and Tramways	5 16 10	4 1 3	5 7 8	4 0 1	6 8 4	2 13 4	5 1 3	0 1 6	5 2 6
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 12 0	...	0 0 10	...	0 0 10
Harbours	0 2 3	0 0 8	...	0 4 11	0 2 6	...	0 1 8	...	0 1 8
Water Supply, &c.	0 0 10	0 3 11	...	0 10 7	0 12 6	...	0 3 2	...	0 3 2
Other Business Undertakings	0 3 11	0 5 1	0 0 1	0 1 6	0 7 8	0 0 10	0 3 7	...	0 3 7
Education	1 13 5	1 12 2	1 13 1	1 12 6	1 16 4	1 10 0	1 13 0	0 0 7	1 13 6
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	0 1 1	0 1 1
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 1 2	2 1 2
Hospitals and Charities	2 14 9	1 15 11	1 2 6	1 15 0	1 1 5	1 18 8	2 0 6	0 1 0	2 1 5
Law, Order, and Public Safety	0 19 0	0 13 3	0 16 4	0 13 2	0 16 4	0 15 11	0 16 3	0 0 9	0 17 0
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 15 8	0 15 8
War and Repatriation	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1 6 5	1 6 5
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	1 14 5	1 13 7	1 11 1	2 6 9	2 9 11	2 16 10	1 16 7	3 9 2	5 5 8
Total	18 12 2	14 13 7	17 1 9	19 14 4	23 7 3	14 16 11	17 12 0	11 19 8	...
Net Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 1 1	11 18 8	27 19 0

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1936-37.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,782,784	28,782,784
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,210,248	14,210,248
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,008,427	8,008,427
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dr. 12,193	Dr. 12,193
Wool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72,805	72,805
Probate and Succession Duties	2,081,548	1,509,693	583,741	299,775	93,320	73,165	4,641,242	1,792,600	6,433,842
Other Stamp Duties	1,264,646	917,255	548,732	243,372	263,630	74,189	3,311,824	..	3,311,824
Land	2,221	492,143	402,308	301,660	117,249	89,927	1,405,508	1,435,465	2,840,973
Income and Dividend	5,186,972	3,299,440	2,565,278	1,676,728	709,909	269,524	13,707,851	8,556,014	22,263,865
Family Endowment	24,523	..	..	..	..	..	24,523	..	24,523
Unemployment Relief	..	1,955,269	2,492,665	..	(*a*)971,372	..	5,419,306	..	5,419,306
Wages	3,559,553	..	..	..		356,188	7,392,676	..	7,392,676
Special Income	3,242,336	..	..	..	(*b*)234,599				
Lotteries	..	..	77,375	..	..	393,697	471,072	..	471,072
Racing	484,934	353,884	87,142	264,985	85,207	32,416	1,308,568	..	1,308,568
Motor	2,354,549	1,682,561	761,147	639,874	(*c*)410,378	133,003	5,981,512	..	5,981,512
Liquor	361,509	222,437	77,966	32,230	74,585	26,769	789,496	..	789,496
Entertainments	91,265	268,211	..	114,617	82,881	27,471	584,445	107	584,552
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	72,314	117,907	134,428	37,190	42,814	14,459	419,112	..	419,112
Total	18,726,270	10,818,800	7,730,782	3,610,431	3,085,944	1,484,808	45,457,135	62,846,257	108,303,392

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 4 7	4 4 7
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 1 9	2 1 9
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 3 6	1 3 6
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 3	0 0 3
Probate and Succession Duties	0 15 6	0 16 4	0 11 10	0 10 2	0 4 2	0 6 4	0 13 8	0 5 3	0 18 11
Other Stamp Duties	0 9 5	0 9 11	0 11 2	0 8 4	0 11 8	0 6 5	0 9 9	..	0 9 9
Land	..	0 5 4	0 8 2	0 10 3	0 5 2	0 7 9	0 4 2	0 4 3	0 8 4
Income and Dividend	1 18 9	1 15 7	2 12 1	2 17 0	1 10 5	1 3 3	2 0 5	1 5 2	3 5 5
Family Endowment	0 0 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment Relief	..	1 1 1	2 10 8	..	(*a*)2 3 0	..	0 16 0	..	0 16 0
Wages	1 6 7	..	..	..	..	1 10 9	1 1 9	..	1 1 9
Special Income	1 4 2	..	..	..	0 10 5				
Lotteries	..	..	0 1 7	..	..	1 13 11	0 1 5	..	0 1 5
Racing	0 3 8	0 3 10	0 1 9	0 9 0	0 3 9	0 2 10	0 3 10	..	0 3 10
Motor	0 17 7	0 18 2	0 15 6	1 1 9	0 18 2	0 11 6	0 17 7	..	0 17 7
Liquor	0 2 8	0 2 5	0 1 7	0 1 1	0 3 4	0 1 9	0 2 4	..	0 2 4
Entertainments	0 0 8	0 2 11	..	0 3 11	0 3 8	0 2 4	0 1 9	..	0 1 8
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 6	0 1 3	0 2 9	0 1 3	0 1 10	0 1 3	0 1 3	..	0 1 3
Total	6 19 8	5 16 10	7 17 1	6 2 9	6 16 7	6 8 1	6 13 11	9 4 9	15 18 4

(*a*) Financial Emergency Tax.
(*b*) Hospital Tax.
(*c*) Includes £185,559 collected by Local Government Authorities on vehicles registered, &c., outside metropolitan area.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1936-37.

States—except Tasmania—where all Taxation Collections are Paid to Revenue.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hospital	..	..	..	..	234,599	234,599
Unemployment Relief	..	..	2,492,665	..	..	2,492,665
Racing	..	..	..	69,693	..	69,693
Motor	2,354,549	1,574,734	705,832	..	390,097	5,025,212
Liquor	..	117,031	..	..	..	117,031
Other	..	59,581	89,778	..	29,305	178,664
Total	2,354,549	1,751,346	3,288,275	69,693	654,001	8,117,864
	d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Per Head of Population	1 7	18 11	67 9	2 4	28 11	23 11

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1936-37.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	2,139,283	329,567	505,216	225,764	82,453	81,856	3,364,139
Water Supply and Sewerage	524,381	345,205	...	305,362	59,035	...	1,233,983
Electric Power Supply	89,431	...	...	...	23,316	526,156	638,903
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	166,715	Cr. 1897	111,151	35,933	37,036	72,759	1,529,597
Roads and Bridges	669,704	41,807	202,552	196,000	Cr. 2163		
Public Buildings	666,315	92,453	381,445	105,968	83,643	181,104	1,510,928
Loans to Public Bodies	175,230	Cr. 4091	888,682	(*b*) Cr. 3535	Cr. 755	Cr. 109,586	945,945
Unemployment Relief	1,404,903	1,605,282	...	...	1,555,541	81,063	4,646,789
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	Cr. 8752	Cr. 198,835	145,839	Cr. 411,434	Cr. 30,071	Cr. 68,665	Cr. 571,918
Water Conservation and Irrigation	425,974	...	174,611	81,451	78,508	...	760,544
Mining Development	Cr. 230	Cr. 8459	26,104	...	22,876	...	40,291
Other	61,286	393,886	150,797	790,782	13,721	...	1,410,472
Revenue Deficits	658,481	...	280,190	...	371,205	...	1,309,876
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	457,387	66,350	(*c*) 100,000	39,595	151,552	...	814,884
Other	21,838	21,742	Cr. 12,804	Cr. 81,069	109,084	50,264	109,055
Total	7,451,946	2,683,010	2,953,783	1,284,817	2,554,981	814,951	17,743,488

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1937.

Railways and Tramways	156,621,254	75,141,970	63,977,200	37,919,132	26,085,778	7,191,046	366,936,380
Water Supply and Sewerage	41,612,909	29,688,025	...	17,933,510	12,137,774	...	101,372,218
Electric Power Supply	1,396,783	17,839,227	...	...	1,783,075	5,331,798	26,350,883
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	20,706,647	990,506	2,665,714	8,139,647	7,143,539	6,959,704	86,237,828
Roads and Bridges	17,426,132	12,313,878	3,840,994	3,415,745	2,635,322		
Public Buildings	14,296,743	6,492,539	5,340,891	3,660,403	1,996,433	1,994,813	33,781,822
Loans to Public Bodies	175,230	1,827,664	16,614,160	(*b*) 42,936	91,054	735,746	19,486,790
Unemployment Relief	16,602,180	7,992,812	...	...	(*d*)	262,376	24,857,368
Commonwealth Services	3,965,937	149,323	524,388	1,283,387	332,293	500,754	6,756,082
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	12,249,010	43,761,314	5,217,283	13,194,376	18,043,494	3,273,277	95,738,754
Water Conservation and Irrigation	15,191,199	...	2,316,023	8,930,991	2,821,502	...	29,259,715
Mining Development	580,706	520,421	1,968,598	...	2,778,105	...	5,847,830
Other	7,261,712	2,026,335	2,936,361	2,732,148	10,339,398	...	25,295,954
Revenue Deficits	35,525,634	4,083,682	8,454,929	8,608,592	11,739,439	835,366	69,247,642
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	16,466,420	5,632,383	(*c*) 800,000	999,566	4,009,392	...	27,907,761
Other	4,895,293	2,422,128	10,211,386	8,970,030	5,614,786	1,903,984	34,017,607
Total	364,973,789	210,882,207	124,867,927	115,830,463	107,551,384	28,988,864	953,094,634

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (*b*) Excluding Loans to Tramway Trust. (*c*) Sinking Fund Contribution. (*d*) Included in Departmental Works.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE, TO 30/6/37.

War and Repatriation Services (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,028,180
1918–19	59,547,080
1919–20	43,294,764
1920–21	24,148,501
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
1923–24	691,247
1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1925–26	Cr. 7613
1926–27	23,938
1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1929–30	Cr. 2669
1930–31	Cr. 2206
1931–32 to 1936–37	Nil.
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,058,640
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	373,085,766

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (*a*)	373,085,766
Defence	4,929,618
Post and Telegraph	35,547,046
Commonwealth Railways	13,880,487
Territories	7,208,117
Other (*b*)	32,414,224
Total	£467,065,258

(*a*) In addition, £470,828,466 was expended from Revenue for war and repatriation purposes up to 30.6.37. (*b*) Excluding temporary advance to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discounts, flotation expenses; and South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth).

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1937.

State.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1937.		Loans Maturing during Years—				
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales	350,291,499	130 3 5	3·61	47,039	10,903	4,814	712	43,156
Victoria	176,597,010	95 3 0	3·81	11,804	16,659	8,530	3,612	20,734
Queensland	124,898,475	125 18 1	4·11	2543	6,709	...	2,636	4,563
South Australia	106,594,164	181 5 8	3·76	11,144	10,266	2,164	992	10,532
Western Australia	92,332,855	203 7 6	3·71	10,018	3,538	1,175	600	4,298
Tasmania	25,247,540	108 13 10	3·76	2,656	1,602	4,640	202	1,135
Total States	875,961,543	128 11 5	3·75	85,204	49,677	21,323	8,754	84,418
Commonwealth	(a)386,910,341	56 13 3	3·93	20,837	37,782	447	902	30,588
Grand Total	1,262,871,884	184 18 10	3·80	106,041	87,459	21,770	9,656	115,006

(a) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1936-37.

Year.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913-14	3,511	15,671	19,182	223,814	96,441	320,255	227,325	112,112	339,437
1922-23	113,415	245,094	358,509	306,190	240,786	546,976	419,605	485,880	905,485
1923-24	124,737	237,227	361,964	336,495	251,828	588,323	461,232	489,055	950,287
1924-25	128,330	233,743	362,073	335,472	265,592	601,064	463,802	499,335	963,137
1925-26	146,472	233,467	379,939	357,753	276,309	634,062	504,225	509,776	1,014,001
1926-27	142,553	231,656	374,209	373,360	295,912	669,272	515,913	527,568	1,043,481
1927-28	153,507	226,875	380,382	416,661	297,760	714,421	570,168	524,635	1,094,803
1928-29	159,786	225,433	385,219	412,497	306,312	718,809	572,283	531,745	1,104,028
1929-30	167,902	212,653	380,555	405,726	314,315	720,042	573,628	526,969	1,100,597
1930-31	174,595	221,722	396,316	424,541	335,178	759,720	599,136	556,900	1,156,036
1931-32	175,892	222,993	398,885	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,220	1,187,828
1932-33	175,532	221,274	396,806	421,738	386,114	807,852	597,270	607,388	1,204,658
1933-34	174,245	218,806	393,051	419,029	410,479	829,508	593,274	629,285	1,222,559
1934-35	173,760	220,391	394,151	418,262	429,702	847,964	592,022	650,093	1,242,115
1935-36	172,636	218,403	391,039	417,484	447,259	864,743	590,120	665,662	1,255,782
1936-37	171,980	214,930	386,910	416,382	459,580	875,962	588,362	674,510	1,262,872

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

Savings Banks.		All Cheque Paying Banks. (a)					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1937.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits.	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities.	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	81,952	1933	319,776	246,181	76·99	346,063	108·23
Victoria	75,720						
Queensland	27,305	1934	343,703	248,912	72·42	346,702	100·87
South Australia	26,522						
Western Australia	11,835	1935	342,698	266,548	77·78	362,503	105·78
Tasmania	7,215						
Territories	318	1936	342,694	277,326	80·93	361,781	105·57
Total	230,867	1937	373,092	278,424	74·63	366,813	98·32

(a) Excepting Rural Bank of New South Wales.

Walter E. Shimmins, Acting Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1936-37

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings, and Roads, 1936-37.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1933.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite, Limestone, &c., water-bound.	Wood blocks, Granite, or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	11,424	1	23	3 60	88	..	..	115
Glenorchy	28,350	2279	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	6553	..	52	13	42	..	26	120
Devonport	27,300	1565	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Total Urban Division	79,930	21,821	1	103	3 73	350	..	70	528
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	1600	..	24	..	156	..	150	330
Circular Head	1,164,000	1536	..	..	..	300	..	277	577
Deloraine	797,000	1292	..	9	..	194	..	129	332
Kentish	289,000	1187	..	3	..	250	..	231	484
King Island	272,000	321	..	..	..	..	..	182	182
Latrobe	134,700	849	..	15	..	124	..	106	245
Leven	120,000	1404	..	7	..	360	..	314	681
Penguin	121,000	665	..	15	..	295	..	..	310
Table Cape	216,000	1368	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,247,200	10,222	..	95	..	1832	..	1614	3541
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1016	..	34	..	..	..	350	384
Fingal	660,000	954	..	..	..	..	..	350	350
Flinders	521,000	249	..	..	..	..	..	260	260
George Town	153,000	316	..	21	..	..	..	224	245
Lilydale	213,000	672	..	32	..	94	..	141	267
Portland	389,000	384	..	1	..	86	..	217	304
Ringarooma	419,000	1043	..	13	..	187	..	229	429
Scottsdale	243,900	678	..	21	..	56	..	210	287
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5312	..	122	..	423	..	1981	2526
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251 500	360	..	14	..	..	..	142	156
Longford	254,720	981	..	21	..	38	..	240	299
St. Leonards	217,800	1423	..	25	..	88	..	170	283
Westbury	230,500	943	..	24	..	124	..	184	332
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3707	..	84	..	250	..	736	1070
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	219	..	254	474
Campbell Town	348,000	413	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	617	..	7	..	137	..	255	399
Oatlands	376,000	760	..	20	..	7	..	277	304
Ross	312,000	194	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2359	..	69	..	448	..	1022	1539
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	483	..	13	..	97	..	..	110
Clarence	70,500	1175	..	10	..	82	..	25	117
Glamorgan	394,000	200	..	..	..	..	..	136	136
Green Ponds	110,500	304	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	473	..	..	..	85	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	558	..	1	..	..	..	200	201
Spring Bay	283,000	236	..	3	..	47	..	200	250
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3429	..	40	..	360	..	713	1113
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	152	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1,431,000	885	..	4	..	300	..	..	304
Huon	196,000	1141	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1113	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1370	..	19	..	166	..	61	246
Port Cygnet	61,000	715	..	7	..	270	..	139	416
Tasman	124,000	372	..	..	..	79	..	81	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	5748	..	96		1165	..	638	1899
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	290	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	861	..	1	..	..	..	20	21
Strahan	940,000	200	..	..	..	..	..	32	32
Waratah	571,000	372	..	..	..	70	..	40	110
Zeehan	769,000	793	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2516	..	1	..	185	..	316	502
Grand Total	16,778,000	55,114	1	610	3 73	5013	..	7090	12,718

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1936-37.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	94,787	64,857	252	..	11,899	..	13,537	185,332	1478	..	..	495	..	6636	5456	12,587	136,527	11,604	5726	353,254
Glenorchy	1800	4038	1045	7350	1785	..	227	16,245	314	12,745	1264	2892	..	62	..	2954	..	6291	1341	41,154
Launceston	41,727	36,717	..	..	4628	..	12,257	95,329	579	700	222	..	..	27,323	..	27,323	143,301	10,109	345	277,908
Devonport	870	5715	1171	4304	856	733	951	14,600	376	2435	..	24	..	844	..	868	8883	1120	2771	31,053
Total Urban Division	139,184	111,327	2468	11,654	19,168	733	26,972	311,506	2747	15,880	1486	3411	..	34,865	5456	43,732	288,711	29,124	10,183	703,369
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	1480	3586	278	3975	690	273	1713	11,995	182	1673	..	..	..	2660	387	3047	9887	1196	747	28,727
Circular Head	659	..	928	4897	124	..	406	7014	508	332	25	737	..	315	145	1197	..	..	1103	10,179
Deloraine	220	654	332	2743	237	..	41	4227	285	..	13	486	..	454	178	1118	..	288	370	6301
Kentish	646	489	330	2595	164	284	105	4613	296	1306	112	1	..	269	..	270	..	176	474	7247
King Island	716	..	..	1875	191	..	24	2806	134	584	..	146	..	867	178	1191	..	..	78	4893
Latrobe	409	601	..	2279	277	285	478	4329	210	1350	10	..	..	182	..	182	..	106	170	6357
Leven	926	1307	724	3637	..	759	1873	9226	380	490	..	..	..	1206	..	1206	..	113	1578	12,993
Penguin	347	358	226	1393	82	..	268	2674	83	289	..	..	..	175	29	204	..	13	120	3383
Table Cape	835	497	380	3289	616	246	74	5937	198	570	..	..	..	346	406	752	..	124	276	7857
Total N.W. Division	6238	7492	3198	26,683	2381	1847	4982	52,821	2276	6694	160	1370	..	6474	1323	9167	9887	2016	4916	87,937
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	574	..	306	2280	273		81	3514	220	1328	..	402	..	163	24	589	..	..	222	5873
Fingal	290	731	432	2192	395	408	92	4540	275	786	..	1	..	142	..	143	..	25	362	6131
Flinders Island	215	..	..	676	208	..	93	1192	46	784	..	..	..	171	4	175	..	..	112	2309
George Town	516	280	58	750	85	..	..	1689	35	105	..	..	..	49	..	49	..	..	77	1955
Lilydale	318	289	67	1335	92	..	74	2175	137	728	..	87	..	335	..	422	..	49	604	4115
Portland	323	..	..	835	111	..	..	1269	143	200	..	152	..	487	..	639	..	..	105	2356
Ringarooma	752	365	159	3112	176	..	216	4780	135	255	199	1157	..	392	..	1549		35	705	7658
Scottsdale	151	608	129	1818	304	..	122	3132	45	851	..	542	..	628	..	1170	1742	215	274	7429
Total N.E Division	3139	2273	1151	12,998	1644	408	678	22,291	1036	5037	199	2341	..	2367	28	4736	1742	324	2461	37,826

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Evandale	407	..	140	1630	102	..	102	2381	300	555	..	..	..	55	..	55	..	..	92	3383
Longford	497	1214	424	3518	51	..	89	5793	192	260	..	..	..	148	..	148	75	..	349	6817
St. Leonards	283	164	47	1710	191	..	..	2395	75	857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	879	4301
Westbury	124	860	268	3243	209	..	251	4955	185	494	..	..	..	226	..	226	..	26	321	6207
Total N. Mid. Division	1311	2238	879	10,101	553	..	442	15,524	752	2166	..	..	..	429	..	429	75	121	1641	20,708
MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Bothwell	71	125	249	2272	142	..	..	2859	204	925	..	..	..	206	22	228	..	5	170	4391
Campbell Town	243	174	243	1940	243	..	104	2947	181	608	..	..	..	91	..	91	..	254	335	4416
Hamilton	174	..	..	2516	175	..	157	3022	164	350	..	..	..	24	..	24	..	..	331	3891
Oatlands	186	25	280	2990	..	..	..	3481	171	1166	..	230	..	138	..	368	..	..	201	5387
Ross	366	177	81	1139	81	..	74	1918	106	..	..	..	..	88	62	150	1240	137	418	3969
Total Midland Division	1040	501	853	10,857	641	.	335	14,227	826	3049	..	230	..	547	84	861	1240	396	1455	22,054
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																				
Brighton	246	..	91	1585	52	..	49	2023	133	..	..	..	..	48	20	68	..	..	118	2342
Clarence	509	..	555	3048	340	977	262	5691	176	5069	..	..	.	526	..	526	..	..	110	11,572
Glamorgan	130	138	..	649	48	..	82	1047	78	237	25	17	..	116	8	141	..	70	111	1709
Green Ponds	141	..	121	837	227	..	3	1329	108	43	..	..	..	56	..	56	..	..	63	1599
Richmond	172	..	104	1377	342	..	34	2029	141	400	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	140	2710
Sorell	247	243	148	1567	99	..	79	2383	270	214	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	117	194	3179
Spring Bay	253	..	..	660	83	..	32	1028	98	..	..	..	.	72	..	72	..	..	30	1228
Total S.E. Division	1698	381	1019	9723	1191	977	541	15,530	1004	5963	25	17	..	819	28	864	..	187	766	24,339
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																				
Bruny	136	..	..	257	..	..	..	393	30	374	..	..	..	31	..	31	..	..	80	908
Esperance	612	..	374	1655	514	..	150	3305	103	400	..	..	..	2198	180	2378	..	256	221	6663
Huon	322	765	496	2644	328	..	282	4837	167	819	..	334	..	802	100	1236	..	352	342	7753
Kingborough	584	..	441	2454	315	..	127	3921	173	680	..	285	..	299	45	629	..	..	303	5706
New Norfolk	229	760	155	3363	767	278	187	5739	405	1350	33	3	..	411	10	424	..	57	927	8935
Port Cygnet	326	558	318	1708	116	..	192	3218	74	871	..	328	..	661	14	1003	..	2	451	5619
Tasman	223	..	..	663	220	..	..	1106	112	821	..	..	..	759	..	759	..	..	233	3031
Total S. Division	2432	2083	1784	12,744	2260	278	938	22,519	1064	5315	33	950	..	5161	349	6460	..	667	2557	38,615
WESTERN DIVISION—																				
Gormanston	530	248	..	266	..	412	..	1456	36	..	..	..	..	16	16	32	..	53	43	1620
Queenstown	494	618	..	1921	..	.	303	3336	130	946	..	1269	..	435	312	2016	9480	505	453	16,866
Strahan	299	..	..	459	55	..	53	866	14	671	..	318	..	87	..	405	142	..	109	2207
Waratah	541	..	..	540	..	..	..	1081	22	..	..	205	..	9	29	243	..	..	85	1431
Zeehan	283	..	1204	1628	273	..	870	4258	62	315	..	1029	..	38	..	1067	1776	..	413	7891
Total Western Division	2147	866	1204	4814	328	412	1226	10,997	264	1932	..	2821	..	585	357	3763	11,398	558	1103	30,015
Grand Total	157,189	127,161	12,556	99,574	28,166	4655	36,114	465,415	9969	46,036	1903	11,140	..	51,247	7625	70,012	313,053	33,393	25,082	964,863

For Annual Liability see Tables on pages 14-15.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1936-37—*continued.*

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	12,100	126,401	29,645	5578	6760	7977	7011	12,740	2361	36,849	107,594	21,439	7364	346,970
Glenorchy	2327	13,976	6990	10,144	4263	423	1012	74	...	5772	...	4382	975	44,566
Launceston	7244	58,129	27,809	4426	5690	5935	6520	195	16,093	34,433	105,398	22,338	10,097	269,874
Devonport	2334	7727	4170	2316	975	714	...	...	1331	3020	9514	1566	1714	32,361
Total Urban Division	24,005	206,233	68,614	22,464	17,688	15,049	14,543	13,009	19,785	80,074	222,506	49,725	20,150	693,771
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	1768	5909	5646	1606	1045	724	...	...	1196	2965	7929	3115	1035	29,973
Circular Head	1854	501	3528	200	825	10	655	...	128	1618	...	...	423	8124
Deloraine	895	162	3028	10	555	164	435	...	287	1441	...	765	315	6616
Kentish	847	671	3537	314	467	24	291	108	360	1250	...	222	98	6939
King Island	801	160	2093	660	576	35	...	...	552	1163	...	...	193	5070
Latrobe	669	31	2466	1144	505	32	188	...	85	810	...	540	79	5738
Leven	1478	2448	3710	520	1053	442	652	...	592	2739	...	223	1009	12,127
Penguin	674	346	1665	123	142	57	168	...	162	529	...	74	194	3605
Table Cape	1194	869	3277	753	678	70	356	10	149	1263	...	228	370	7954
Total N.W. Division	10,180	11,097	28,950	5330	5846	1558	2745	118	3511	13,778	7929	5167	3715	86,146
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	847	148	2654	1046	583	5	198	275	30	1091	...	...	290	6076
Fingal	967	209	2294	310	572	5	300	195	47	1119	...	165	229	5293
Flinders Island	348	120	893	...	471	...	...	10	88	569	...	...	209	2139
George Town	430	315	535	30	8	...	53	...	42	103	...	...	66	1479
Lilydale	556	195	2052	636	120	77	54	451	31	733	...	82	86	4340
Portland	408	23	1094	424	297	24	...	...	...	321	...	...	25	2295
Ringarooma	720	591	3242	606	1347	90	83	...	309	1829	...	136	299	7423
Scottsdale	362	1109	2090	1507	734	151	...	...	101	986	1115	475	62	7706
Total N.E. Division	4638	2710	14,854	4559	4132	352	688	931	648	6751	1115	858	1266	36,751

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	450	201	1745	170	92	...	111	...	31	234	...	...	442	3242
Longford	884	507	2582	305	209	76	441	9	942	1677	77	310	418	7060
St. Leonards	580	122	2607	529	444	...	76	...	...	520	...	191	116	4665
Westbury	826	538	3497	167	121	...	236	...	255	612	...	121	343	6104
Total N. Mid. Division	2740	1368	10,431	1171	866	76	864	9	1228	3043	77	922	1319	21,071
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	657	83	3052	...	150	...	229	75	234	688	...	93	...	4573
Campbell Town	567	141	2253	358	536	24	210	...	...	770	22	410	283	4804
Hamilton	567	92	2144	156	134	...	12	179	44	369	...	...	257	3585
Oatlands	440	83	3600	147	427	12	281	99	138	957	...	3	204	5434
Ross	675	283	1143	...	63	...	...	...	144	207	1040	211	380	3939
Total Midland Division	2906	682	12,192	661	1310	36	732	353	560	2991	1062	717	1124	22,335
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	564	66	1335	10	185	12	120	...	...	317	...	...	100	2392
Clarence	842	393	3291	4354	1625	25	530	...	137	2317	...	...	12	11,209
Glamorgan	220	197	619	19	446	...	...	27	45	518	...	316	...	1889
Green Ponds	376	...	627	68	208	2	107	...	31	348	...	...	...	1419
Richmond	522	69	1522	...	294	...	98	...	12	404	...	...	122	2639
Sorell	321	440	1683	...	381	...	116	...	...	497	...	268	42	3251
Spring Bay	400	...	396	40	80	...	...	20	48	148	...	...	2	986
Total S.E. Division	3245	1165	9473	4491	3219	39	971	47	273	4549	...	584	278	23,785
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	170	26	602	...	7	...	...	48	20	75	...	...	83	956
Esperance	756	775	1477	...	414	37	265	...	1571	2287	...	...	109	5404
Huon	869	1840	2350	347	264	...	485	...	257	1006	...	145	310	6867
Kingborough	683	236	2576	338	720	51	338	96	230	1435	...	...	177	5445
New Norfolk	1031	360	4278	792	824	51	219	352	140	1586	...	783	227	9057
Port Cygnet	601	441	1857	533	482	32	306	...	419	1239	...	187	192	5050
Tasman	465	...	905	...	784	657	...	...	25	1466	...	...	...	2836
Total S. Division	4575	3678	14,045	2010	3495	828	1613	496	2662	9094	...	1115	1098	35,615
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	687	179	304	...	393	26	...	...	6	425	...	157	...	1752
Queenstown	1130	557	3951	730	1227	190	...	...	444	1861	7482	449	46	16,628
Strahan	383	38	980	272	284	81	...	...	7	372	90	...	...	2135
Waratah	474	2	378	...	288	...	15	...	2	305	...	...	142	1301
Zeehan	248	1656	1873	...	949	...	460	...	23	1432	1524	...	29	6762
Total Western Division	2922	2432	7486	1002	3141	297	475	...	482	4395	9096	606	639	28,578
Grand Total	55,211	229,365	166,045	41,688	39,697	18,235	22,631	14,963	29,149	124,675	241,785	59,694	29,589	948,052

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1936-37.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—						
Rates	118,728	12,207	46,355	7714	136,527	321,531
Penalties on overdue rates	1747	...	203	...	66	2016
Licences—Dog	1056	213	385	119	4844	6617
Other	422	101	194	257	2378	3352
Total Taxation	121,953	12,521	47,137	8090	143,815	333,516
Public Works and Services—						
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	495	2892	...	24	7729	11,140
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	3302	62	1081	425	2584	7454
Markets	1312	...	1333	...	...	2645
Halls	2010	...	527	276	6879	9692
Other Council Properties	12	...	24,382	143	6919	31,456
Private Street Construction	...	1237	222	...	69	1528
Other Street Construction	...	27	...	...	348	375
Other	5456	...	...	...	2169	7625
Total	12,587	4218	27,545	868	26,697	71,915
Government Grants—						
Unemployed Relief	...	9867	...	2060	13,560	25,487
Roads	...	2603	...	100	12,291	14,994
Other	...	275	700	275	4305	5555
Total	...	12,745	700	2435	30,156	46,036
Other Revenue	5726	1341	345	2771	14,899	25,082
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	140,266	30,825	75,727	14,164	215,567	476,549
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water Supply and Sewerage—						
Rates	64,857	4038	36,717	5715	15,834	127,161
Charges for Services	388	6097	8695	...	1095	16,275
Sales of Products	9668	...	...	647	1888	12,203
Grants	...	...	...	...	693	693
Other	1548	194	1414	473	593	4222
Total	76,461	10,329	46,826	6835	20,103	160,554
Electricity Supply—						
Rates	...	...	...	1171	1482	2653
Charges for Services	...	...	...	...	5273	5273
Sales of Products	...	...	86,482	8405	17,394	112,281
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	3366	478	130	3974
Total	...	...	89,848	10,054	24,279	124,181
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Rates	...	...	12,054	...	...	12,054
Charges for Services	123,493	...	45,737	...	...	169,230
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	450	...	...	450
Total	123,493	...	58,241	...	...	181,734
Abattoirs—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	12,979	...	7113	...	1403	21,495
Sales of Products	55	...	...	...	...	55
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	153	...	142	295
Total	13,034	...	7266	...	1545	21,845
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	212,988	10,329	202,181	16,889	45,927	488,314
GRAND TOTAL—Revenme	353,254	41,154	277,908	31,053	261,494	964,863

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1936-37.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	12,100	2327	7244	2334	31,206	55,211
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—						
Interest on Loans	23,729	591	3656	376	4562	32,914
Interest on Overdraft	...	60	391	117	565	1133
Redemption	15,235	1374	2190	1042	4681	24,522
Exchange	3131	...	628	...	...	3759
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Debt Services	42,095	2025	6865	1535	9808	62,328
Public Works and Services—						
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—						
Construction and Maintenance	29,645	6990	27,809	4170	97,528	166,142
Cleaning and Watering	4817	...	4041	284	125	9267
Construction, Private Streets	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	761	10,144	385	2032	19,002	32,324
Total	35,223	17,134	32,235	6486	116,655	207,733
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—						
Health	3604	1385	4561	201	10,562	20,313
Sanitary and Garbage Service	3156	2878	1129	774	11,447	19,384
Street Lighting	7011	1012	6520	...	8088	22,631
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	7977	423	5935	714	3186	18,235
Halls	2168	...	703	315	5002	8188
Markets	165	...	816	...	...	981
Other	28	...	14,574	1016	4362	19,980
Other Services	12,740	74	195	...	1954	14,963
Total	36,849	5772	34,433	3020	44,601	124,675
Grants	3439	257	1279	348	2306	7629
Other Expenditure	3925	718	8818	1366	7133	21,960
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	133,631	28,233	90,874	15,089	211,709	479,536
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water-supply and Sewerage—						
Working Expenses	13,337	2298	13,068	1566	8296	38,565
Interest	33,848	8515	15,405	3687	6716	68,171
Redemption	17,527	3356	7708	1680	3438	33,709
Exchange	3351	...	2010	...	...	5361
Other	8398	2164	9270	...	1673	21,505
Total	76,461	16,333	47,461	6933	20,123	167,311
Electricity Supply—						
Working Expenses	...	...	45,441	8814	16,802	71,057
Interest	...	...	7745	497	1780	10,022
Redemption	...	...	3621	328	1270	5219
Exchange	...	...	1256	...	...	1256
Other	...	...	9496	700	1159	11,355
Total	...	...	67,559	10,339	21,011	98,909
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Working Expenses	74,043	...	38,624	...	...	112,667
Interest	16,637	...	7369	...	...	24,006
Redemption	7501	...	4549	...	...	12,050
Exchange	3568	...	502	...	...	4070
Other	21,744	...	5863	...	...	27,607
Total	123,493	...	56,907	...	...	180,400
Abattoirs—						
Working Expenses	9987	...	4825	...	1218	16,030
Interest	1600	...	738	...	101	1839
Redemption	578	...	361	...	19	958
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1820	...	1149	...	100	3069
Total	13,385	...	7073	...	1438	21,896
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	213,339	16,333	179,000	17,272	42,572	468,516
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	346,970	44,566	269,874	32,361	254,281	948,052

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1936-37.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property. (a)			Principal Rates. (b)		Persons Employed.			
						General Administration.		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	4,680,772	12,758,483	778,015	2 6½	(c)	57	10	434 (d)	(d) 7
Glenorchy	771,543	1,935,214	101,187	0 5	1 6	11	1	13	..
Launceston	2,517,971	7,490,609	460,796	1 10½	(c)	50	19	356 (d)	(d) 2
Devonport	473,206	1,223,015	72,699	0 3	1 3	8	2	19	10
Total Urban Division	8,443,492	23,407,321	1,412,697	..	..	126	23	822	19
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	716,346	1,646,004	61,661	0 6	1 2	6	..	26	2
Circular Head	618,375	1,241,464	65,901	0 2	1 4	4	..	8	1
Deloraine	526,609	1,026,525	54,048	0 1	1 0	2	..	2	1
Kentish	407,537	861,758	39,022	0 4	1 4	2	..	6	1
King Island	318,208	527,403	25,000	0 7	1 6	2	..	7	..
Latrobe	385,832	817,202	33,150	0 3	1 5	7	..	..	..
Leven	567,006	1,228,583	55,880	0 4	1 4	3	1	9	1
Penguin	299,153	603,662	23,414	0 4	1 5	1	..	2	..
Table Cape	619,593	1,124,709	51,307	0 4	1 4	2	1	8	2
Total N W. Division	4,458,659	9,177,310	409,383	..	..	29	2	68	8
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	275,845	663,967	33,259	0 4	1 4	3	..	1	..
Fingal	314,450	551,706	30,726	0 2	1 4	2	..	19	2
Flinders	125,397	217,229	10,238	0 5	1 6	2	..	1	1
George Town	92,267	178,344	10,500	1 0	1 4	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	249,908	476,331	18,195	0 4	1 5	3	1	4	..
Portland	62,032	155,715	13,090	0 6	1 4	1	1	3	..
Ringarooma	309,532	666,782	45,763	0 4	1 4	2	1	10	..
Scottsdale	239,212	518,255	29,011	0 1	1 4	1	1	10	..
Total N.E. Division	1,668,643	3,428,329	190,782	..	..	15	4	48	3
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	487,794	704,457	24,000	0 4	1 4	3	..	6	..
Longford	684,811	1,131,022	57,994	0 2	1 2	2	..	8	1
St. Leonards	333,692	579,910	22,728	0 3	1 6	3	..	5	..
Westbury	561,009	1,007,114	39,307	0 0½	1 4	1	..	2	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,067,306	3,422,503	144,029	..	..	9	..	21	1
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	495,399	729,453	34,251	0 0½	1 4	2	..	13	..
Campbell Town	458,915	701,761	29,246	0 2	1 4	2	..	1	..
Hamilton	521,837	871,139	35,979	0 1	1 4	2	..	5	..
Oatlands	650,535	1,129,311	44,861	0 1	1 4	1	..	9	..
Ross	352,831	480,717	19,550	0 4½	1 2	2	..	4	..
Total Midland Division	2,479,517	3,912,381	163,887	..	..	9	..	32	..
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	291,646	574,917	23,770	0 2½	1 4	1	..	..	..
Clarence	292,343	844,352	41,382	0 3	1 6	6	..	5	..
Glamorgan	139,892	242,730	10,017	0 3	1 4	3	..	..	..
Green Ponds	181,814	349,917	16,514	0 2	1 0	2	..	..	..
Richmond	235,790	478,716	20,721	0 2	1 4	2	..	3	..
Sorell	263,684	532,213	23,220	0 3	1 4	2	..	2	..
Spring Bay	124,472	229,548	10,751	0 6	1 4	3	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	1,529,641	3,252,393	146,375	..	..	19	..	10	..
Southern Division—									
Bruny	33,463	93,126	4294	0 9	1 5	1	..	..	..
Esperance	124,513	477,212	24,089	0 6	1 4	2	..	3	..
Huon	242,014	1,041,730	39,323	0 2	1 4	7	1	1	..
Kingborough	286,598	888,872	34,503	0 4	1 4	1	1	1	..
New Norfolk	252,422	886,570	49,325	0 1	1 4	3	1	7	..
Port Cygnet	164,873	629,120	28,634	0 3	1 4	1	1	6	..
Tasman	45,538	145,041	7180	0 6	1 6	1	..	5	3
Total Southern Division.	1,149,421	4,161,671	187,348	..	..	16	4	23	3
Western Division—									
Gormanston	3003	19,275	4433	2 6	1 3	1	..	3	1
Queenstown	27,424	243,157	24 770	0 5	1 7	2	1	16	..
Strahan	7272	28,013	6770	0 10	1 4	1	..	2	..
Waratah	72,099	149,045	12,031	1 0	1 0	1	..	2	..
Zeehan	31,481	193,986	19,931	0 3	1 6	2	..	3	1
Total Western Division	141,279	633,476	67,935	..	..	7	1	26	2
Grand Tota	21,937,958	51,395,384	2,722,436	..	..	230	34	1050	36

(a) State Government Valuation, 1936. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of ratepayers only. (c) Included in General. (d) Includes Tram employees—Hobart, M. 240, F. 1; Launceston, M. 103, F. 1.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure, Years 1927-28 *to* 1936-37.

RECEIPTS.

	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1932-33.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.
Number of Municipalities	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates—General	172,415	171,928	174,960	175,806	159,741	156,838	154,066	148,328	148,373	157,189
Water	70,530	70,375	69,049	70,617	70,362	68,782	66,828	66,836	126,472	127,161
Light	10,777	10,822	10,928	10,439	11,424	12,237	11,103	12,488	9,971	12,556
Road	112,515	105,309	105,912	97,346	87,205	85,120	81,525	85,764	94,655	99,574
Health	30,605	30,655	26,882	26,542	28,667	26,165	26,575	25,634	27,250	28,166
Other	91,006	89,082	91,972	88,391	90,755	99,449	97,135	104,353	44,971	40,769
Total from Rates	487,848	478,171	479,703	469,141	448,154	448,591	437,232	443,403	451,692	465,415
From Licences	8,197	8,395	8,332	8,256	8,337	8,528	8,583	9,404	10,518	9,969
„ State Government	60,185	44,519	73,395	33,187	8,278	11,878	17,655	50,457	48,096	46,036
„ Services	332,743	345,975	367,341	351,221	326,541	325,901	329,406	327,055	60,386	71,915
„ Trading, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	335,263	346,446
„ Other Sources	100,798	99,731	97,361	70,223	59,331	64,907	71,025	66,672	22,343	25,082
Total Receipts	989,771	976,791	1,026,132	932,028	850,641	859,805	863,901	896,991	928,298	964,863

EXPENDITURE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c.	634,230	657,417	710,096	597,606	511,438	507,872	514,853	569,466	326,951	332,408
Interest on Loans	163,027	216,830	217,092	229,323	233,757	230,883	225,923	230,250	228,373	229,365
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	45,774									
Administration	88,351	86,845	88,262	91,467	83,549	80,503	73,233	63,954	53,806	55,211
Trading, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	287,432	301,479
Other	14,046	17,151	14,838	23,286	19,715	20,391	41,492	38,751	23,165	29,589
Total	945,428	978,243	1,030,288	941,682	848,459	839,649	855,501	902,421	919,727	948,052

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1936-37.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	49,321	...	4245	53,566	43,281	8502	2422	2920	57,125	37,694	34,135
Launceston	52,216	...	6106	58,322	20,789	16,781	3189	17,563	58,322	...	...
Circular Head	4213	...	...	4213	896	1978	413	...	3287	5426	6352
Burnie and Table Cape	36,045	...	5244	41,289	1891	16,138	1926	8643	28,598	8528	21,219
Mersey	26,223	...	779	27,002	7205	6946	1950	823	16,924	13,432	23,510
Strahan	5251	...	34	5285	2866	2737	314	...	5917	1151	519
King Island	1401	...	119	1520	2237	31	274	241	2783	562	—701
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	1218	...	35	1253	1564	...	223	...	1787	1064	530
Leven	2707	...	5212	7919	2448	1736	600	245	5029	—1293	1597
North-Eastern	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total	178,595	...	21,774	200,369	83,177	54,849	11,311	30,435	179,772	66,564	87,161

(a) Not available.

OTHER ACCOUNTS.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	4977	4977	...	...	2013	2013	27,737	30,701
Launceston	...	16,679	9861	26,540	...	...	28,719	28,719	90,377	88,198
Mersey	125	...	28	153	...	...	69	69	—211	—127
Total	125	16,679	14,866	31,670	...	...	30,801	30,801	117,903	118,772

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1920 *to* 1936-37.

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.				Expenditure.
		Taxes, Rents, &c.	Government. (*a*)	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£
1920	10	85,845	5154	83,412	174,411	207,378
1921	10	109,363	3867	4957	118,187	116,358
1922-23 (*b*)	10	143,200	19,023	21,743	183,966	172,485
1923-24	10	162,737	2910	12,844	178,491	179,224
1924-25	10	130,807	2284	11,560	144,651	134,508
1925-26	10	132,702	...	10,025	142,727	150,094
1926-27	10	144,777	...	11,928	156,705	180,659
1927-28	10	160,859	895	7587	169,341	159,111
1928-29	10	139,067	...	17,047	156,114	170,248
1929-30	10	145,584	...	14,078	159,662	150,243
1930-31	10	126,154	...	19,838	145,992	145,444
1931-32	10	105,824	...	29,378	135,202	137,497
1932-33	10	111,190	...	30,200	141,390	128,045
1933-34	10	119,441	...	28,647	148,088	141,606
1934-35	10	129,254	...	29,732	158,986	135,324
1935-36	10	120,980	...	53,325	174,305	179,616
1936-37	10	178,595	...	21,774	200,369	179,772

(*a*) Including Loans. (*b*) 18 months.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1936-37.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Bothwell .....Clyde*	170	428	3116	142	140,600	2¼	3½	270	951	0 4
Campbell Town...Kearney's Bogs	270	720	3937	50	120,000	1¼	10	3400	2034	0 11
Cygnet †	228	1140	7881	2380	880,000	6½	5	7221	5484	1 0
Deloraine	378	2000	9852	200	200,000	2	11	5200	2876	1 0
Devonport.....Mersey†	1921	5300	59,763	1700	4,500,000	15	40	66,013	36,741	1 2
Burnie	1794	5700	34,977	1500	1,500,000	21	21	45,500	34,024	1 8
Glamorgan .....Swansea	98	263	2380	320	61,500	1	6	1250	1677	1 8
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy ...	2860	8000	91,880	(*a*)	200,000,000	52		156,239	123,589	0 9
Hobart .....City Reservoirs†	13,830	48,000	771,250	17,755	318,440,000	50	142	496,211	399,948	0 9
Latrobe .....Latrobe†.....	508	1641	9546	4000	950,000	4	12	9750	...	1 0
Launceston .....Hill-street ...	10,015	32,100	469,293	9300	5,258,400	25	91	258,832	175,812	0 8
High-street†										1 6
Leven.....	896	3000	21,605	760	482,000	9¼	10½	28,650	21,970	0 10
Longford .....Longford	438	243	6285	650	162,000	2	14	9000	5159	2 3
Cressy.....	122	75	1596	280	120,000	½	3¾	2100	870	2 9
New Norfolk.....Lachlan*† ...	418	2200	11,361	(*a*)	(*a*)	11¾	4	...	2000	(*b*)
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	90	172	1967	388	136,000	¾	3	1755	758	2 1
Sorell.....	120	260	2378	347	18,000,000	4¾	2½	5500	4061	2 0
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey—										
Bracknell	34	150	677	300	40,000	2	1½	900	450	2 6
Westbury-Hagley	300	1350	3547	1760	(*a*)	4	3½	7500	6760	2 9
WATER TRUSTS—										
Campbell Town...Lake Leake*	390	1420	18,116	1500	6,048,000	4	...	12,500	...	0 3
Evandale .....High-street...	202	700	2330	100	111,000	2	4½	3100	1929	3 6
Barclay-st....										
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	90	170	17,352	153,000	5,219,220,065	...	50	4710	...	0 1
Perth	218	550	2547	231	125,000	2	6	3507	1945	2 4
TOTALS	35,390	115,582	1,553,636	...	...	767¾		1,129,108	...	...

(*a*) No record. (*b*) Various.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13*s.*, 1*s.* 1*d.* on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1*s.* 1*d.* on £40 and 10*d.* on remainder. Latrobe, minimum 22*s.* 6*d.* Launceston City, 8*d.*; St. Leonards, 1*s.* 6*d.*; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1*s.* 6*d.*; all other districts, 1*s.* 3*d.* New Norfolk, 20*s.* to 120*s.* per residence, per quarter. Ross, minimum 15*s.* Cygnet, minimum £2. Sorell, minimum £10. Glenorchy, minimum 7*s.* Perth, lots 8*d.*

WATER TRUSTS (*a*).

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1936.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	165	3	168	...	143	116	259	—17	—108
Clyde (Bothwell)	137	...	137	...	24	71	95	1	44
Evandale (General Account)	436	3	439	127	61	242	430	106	114
Macquarie (Ross)	60	4	64	...	40	6	46	166	184
Perth	267	87	354	125	79	68	272	56	138
Total	1065	97	1162	252	347	503	1102	312	372
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government)	5	1109	1114	...	810	304	1114	(*b*)	(*b*)
Total (including Mount Cameron)	1070	1206	2276	252	1157	807	2216	312	372

(*a*) Exclusive of a number of Water Trusts incorporated in the Municipalities.
(*b*) Not available.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1936.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	4
Carnarvon	6	1	7	...	4	4	10	13
Coppington	8	...	8	1	7	8	7	7
Fingal	4	3	7	5	...	5	3	5
Frankford	2	2	4	3	1	4	1	1
Glenora	16	...	16	13	...	13	...	3
Hobart	3279	124	3403	405	3208	3613	793	583
Moorina	11	...	11	4	...	4	4	11
New Norfolk	135	4	139	26	71	97	82	124
North-West Bay	2	...	2	1	5	6	18	14
Penguin	24	...	24	8	19	27	42	39
Premaydena	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
St. Marys	7	1	8	2	14	16	22	14
Surges Bay	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	3
Ulverstone	58	10	68	16	123	139	75	4
Winkleigh	3	22	25	1	1	2	16	39
Wynyard	84	2	86	8	59	67	129	148
Total	3641	169	3810	493	3512	4005	1209	1014

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1936-37.

Municipality.	Loans Raised during 1936-37.			Debt at End of Year 1936-37.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/37.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Services.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year.
URBAN DIVISION—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	70,000	70,000	16,345	1,626,255	1,642,600	...	108,667	48,037	249,244	835,000	26,712	92,100
Glenorchy	...	...	...	132,683	16,047	148,730	...	6043	4888	...	...	488	...
Launceston	...	18,170	18,170	802	890,064	890,866	14,575	36,315	29,575	303,868	350,000	...	109,142
Devonport	3000	23,000	26,000	32,156	63,268	95,424	10,884	4111	3965	31	...	3965	...
Total Urban Divs.	3000	111,170	114,170	181,986	2,595,634	2,777,620	25,459	155,136	86,465	553,143	1,185,000	35,565	201,242
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	400	400	60,582	19,774	80,356	3592	3625	1975	1077	...	1682	...
Circular Head	...	...	...	...	3950	3950	...	171	320	1133	...	...	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2876	...	2876	...	119	41	...	...	41	...
Kentish	...	4000	4000	5360	7450	12,810	...	365	416	412	...	328	...
King Island	...	...	...	1861	263	2124	...	88	64	...	...	64	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	197	197	..	3	28	...	...	28	...
Leven	...	6566	6566	24,349	16,453	40,802	167	1777	1453	2458	...	1124	1475
Penguin	...	500	500	3746	1100	4846	...	176	102	181	...	68	...
Table Cape	...	469	469	6262	4556	10,818	1308	481	552	2952	...	100	...
Total N.W. Div.	...	11,935	11,935	105,036	53,743	158,779	5067	6805	4951	8213	...	3435	1475
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	150	573	723	...	33	102	123	...	96	...
Fingal	...	...	...	2685	511	3196	...	124	143	...	...	143	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	969	...	969	...	40	77	...	...	77	...
George Town	...	...	...	7688	...	(*c*) 7688	...	346	96	...	...	96	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	3028	...	3028	...	136	59	...	...	59	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	4340	1873	6213	...	235	331	...	...	331	...
Scottsdale	...	...	...	12,525	995	13,520	452	585	444	...	...	444	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	...	...	31,385	3952	35,337	452	1499	1252	123	...	1246	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.—	...												
Evandale	...	...	...	...	375	375	...	30	171	...	...	171	...
Longford	...	...	...	3165	3219	6384	...	261	238	...	...	199	...
St. Leonards	...	644	644	1673	628	2301	...	102	34	...	...	34	...
Westbury	...	1900	1900	5485	4293	9778	...	306	303	...	..	303	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	2544	2544	10,323	8515	18,838	...	699	746	...	...	707	...
MIDLAND DIV.—													
Bothwell	...	...	...	1414	...	1414	...	62	21	...	...	21	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2273	...	2273	...	103	38	...	...	38	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	88	...	...	88	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	1016	...	1016	...	29	46	...	...	46	...
Ross	...	1000	1000	758	3409	4167	...	154	96	122	...	81	..
Total Midland Div.	...	1000	1000	5461	3409	8870	...	351	289	122	...	274	...
S.E. DIVISION—													
Brighton	...	...	...	...	366	366	...	9	57	...	...	57	..
Clarence	...	...	...	738	3178	3916	...	208	244	...	...	244	..
Glamorgan	...	...	...	720	957	1677	...	84	112	...	...	112	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	...	...	143	273	416	...	16	54	...	...	54	...
Sorell	...	...	...	4092	493	4585	...	202	141	...	...	141	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	...	...	...	5693	5267	10,960	...	519	608	...	...	608	...

LOCAL BODIES LOANS, 1936-37—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Raised during 1936-37.			Debt at end of Year 1936-37.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/37.	Debt Outside the Commonwealth.	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Services.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off Durin g Year (*a*)	Re-newals During Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	...	...	285	...	285	...	13	7	...	...	7	...
Esperance	...	13,600	13,600	5335	13,445	18,780	...	745	359	...	...	359	...
Huon	...	15,750	15,750	4247	25,740	29,987	...	1198	973	...	...	973	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	1547	1547	...	20	110	105	...	110	...
New Norfolk	...	2000	2000	2739	2489	5228	...	73	288	...	...	288	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	5977	1491	7468	...	290	151	...	...	151	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	31,350	31,350	18,583	44,712	63,295	...	2339	1888	105	...	1888	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	3054	...	3054	...	124	43	...	...	43	...
Queenstown	2250	...	2250	9305	2130	11,435	...	428	244	...	...	244	...
Strahan	...	153	153	626	...	626	153	25	9	...	...	9	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	25,403	...	(*d*) 25,403	...	1087	527	...	...	527	...
Total W. Division	2250	153	2403	38,388	2130	40,518	153	1664	823	...	...	823	...
GRAND TOTAL...	5250	158,152	163,402	396,855	2,717,362	3,114,217	31,131	169,012	97,022	561,706	1,185,000	44,546	202,717

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/37.
(*c*) Charges in arrear, £1868.
(*d*) Charges in arrear, £857.

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1936-37).

Circular Head	...	...	...	36,694	1480	38,174	...	1592	384	...	...	384	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	38,519	38,519	...	1308	2186	1252	...	(*a*) 7186	...
Launceston	...	...	...	243,352	...	243,352	(*b*) 30,696	13,144	3637	...	...	3637	...
Mersey	...	88,000	88,000	...	88,000	88,000	...	3960	1414	...	...	(*c*)68,105	..
Burnie and Table Cape.	...	60,000	60,000	...	321,635	321,635	...	11,400	3935	...	...	3335	...
Strahan	...	...	...	13,829	...	13,829	...	565	2091	...	...	2091	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	5200	5200	24,027	10,200	34,227	...	1198	414	...	...	414	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	701	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	(*d*) 3750	...	3750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	153,200	153,200	321,652	459,834	781,486	31,397	33,167	14,061	1252	...	85,152	...

(*a*) Includes £5000 repayment (optional)
(*b*) Overdraft River Tamar Development.
(*c*) Repaid from New Loan.
(*d*) Charges in arrear, £3050.

WATER TRUSTS.

Evandale	...	...	...	1929	...	1929	...	93	49	...	...	66	...
Perth	...	...	...	1945	...	1945	...	87	37	...	...	36	...
Total	...	...	...	3874	...	3874	...	180	86	...	...	102	...

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Nil.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1936-37.

Loan Receipts.	£	Loan Expenditure.	£
Ordinary Services—		Ordinary Services –	
From Government :—		Works :—	
Commonwealth	...	Roads	242
State	3000	Bridges	...
From Banks :—		Footpaths	11,649
Overdraft	1308	Drainage	1653
Issue	1000	Properties	1011
Public Issues	12,970	Parks, Gardens, Recreation	12,272
Hire Purchase Agreements	170	Street Lighting	...
Other Receipts :—		Other	1048
Repayments	...		
Other	...	Total Works	27,875
Total for Ordinary Services	18,448	Non-Works	574
Business Undertakings—		Total Ordinary Services	28,449
From Government :—		Business Undertakings—	
Commonwealth	...	Works .—	
State	3500	Water	58,423
From Banks :—		Sewerage	21,008
Overdraft	...	Electricity	4935
Issue	63,394	Trams and Omnibuses	8852
Public Issues	80,000	Abattoirs	3442
Hire Purchase Agreements	...	Other	...
Other Receipts :—			
Repayments	...	Total Works	96,660
Other	...	Non-Works	1360
Total Business Undertakings	146,894	Total Business Undertakings	98,020
Total Receipts	165,342	Total Expenditure	126,469

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LOANS.

Rates of Interest on Amounts Outstanding, 1936-37.

Per Cent.	Municipalities.			Marine Boards.	Water Trusts.	Total.
	Raised in Australia.	Raised in London.	Total.	Raised in Australia.	Raised in Australia.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Free	2129	...	2129	...	...	2129
1¼	30,346	...	30,346	16,822	...	47,168
2	22,638	...	22,638	...	...	22,638
2½	4586	...	4586	...	...	4586
3	185,030	...	185,030	...	...	185,030
3½	239,913	...	239,913	...	...	239,913
3¾	27,884	...	27,884	261,935	...	289,819
3⅞	10,425	...	10,425	...	...	10,425
4	242,779	300,000	542,779	55,946	...	598,725
4·075	2187	...	2187	...	...	2187
4·112	2876	...	2876	...	...	2876
4/2/2	...	...	...	243,352	...	243,352
4¼	316,033	...	316,033	...	1094	317,127
4/5/3	5416	...	5416	...	...	5416
4/7/9	113,872	...	113,872	...	...	113,872
4/9/2	149	...	149	...	...	149
4½	325,162	...	325,162	192,054	2780	519,996
4/13/0	479	...	479	...	...	479
5	342,291	800,000	1,142,291	11,377	...	1,153,668
5/0/9	32,500	...	32,500	...	...	32,500
5¼	3178	...	3178	...	...	3178
5½	17,130	...	17,130	...	...	17,130
5/17/6	839	...	839	...	...	839
6	1375	85,000	86,375	...	...	86,375
	1,929,217	1,185,000	3,114,217	781,486	3874	3,899,577

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1936-37 *(a).*

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Harbours.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	..	789,044	268,767	391,508	96,762	54,919	41,600	1,642,600
Glenorchy	..	..	133,662	15,068	..	..	..	..	148,730
Launceston	181,297	..	396,434	115,692*c*	197,443	(*b*)	(*b*)	14,575	905,441
Devonport	..	..	94,500	997	..	2934	4804	3073	106,308
Total Urban Division	181,297	..	1,413,640	400,524	588,951	99,696	59,723	59,248	2,803,079
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	14,287	..	41,654	1559	..	11,450	10,895	4103	83,948
Circular Head	..	..	..	..	..	300	2150	1500	3950
Deloraine	..	..	2876	..	..	..	..	..	2876
Kentish	..	..	10,752	..		1558	500	..	12,810
King Island	..	..	..	..	..	1861	..	263	2124
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	197
Leven	..	..	25,378	1250	..	8880	5294	167	40,969
Penguin	..	..	3464	..	..	1132	250	..	4846
Table Cape	..	..	6262	700	..	206	2250	2708	12,126
Total N.W. Division	14,287	..	90,386	3509	..	25,387	21,339	8938	163,846
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	573	723
Fingal	..	..	3196	..	..	..	..	..	3196
Flinders	..	..	..	..	..	178	..	791	969
George Town	..	..	7688	..	..	..	..	..	7688
Lilydale	..	..	3028	..	..	..	..	..	3028
Portland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ringarooma	..	..	4436	..	..	1702	75	..	6213
Scottsdale	8038	..	4454	..	..	..	733	747	13,972
Total N.E. Division	8038	..	22,952	..	..	1880	808	2111	35,789
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	375	375
Longford	..	..	6029	..	..	355	..	..	6384
St. Leonards	..	..	2301	..	..	..	..	..	2301
Westbury	..	..	7210	..	..	2568	..	..	9778
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	..	15,540	..	..	2923	..	375	18,838
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	..	..	951	..	..	463	..	..	1414
Campbell Town	..	..	2034	..	..	..	..	239	2273
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oatlands	..	..	308	..	..	708	..	..	1016
Ross	1269	..	758	..	..	2140	..	..	4167
Total Midland Division	1269	..	4051	..	..	3311	..	239	8870
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	..	..	..	..	..	366	..	..	366
Clarence	..	..	448	..	..	3330	138	..	3916
Glamorgan	..	..	720	..	..	957	..	..	1677
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	..	..	..	..	..	..	416	..	416
Sorell	..	..	4092	493	..	..	..	..	4585
Spring Bay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	..	..	5260	493	..	4653	554	..	10,960
Southern Division—									
Bruny	..	..	..	..	..	285	..	..	285
Esperance	..	..	13,445	..	..	4357	978	..	18,780
Huon	..	..	19,822	823	..	8260	900	182	29,987
Kingborough	..	..	..	..	..	1547	..	..	1547
New Norfolk	..	..	2000	..	..	2739	..	489	5228
Port Cygnet	..	..	5484	..	..	1984	..	..	7468
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	..	40,751	823	..	19,172	1878	671	63,295
Western Division—									
Gormanston	..	..	2187	..	..	867	..	..	3054
Queenstown	350	..	8835	..	..	1350	..	900	11,435
Strahan	..	..	..	283	..	..	..	496	779
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	18,126	..	..	7277	..	..	..	..	25,403
Total Western Division	18,476	..	11,022	7560	..	2217	..	1396	40,671
Grand Total	223,367	..	1,603,602	412,909	588,951	159,239	84,302	72,978	3,145,348
Percentage on Total	7·14		51·28	13·21	18·83	5·09	2·70	1·75	100·00

(*a*) This Table includes Bank Overdrafts. (*b*) Included in Roads, Bridges, &c. (*c*) Includes Buildings, Parks and Reserves, and other.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1936-37.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	396,855	169,012	325,526	33,347
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	1,532,362		459,834	
London	1,185,000		...	
Total	3,114,217	169,012	785,360	33,347

DEBT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT BODIES.

Years 1927-28 *to* 1936-37.

	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipalities	3,198,684	3,250,876	3,027,777	3,088,456	3,166,256	3,167,688	3,174,098	3,106,444	3,071,744	3,114,217
Marine Boards	844,600	840,148	753,320	784,532	775,196	786,024	773,994	783,458	760,068	781,486
Water Trusts	6,400	6,300	4,358	4,296	4,233	4,168	4,098	4,027	3,952	3,874
Cemetery Trusts	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals	4,049,748	4,097,324	3,785,455	3,877,284	3,945,685	3,957,880	3,952,190	3,893,929	3,835,764	3,899,577

TAXATION.

Years 1930-31 *to* 1936-37.

Collected by—	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government[a]	605,600	741,627	689,920	695,378	700,654	793,450	779,761
State Government	1,071,263	905,715	1,003,454	1,132,889	1,227,328	1,418,256	1,484,807
Local Government[b]	605,085	563,733	569,854	567,567	584,461	585,535	655,174
Total	2,281,948	2,211,075	2,263,228	2,395,834	2,512,443	2,797,241	2,919,742

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government[a]	2 14 4	3 5 7	3 0 6	3 0 8	3 1 2	3 8 11	3 7 3
State Government	4 16 2	4 0 2	4 8 1	4 18 11	5 7 1	6 3 2	6 8 1
Local Government[b]	2 14 4	2 9 11	2 10 0	2 9 7	2 11 0	2 10 10	2 16 6
Total	10 4 10	9 15 8	9 18 7	10 9 2	10 19 3	12 2 11	12 11 10

[a] Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 7, Public Finance 1936-37.
[b] Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities, Marine Boards and Trusts).

BUILDING PERMITS—HOBART.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Buildings for other Purposes.		Alterations and Additions.		Total Permits.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£		£		£
1932-33	56	52,079	42	19,923	117	28,520	215	100,522
1933-34	106	86,292	93	57,950	116	24,676	315	168,918
1934-35	138	125,698	82	22,856	151	54,261	371	202,815
1935-36	202	191,758	96	104,419	104	31,642	402	327,819
1936-37	175	166,387	62	219,303	219	65,751	456	451,441

BUILDING PERMITS—LAUNCESTON.

Year.	Private Dwellings.		Total Permits, including Alterations.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£
1932-33	87	57,962	227	88,898
1933-34	97	64,503	274	109,499
1934-35	129	76,169	403	144,442
1935-36	161	103,912	446	194,647
1936-37	154	106,221	427	216,427

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1936-37

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E. SHIMMINS, ACTING-GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

91294

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year, 1936-37.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	19,613	5·22
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.	5310		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	232,680		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	2035		
Repairs to State Schools	14,414		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	5989		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	10,432		
Boards of Advice	619		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	3302		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	8541		
Free Stock Books, Materials	1311		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools	1859		
Bursaries Board	1800		
Experimental Rural Area Schools	2811		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	2646		
Kindergarten Schools	700		
Miscellaneous	511	294.960	78·54
Technical Education	...	23,976	6·38
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	1740	0·46
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale	634		
Classes of Instruction, &c.	784		
Experimental Research Fields	2107	3525	0·95
Science, Art, and Research—			
Public Libraries, Museums	3540		
Art, Literary, and Other	438	3978	1·06
Total	...	347,792	92·61
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department	...	27,750	7·39
TOTAL	...	£375,542	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on School Buildings £54,249

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(a)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1927	7438	6999	4138	16,348	18,331	199,731	9520	23,519	16,900	302,924
1928	7667	9661	4949	19,350	19,699	207,140	10,824	24,135	31,140	334,565
1929	8131	7545	5036	17,323	21,913	203,679	11,787	24,973	26,611	326,998
1930	8248	7172	5106	16,614	24,001	206,685	13,523	24,490	13,961	319,800
1931	6917	5369	3285	12,242	19,162	177,550	13,416	19,900	686	258,527
1932	6186	5185	707	7559	16,902	163,748	11,131	17,085	574	229,077
1933	6708	4964	1012	6397	18,213	167,139	11,023	17,606	8337	241,399
1934	7371	5546	2663	7902	18,480	177,664	9639	19,584	16,813	265,662
1935	8129	5685	4582	9827	23,348	217,239	11,140	22,864	25,155	327,969
1936	7291	5881	5437	11,765	25,109	219,496	12,989	24,610	42,523	355,101

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork and Ironwork, and Correspondence Schools, Veterinary Science Scholarship, and Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1936.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	341	452	793	715·5
Launceston	1	183	243	426	382·2
Devonport	1	146	131	277	245·9
Burnie	1	80	66	146	129·5
Scottsdale	1	45	39	84	73·7
Primary—					
Hobart	13	3139	2872	6011	4210·8
Launceston	9	2326	2301	4627	3369·1
Beaconsfield	15	311	282	593	423·3
Bothwell	4	111	88	199	141·2
Brighton	9	219	196	415	269·9
Bruny	4	58	56	114	75·6
Burnie	13	580	639	1219	868·0
Campbell T'wn	5	135	130	265	182·1
Clarence	8	363	345	708	492·5
Circular Head	20	769	702	1471	1102·2
Deloraine	21	534	417	951	654·6
Devonport	7	599	621	1220	924·8
Evandale	5	123	111	234	174·9
Esperance	12	411	371	782	579·2
Fingal	12	330	358	688	499·2
Flinders	5	71	48	119	81·1
George Town	5	101	108	209	166·2
Glamorgan	4	62	68	130	101·4
Glenorchy	6	947	847	1794	1295·0
Gormanston	3	85	78	163	121·0
Green Ponds	4	74	83	157	104·8
Hamilton	9	171	173	344	212·2
Huon	12	403	394	797	586·6
Kentish	18	466	446	912	676·6
Kingborough	15	442	384	826	586·6
King Island	7	139	107	246	180·1
Latrobe	8	292	268	560	453·3
Leven	13	560	508	1068	805·0
Lilydale	13	203	196	399	289·9
Longford	8	335	292	627	440·0
New Norfolk	18	651	605	1256	784·8
Oatlands	13	240	243	483	346·3
Penguin	8	290	281	571	425·2
Port Cygnet	10	199	214	413	295·8
Portland	7	145	145	290	201·2
Queenstown	2	293	273	566	435·7
Richmond	7	138	100	238	155·0
Ringarooma	18	472	487	959	689·9
Ross	3	68	69	137	92·5
Scottsdale	10	270	255	525	395·9
St. Leonards	8	177	146	323	244·6
Sorell	9	187	196	383	274·5
Spring Bay	6	95	79	174	123·4
Strahan	1	81	84	165	128·5
Table Cape	21	629	589	1218	855·5
Tasman Peninsula	7	111	122	233	154·7
Waratah	4	134	156	290	190·8
Westbury	13	281	305	586	459·4
Zeehan	4	230	175	405	277·9
Subsidised Schools	47	245	213	458	343·4
Totals High	5	795	931	1726	1546·8
Totals Primary	456	19,050	18,013	37,063	26,598·8
Totals Subsidised	47	245	213	458	343·4
Grand Totals	508	20,090	19,157	39,247	28,489·0

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Subsidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1927...	171	51	13	148	44	234	...	48	36	62	64	171	...	72	13	22	3	22	5	53	4	60	353	943
1928..	169	44	12	161	50	247	...	66	48	72	66	156	...	79	14	27	5	24	8	51	...	67	372	994
1929...	170	50	13	161	43	261	1	66	40	65	68	172	1	89	14	28	6	29	14	36	2	73	372	1030
1930...	183	40	17	183	69	252	...	51	35	65	43	150	...	85	29	64	5	35	5	16	4	27	390	968
1931...	190	49	16	181	63	242	...	46	33	63	39	133	...	83	22	45	3	36	1	9	2	18	369	905
1932...	206	68	17	169	40	256	...	41	20	53	49	128	...	83	18	36	2	47	1	12	1	8	354	901
1933...	210	58	17	161	60	261	...	29	16	36	44	129	1	90	13	32	2	45	3	11	4	11	370	863
1934...	217	58	11	136	69	266	...	27	18	50	35	139	2	97	12	29	2	39	6	19	3	22	375	882
1935...	232	63	11	119	74	278	2	28	22	48	32	125	2	91	15	30	2	37	7	24	3	37	402	880
1936...	224	70	12	101	80	289	...	29	26	66	31	144	1	91	17	37	...	41	6	36	8	45	405	949

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.							Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.				Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue			
		Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.				Average Monthly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount.	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1927 ...	495	30,809	26,745	239,462	6 5 8		8 19 1	5	1169	1117	18,190	14 8 3		16 5 8
1928 ..	494	30,608	25,711	246,862	6 13 3		9 12 0	5	1369	1289	19,419	13 5 7		15 1 3
1929 ...	499	30,391	26,602	247,665	6 10 1		9 6 2	5	1499	1435	21,537	13 6 0		15 0 2
1930 ...	500	30,861	27,491	249,407	6 10 1		9 1 5	5	1564	1510	22,845	13 10 10		15 2 6
1931 ..	499	31,099	27,723	215,666	5 14 5		7 15 7	5	1522	1464	19,062	11 11 5		13 0 5
1932 ...	503	31,534	27,945	190,461	5 0 7		6 16 4	5	1274	1229	16,812	12 0 2		13 13 7
1933 ...	505	31,521	28,010	190,617	5 1 7		6 16 1	5	1206	1162	17,519	13 3 0		15 1 6
1934 ...	506	31,328	27,323	202,348	5 6 8		7 8 1	5	1277	1210	18,251	13 3 2		15 1 8
1935 ...	508	31,098	27,148	229,386	6 1 8		8 8 11	5	1499	1423	22,138	13 12 1		15 11 1
1936 ...	503	30,774	26,599	245,101	6 10 7		9 4 3	5	1610	1546	24,579	14 4 9		15 17 11

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1936.

Number of Professors	8
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	24
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	5

	M	F.	Total.
Number of Individual Students	158	92	250
Matriculated Students attending Lectures in Faculties of—			
Arts	42	53	95
Science	34	9	43
Law	15	...	15
Commerce	21	9	30
Engineering	14	...	14
Tutorial Classes—Effective Students.....No.	...	...	266

RECEIPTS.	£
Government Aid—	
Statutory Endowment.	10,000
State Annual Grant ...	3259
Lecture and Examination Fees	4506
Private Foundations	1166
Other	770
	£19,701

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries -	
Teaching	10,420
Administration	3155
Other	...
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1121
Buildings & Grounds	774
General Maintenance	1085
Other	3418
	£19,973

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891-1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1·4
1896-1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8·4
1901-1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10·6
1906-1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11·6
1911-1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14·0
1916-1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14·0
1921-1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24·0
1926-1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29·4
1931-1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39·2
1936	66	2	1	7	8	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	22	9	31	31·0
Total	1777	36	27	174	172	16	1	131	8	11	...	120	2	33	11	52	...	573	221	794	17·6
1932	45	1	...	9	11	1	...	11	...	1	...	4	...	2	...	5	...	34	11	45	
1933	74	1	...	12	5	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	27	5	32	
1934	60	...	1	7	9	1	...	5	...	...	...	4	1	2	2	4	...	23	13	36	
1935	74	2	1	11	7	...	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	3	2	7	...	30	10	40	
1936	66	2	1	7	8	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	22	9	31	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1932 TO 1936.

	Intermediate.					Leaving.				
	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
Total Examined	601	600	517	647	777	273	281	225	297	286
For Whole Examination	559	529	467	513	622	153	169	141	143	141
For Separate Subjects	42	71	50	134	155	120	112	84	154	145
Passed Whole Examination	283	290	283	342	372	85	86	75	90	76
ditto per cent.	51	55	61	67	60	56	51	53	63	54
Passed one or more Subjects	280	272	209	301	358	137	131	108	146	149
Passed in no Subject	38	38	16	42	47	51	64	39	73	61

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting.			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	Total				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1927.....	14	51	85	14	36	3320	236	1395	1264	1476	1419	1328·5	1272·3	54	1324
1928.....	14	54	77	17	30	3480	247	1351	1266	1462	1402	1302·0	1251·0	62	1572
1929.....	14	52	81	16	48	3500	255	1323	1300	1462	1416	1299·0	1267·0	55	1416
1930	14	66	61	15	35	3580	201	1345	1332	1478	1400	1354·8	1277·6	57	1383
1931.....	14	49	67	18	27	3750	211	1272	1239	1368	1354	1249·2	1246·2	59	1416
1932.....	13	54	81	9	37	3560	249	1189	1194	1368	1264	1243·0	1153·0	60	1256
1933.....	14	61	71	10	28	3790	169	1214	1235	1318	1300	1189·6	1176·9	68	1520
1934.....	15	55	79	8	39	3795	201	1317	1177	1342	1353	1173·0	1211·0	68	1346
1935.....	16	56	78	12	43	3800	204	1314	1254	1359	1413	1232·0	1276·0	79	1811
1936.....	16	52	87	6	58	3865	197	1319	1239	1378	1377	1247·0	1199·0	71	1488

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1936.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—Primary	4128	22,514	3987	30,629
„ High	...	198	1475	1673
Private Schools	943	3234	1607	5784
Industrial Schools (*a*).....	17	105	65	187
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	1	15	7	23
Training School	...	13	43	56
TOTAL	5089	26,079	7184	38,352

(*a*) Excluding Kennerley Boys Home (shown in State Schools).

CHILDREN of Ages 7 to 13 Years—All Schools.

	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Estim. Number of Children between the ages of 7 years and 13 years— In State	28,160	28,420	27,397	27,645	28,033	28,296	28,480	28,400	28,700	29,000
On Roll in Schools on 31st December	26,091	26,487	26,110	26,832	27,014	27,476	27,031	26,856	26,690	26,079
Percentage to number in State ...	92·7	93·2	95·4	97·1	96·4	97·1	94·9	94·6	93·0	89·9

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1936.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time) —										
Male	3	12	5	7	...	4	...	8	23	31
Female	3	1	...	2	...	2	...	3	5	8
Total	6	13	5	9	...	6	...	11	28	39
Teachers (part time)—										
Male	24	2	18	4	12	...	2	56	6	62
Female	4	..	6	...	1	...	1	12	...	12
Total	28	2	24	4	13	...	3	68	6	74
Students, aggregate Enrolment—										
Male	387	260	248	190	101	51	7	743	501	1244
Female	108	...	195	...	15	28	12	330	28	358
Total	495	260	355	190	116	79	19	1073	529	1602
Students, average Attendance—										
Male	305	228	186	145	80	43	5	576	416	992
Female	81	...	169	...	11	25	10	271	25	296
Total	386	228	355	145	91	68	15	847	441	1288
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance forward	512		445		...	..	25	982	...	982
Government Grant	8007		6680		...	2285	140	14,827	2285	17,112
Fees	1062		544		164	..	20	1790	...	1790
Other sources	659		20		...	322	...	679	322	1001
Total Receipts	10,240		7689		164	2607	185	18,278	2607	20,885
Expenditure.										
Salaries	8015		6734		543	1904	160	15,452	1904	17,356
Equipment	1309		45		...	...	...	45	...	45
Maintenance, &c.			144		...	269	15	1468	269	1737
Buildings			75		...	46	1	76	46	122
Prizes and Scholarships	25		...		20	...	...	45	...	45
Other	...		160		...	76	1	161	76	237
Total Expenditure	9349		7158		563	2295	177	17,247	2295	19,542

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1937.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
4	26	190	491	143	399	5692

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
Number of Schools	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Teachers (full time)	39	40	43	51	36	22	37	35	38	39
(part time)	56	59	62	56	55	68	56	64	76	74
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1213	1281	1234	1145	1034	942	902	1020	1127	1244
F.	388	372	334	390	275	475	299	374	390	358
Students—Average Attendance... M.	940	934	1171	912	924	791	770	923	973	992
F.	267	375		365	210	377	249	312	314	296
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	16,695	17,082	17,709	18,544	14,674	12,325	13,320	13,302	15,800	17,112
Fees	1608	1684	1609	1570	1455	1954	1455	1623	1666	1790
Other	1100	1215	1184	925	982	370	598	737	648	1001
Total	19,403	19,981	20,502	21,039	17,111	14,649	15,373	15,662	18,114	19,903
Expenditure—										
Salaries	16,173	17,535	18,258	18,438	15,109	12,785	12,877	13,986	15,995	17,356
Equipment	1516	1571	1918	2032	1098	22	27	47	1130	45
Maintenance, &c.	973				333	1214	454	456	434	1737
Buildings	46	18			179	3	916	934	33	122
Prizes, Scholarships	70	71	70	74	59	80	96	58	69	45
Other	329	1067	595	350	508	437	328	263	382	237
Total	19,107	20,262	20,841	20,894	17,286	14,541	14,698	15,744	18,043	19,542

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1936.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	43,768	5300	7500	1000	1100	2100	204	1877	2080
Launceston	42,400	2625	10,000	200	1607	1807	384	1419	1803
Devonport	12,000	1600	...	25	480	505	184	534	718
Others (27)	72,526	8067	8195	243	1250	1493	655	853	1509
Total receiving Government Aid	170,694	17,592	25,695	1468	4437	5905	1427	4683	6110
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Franklin	2000	160	(b)	...	28	28	3	22	25
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	2585	107	(c)	...	...	...	8	10	18
Total not receiving Government Aid	4585	267	...	...	28	28	11	32	43
Grand Total	175,279	17,859	25,695	1468	4465	5933	1438	4715	6153

(a) Excluding buildings rented or loaned; (b) municipal buildings; (c) buildings loaned.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1936-37.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	14	135	Salaries	1052	965
Government Grant	1400	1400	Office Expenses	109	25
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	3	Materials, &c.	104	361
Miscellaneous	407	1	Other	555	128
			Cr. Balance	1	60
Total	1821	1539	Total	1821	1539

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1936.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	...	(*a*) 225	Balance from previous year	7	...
Subscriptions—Current year	214	...	Salaries	86	...
Donations	1	...	Papers and Proceedings	114	...
Government Grant in aid of printing	(*b*)	...	Expenses of Meetings	9	3
Interest	...	22	Library	24	9
Miscellaneous	157	1	Lantern and Operator	...	...
			Postage and Bank Charges	22	...
			Miscellaneous	122	...
Dr. Balance	12	...	Cr. Balance	...	(*a*) 236
Total	384	248	Total	384	248

(*a*) Includes £200 (Clive Lord Memorial Fund) to be invested. (*b*) £130 paid direct by Treasury to Government Printer.

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1936-37.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	62,000	7800	200	150	4500	1400	1821
Launceston	40,000	20,000	130	400	10,600	700	1520
Total	102,000	27,800	330	550	15,100	2100	3341

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	163	159	30	203	5	4	10,900
Launceston	206	113	...	13	4	112	10,000
Total	369	272	30	216	9	116	20,900

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1936.

CLASSIFICATION.	General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospital for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals	2	2	11	1	1	2	56	75	1	2	78
Nursing Staff.... M.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	77	21	102
F.	192	23	98	11	20	29	144	517	79	18	614
Accommodation for Patients:—											
Dormitories ..... No.	76	37	92	16	22	14	242	499	453	31	983
Capacity of Dormitories.. cu.ft.	601,536	74,000	377,294	53,490	75,000	49,748	430,432	1,661,500	896,680	627,627	3,185,807
Beds in Wards ..... No.	583	97	373	90	70	68	424	1705	685	409	2799
Beds in Verandahs, &c... No.	78	12	36	3	40	5	21	195	...	4	199
Numbers of Patients:—											
In-Patients at beginning of Year ..... M.	232	21	105	15	25	...	28	426	318	200	944
F.	183	27	94	15	40	26	87	472	318	123	913
Admitted during Year..... M.	5215	598	2368	211	44	...	1137	9573	57	213	9843
F.	4736	1000	2773	342	55	809	3709	13,424	69	96	13,589
Total In-Patients..... M.	5447	619	2473	226	69	...	1165	9999	375	413	10,787
F.	4919	1027	2867	357	95	835	3796	13,896	387	219	14,502
Discharged:—											
Cured or Relieved ..... M.	4899	570	2222	206	20	...	1079	8996	29	5	9030
F.	4495	951	2669	333	27	792	3639	12,906	41	...	12,947
Other Causes ..... M.	10	1	19	...	18	...	1	49	...	136	185
F.	12	2	17	...	18	4	3	56	...	68	124
Died ..... M.	284	33	141	8	4	...	54	524	28	57	609
F.	182	35	80	4	17	7	47	372	17	20	409
Remaining at end of Year. M.	254	15	91	12	27	...	31	430	318	215	963
F.	230	39	101	20	33	32	107	562	329	131	1022
Daily average during Year M.	221	17	96	14	24	...	48	420	314	207	941
F.	217	23	106	24	32	35	152	589	317	123	1029
Average No. Days in Residence—									Months.		
Discharges ..... M.	18	11	13	24	108	...	14	88	12	446	...
F.	18	10	12	26	95	15	14	190	14	172	...
Deaths ..... M.	19	9	12	3	98	...	9	150	139	342	...
F.	20	11	8	15	84	11	9	158	110	604	...
Expenditure.....£	79,802	10,408	37,349	5509	6732	11,207	35,947	186,954	66,573	20,276	273,803
Per In-Patient Treated .....£	7·69	6·32	6·99	9·44	41·04	13·42	7·24	7·82	87·36	32·08	10·82
„ „ per Year.....£	182·19	260·20	184·89	144·97	120·21	320·20	179·73	185·28	105·50	61·44	138·98
Out-Patients ..... No.	125,546	...	7078	...	...	16	874	133,514	...	...	133,514

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1936.

Hospitals, 9; Bush-nursing centres, 18; Nurses, 19; Hospital beds, 18; Visits to nurses, 9083; Visits to patients, 8866; Nursing days, 1215; Maternity Cases, 184; Ante-natal visits, 687; Child Welfare, visits, 4743; School visits, 187; Miles travelled, 37,134; and amount of fees earned, £1317.

CHILD WELFARE.

Centres, 9; Total attendances at centres, 16,185; Individual babies brought to centres, 2031; Visits paid by nurses, 6722; and Individual babies visited, 887.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1936.

Classes of Establishment	Receipts.					Expenditure				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	50,210	27,244	1175	1658	80,287	45,223	1539	27,495	5545	79,802
Homœopathic	200	10,483	704	509	11,896	3348	900	3540	2620	10,408
Cottage and District	12,823	14,642	10,137	2218	39,820	18,085	1943	8763	8558	37,349
Hospital for Infectious Diseases	...	...	(*a*) 2059	(*b*) 3450	5509	3175	126	2124	84	5509
Sanatorium	3000	1237	3482	439	8158	2866	418	2227	1221	6732
Hospitals for Women	1220	5432	785	3588	11,025	2903	179	1946	6179	11,207
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	350	36,188	854	1392	38,784	12,683	2517	12,146	8601	35,947
Total Hospitals	67,803	95,226	19,196	13,254	195,479	88,283	7622	58,241	32,808	186,954
Hospitals for Insane	57,944	8560	...	69	66,573	41,470	1136	23,467	500	66,573
Charitable Establishments	14,406	5483	132	255	20,276	10,602	511	4802	4361	20,276
Grand Total	140,153	109,269	19,328	13,578	282,328	140,355	9269	86,510	37,669	273,803

(*a*) From outside municipalities. (*b*) Municipal Aid—Hobart City Council Grant of £3341.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Average per Inmate per Year.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1927	74	487	7864	10,552	18,416	7089	9673	16,762	775	879	1654	784	868	1652	130 18 8	11 14 11
1928	81	512	8339	11,896	20,235	7563	11,026	18,589	776	870	1646	805	940	1745	131 6 8	11 4 5
1929	80	527	8943	12,395	21,338	8091	11,474	19,565	852	921	1773	847	948	1795	130 13 10	10 19 5
1930	80	535	8976	12,686	21,662	8082	11,800	19,882	888	876	1764	862	959	1821	130 9 5	11 18 8
1931	77	543	8284	11,824	20,108	7426	10,931	18,357	862	889	1751	875	929	1804	116 2 5	10 8 3
1932	71	556	8658	12,695	21,353	7727	11,776	19,503	931	919	1850	876	967	1843	108 0 10	9 6 8
1933	77	585	9398	13,754	23,152	8510	12,835	21,345	888	919	1807	904	1005	1909	107 17 3	8 17 10
1934	81	586	9797	13,992	23,789	8916	13,075	21,991	881	917	1798	916	962	1878	125 2 3	9 17 5
1935	88	614	10,960	14,818	25,778	10,022	13,881	23,903	938	937	1875	892	964	1856	131 16 5	9 9 10
1936	102	614	10,787	14,502	25,289	9824	13,480	23,304	963	1022	1985	941	1029	1970	138 19 8	10 16 5

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Outdoor Relief.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Expenditure.	Repayments.	Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1927-28	3590	22,095	...	1470	27,155	258	26,869
1928-29	3670	23,463	...	1605	28,738	186	28,552
1929-30	4050	26,653	...	1661	32,364	177	32,187
1930-31	5058	32,327	17,764	2238	57,397	206	57,191
1931-32	4607	33,877	43,907	2689	85,080	130	84,950
1932-33	5395	34,491	50,281	1876	92,043	573	91,470
1933-34	6035	38,587	84,935	2154	131,711	461	131,250
1934-35	6932	48,388	133,881	2664	191,865	596	191,269
1935-36	7941	53,232	125,658	2219	189,050	650	188,400
1936-37	8928	57,006	97,141	2377	165,452	828	164,624

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1927-28	215	170	385	385·33	12,225	697	11,528	29 18 4
1928-29	209	161	370	379·15	12,183	511	11,672	30 15 8
1929-30	200	166	366	371·87	11,981	467	11,514	30 19 3
1930-31	220	177	397	388·24	12,468	514	11,954	30 15 9
1931-32	226	174	410	404·18	12,163	536	11,627	28 15 4
1932-33	209	175	384	388·08	11,265	588	10,678	27 10 3
1933-34	208	178	386	385·71	11,291	529	10,762	27 18 6
1934-35	210	178	388	387·08	11,386	451	10,935	28 5 0
1935-36	201	165	366	379·75	11,020	449	10,571	27 16 9
1936-37	201	163	364	357·84	10,599	564	10,035	28 0 10

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1927	4192	719	1506	6417	2259	506	1588	24,928
1928	6083	1158	2137	9378	2479	486	2778	25,449
1929	5933	1164	2117	9214	2003	485	2146	25,409
1930	8712	2208	3481	14,401	2067	461	2977	24,875
1931	9107	2437	4073	15,617	2711	495	2439	24,694
1932	6902	1821	3188	11,911	1867	486	1649	26,018
1933	5836	1429	2566	9831	1799	496	1858	26,214
1934	4425	998	1725	7148	1735	455	1726	26,197
1935	3890	992	1722	6604	1598	458	1629	27,148
1936	3923	1026	1735	6684	1932	457	1932	27,482

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	932	...	3865	93,507	412	...	401	10,088	...	...	...	...
1912	541	...	4005	96,543	371	...	704	17,654	...	...	...	...
1913	602		4183	104,046	378		982	24,960	...		...	...
1914	590		4402	108,721	294		1145	29,016	...		...	...
1915	506		4528	111,609	337		1349	34,138	...		...	...
1916	421		4522	110,971	348		1528	38,584	346		335	10,660
1917	463		4566	140,634	292		1655	52,390	660		1914	72,072
1918	548		4730	145,551	322		1806	56,992	1840		4453	151,034
1919	462		4823	148,260	253		1862	58,526	3665		7783	237,900
1920	544		4806	182,182	294		1947	72,710	2511		9551	261,910
1921	667		5085	186,730	297		2023	76,481	1216		9795	294,737
1922	635		5265	192,986	242		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
1923	547		5344	195,546	231		1990	74,646	791		10,086	294,638
1924	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
1925	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
1926	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
1927	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
1928	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
1929	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
1930	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
1931	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801
1932	914		8401	355,984	325		2688	118,109	128		12,603	339,738
1933	670		8030	324,454	298		2715	114,530	163		12,526	320,586
1934	880		8229	356,512	379		2883	127,608	200		12,455	335,304
1935	1020		8495	368,342	369		2975	131,612	396		12,523	361,967
1936	1016		8801	394,654	399		3070	139,854	352		12,456	371,568
1937	9761		9053	428,818	390		3195	153,686	242		12,182	387,511

Not available.

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum old-age and invalid pension payable since date of operation:—

1st July, 1909, £26.
12th October, 1916, £32 10s.
1st January, 1920, £39.
13th September, 1923, £45 10s.
8th October, 1925, £52.
23rd July, 1931, £45 10s.
13th October, 1932, £45 10s. (*a*)
26th October, 1933, £45 10s.
4th July, 1935, £46 16s.
24th September, 1936, £49 8s.

(*a*) Maximum amount of pension payable.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913 (*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1914	6033	134,998	33	709
1915	5972	138,855	17	640
1916	5670	131,949	14	504
1917	5666	132,406	13	459
1918	5384	126,886	10	404
1919	5214	124,016	7	510
1920	5498	125,173	15	621
1921	5915	140,152	18	622
1922	5843	138,140	18	520
1923	5836	137,687	12	421
1924	5495	134,035	10	432
1925	5506	137,641	11	455
1926	5171	136,171	14	517
1927	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	4778	126,149	8	770
1932 (*b*)	4169	92,410	141	5229
1933	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937	4018	79,254	119	5843
Total	124,412	2,956,626	1109	48,625

(*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 from 23/7/1931, where income did not exceed £208. From 1st August, 1934, limit of income increased to £299 maximum by £13 for each previous living child under 14 years, and allowance increased by 5s. in respect of such child up to £5 maximum. On 21/9/38 income provision raised to £221, with allowance of £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years up to maximum income of £312.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1936.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	31	6	6	...	31	...	32
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	79	15	22	...	21	51	71
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	34	14	8	...	30	10	36
Launceston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	41	7	10	...	28	10	40
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	39	7	9	...	37	...	39
Total	...	...	224	49	55	...	147	71	218
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for—Blind, Deaf & Dumb	Undenominational	M & F	23	2	2	...	...	23	22
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	...	M	64	62	70	...	56	...	59
Total	...	...	87	64	72	...	56	23	81
Grand Total	...	...	311	113	127	...	203	94	299

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1936.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	To next Year.	From last Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools :—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	164	...	1362	1526	389	818	105	1312	214	206
St. Joseph's Orphanage	301	500	733	1534	...	1115	389	1504	30	17
Girls' Industrial S.	361	582	96	1039	325	627	40	992	47	230
Launceston—Girls' ditto	174	706	286	1166	353	724	113	1190	— 24	60
Boys' Home	147	897	133	1177	384	428	239	1051	126	196
Total	1147	2685	2610	6442	1451	3712	886	6049	393	709
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	73	420	876	1369	575	266	528	1369	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine	35	(a) 5217	229	5481	2769	1945	767	5481	...	...
Total	108	5637	1105	6850	3344	2211	1295	6850	...	...

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine, the above institutions are privately managed.

(a) Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year.	Total Number of Inmates.			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1927-28	34	16	50	11	7	18	23	9	32	28	12	40	2185	8455	8140	11,538
1928-29	24	12	36	6	3	9	18	9	27	19	15	34	1983	8688	7761	12,465
1929-30	22	11	33	3	...	3	21	5	26	19	11	30	1962	8630	7725	13,972
1930-31	21	12	33	4	4	8	18	7	25	19	11	30	1815	7774	7179	14,391
1931-32	22	13	35	4	3	7	18	10	28	18	10	28	1660	7371	7827	15,896
1932-33	20	13	33	3	1	4	17	12	29	18	10	28	1641	7756	8164	21,644
1933-34	19	12	31	3	2	5	16	10	26	15	10	25	1569	9420	8422	22,847
1934-35	21	15	36	3	3	6	18	12	30	16	10	26	1718	9527	8961	23,425
1935-36	19	12	31	3	3	6	16	9	25	16	9	25	1770	13,546	12,376	37,446
1936-37	20	10	30	4	1	5	16	9	25	16	9	25	1740	12,546	10,432	38,189

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1936.

Classification.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, &c.	Fees.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	50,210	...	1175	27,244	1658	80,287	1539	72,718	5545	79,802
Homœopathic	200	...	704	10,483	509	11,896	900	6888	2620	10,408
Cottage & District	12,823	...	10,137	14,642	2218	39,820	1943	26,848	8558	37,349
Hospitals for Women	1220	...	785	5432	*c* 3588	11,025	179	4849	*c* 6179	11,207
Infectious Diseases Hospitals	...	3341	...	2059	109	5509	126	5299	84	5509
Mental Diseases Hospitals *a*	57,944	...	...	8560	69	66,573	1136	64,937	500	66,573
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	3000	...	3482	1237	439	8158	418	5093	1221	6732
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	7902	...	1182	...	2839	11,923	799	9877	854	11,530
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (*a*)	10,035	...	...	564	...	10,599	...	10,599	...	10,599
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	1740	...	3401	67	7338	12,546	...	7543	2889	10,432
Infirmaries and Charitable Institutions *a*	14,406	...	132	5483	255	20,276	511	15,404	4361	20,276
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) *a*	164,624	...	...	706	122	165,452	...	*b* 163,050	2402	165,452
Benevolent Societies	...	...	725	...	1207	1932	100	1165	324	1589
Total	324,104	3341	21,723	76,477	20,351	445,996	7651	394,270	35,537	437,458

(*a*) Government institutions, for financial year 1936-37—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(*b*) Including net expenditure on relief of unemployment, £96,850, also relief to necessitous mothers, &c., £56,592.

(*c*) Includes £3154 for purchase of property.

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS' SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Subscribers at end of year.....No	722	738	719	751	740
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	11,938	12,415	12,300	12,946	12,932
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	272	283	277	310	351
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	12,705	12,936	13,604	13,623	13,429
Interest received during year .....£	7401	9524	7950	9353	11,666
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	1550	1550	2401	2177	2186
Annuities paid during year.....£	1737	1902	1948	2058	2466
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	4064	4269	6610	4816	9007
Other expenditure.....£	130	120	100	206	327
Total Funds at end of year.....£	177,479	191,495	206,556	222,137	233,824

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUATION FUND.

QUINQUENNIAL SUMMARY.

	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	286	282	284	315	351
Subscriptions received during year .....£	3411	3264	3274	3714	4003
Interest received during year .....£	4433	3832	3920	4394	4242
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	...	...	...	...	...
Other Receipts (*a*).....£	7	16	27	26	50
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	1129	1300	2003	1946	2101
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	464	704	704	758	772
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	...	...	...	...	...
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	1706	1477	854	578	1316
Other expenditure .....£	55	84	141	238	87
Total Funds at end of year.....£	83,889	88,358	93,241	97,706	101,866

(*a*) Excluding redemption of Mortgages, &c.

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				Total Funds.
	Government Grant.	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	Total.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1927...	500	3344	3853	966	8663	2306	75	50	2431	74,363
1928...	500	3477	4047	1047	9071	523	88	50	661	82,773
1929...	500	3529	4707	1947	9683	7755	21	50	7826	84,630
1930...	500	3540	5197	779	10,016	5639	42	50	5731	88,915
1931...	500	3285	5234	579	9598	1321	31	50	1402	97,111
1932...	500	3040	4086	581	8207	7516	156	50	7722	97,596
1933...	500	3102	4115	585	8302	2042	21	50	2113	103,785
1934...	600	3242	4476	748	9066	4586	35	50	4671	108,180
1935...	700	3709	4745	776	9930	7769	103	50	7922	110,188
1936...	700	3881	4764	1404	10,749	5165	82	50	5297	115,016

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1932-33 TO 1936-37.

	1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.	1935–36.	1936–37.
Strength	264	260	281	284	282
Inhabitants per Officer	863	881	815	811	822
Cost ..... £	83,798	85,161	99,393	106,801	114,219
Cost per Head of Population	7s. 4d.	7s. 5d.	8s. 8d.	9s. 3d.	9s. 10d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1932-33 TO 1936-37.

		1932–33.	1933–34.	1934–35.	1935–36.	1936–37.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	39	51	35	44	50
	Liabilities £	24,598	74,488	25,474	24,213	23,344
	Assets £	12,706	32,886	11,481	4358	7029
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	1	1	1	...	3
	Liabilities £	486	1406	102	...	797
	Assets £	1000	650	68	...	404
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	5	6	1	2	2
	Liabilities £	14,180	9803	395	1563	2016
	Assets £	4940	9224	323	886	947
Deeds of Assignment	Number	23	13	12	9	7
	Liabilities £	29,481	9665	43,178	7173	29,225
	Assets £	25,980	8406	41,911	5692	26,220
TOTAL	Number	68	71	49	55	62
	Liabilities £	68,745	95,362	69,149	32,949	55,382
	Assets £	44,626	51,166	53,783	10,936	34,600

DIVORCES, 1932 TO 1936.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Degrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1932	13	25	12	21
1933	30	40	17	25
1934	32	48	20	40
1935	36	64	30	57
1936	37	85	23	39

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants
							£	£ s. d.		
1930	1,521,602	6·94	54,734	0·25	49,228	0·22	779,379	3 11 1	321	1·47
1931	1,294,672	5·81	31,797	0·14	41,832	0·19	589,219	2 12 10	240	1·09
1932	1,188,898	5·26	28,938	0·13	42,324	0·19	543,683	2 8 1	243	1·08
1933	1,193,637	5·24	29,037	0·13	40,697	0·18	543,793	2 7 9	245	1·08
1934	1,256,635	5·49	30,348	0·13	42,451	0·18	571,181	2 9 10	222	0·97
1935	1,391,351	6·07	35,496	0·15	47,499	0·21	642,384	2 16 1	309	1·35
1936	1,666,738	7·24	37,211	0·16	54,147	0·24	740,223	3 4 3	411	1·79
1937	1,784,338	7·69	35,800	0·15	50,389	0·22	764,690	3 5 11	384	1·66

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1932 TO 1936.

Offences.	Year 1932.			Year 1933.			Year 1934.			Year 1935.			Year 1936.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
3. Murder	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
4. Attempted Murder	2	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...
5. Manslaughter	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
6. Rape and Attempt at	3	1	2	5	...	4	3	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...
7. Other Offences against Females	15	...	12	12	...	10	14	3	7	5	...	3	20	1	14
8. Abduction	3	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
9. Unnatural Offences	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	..
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	4	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Suicide, Attempted	5	1	4	7	...	7	3	...	2	5	...	4	2	...	1
13. Assault, Aggravated	6	1	3	1	...	1	10	4	5	6	1	5	4	...	...
14. Assault, Common	96	74	2	113	102	...	115	95	...	135	104	1	144	101	1
15. Other Offences against the Person	8	6	1	3	1	2	18	7	8	17	11	1	10	8	1
Total	145	83	37	145	103	28	175	111	30	177	119	19	182	111	18
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	1	1	...	6	4	...	45	33	3	8	3	5	1	...	1
17. Housebreaking	87	37	46	41	6	35	19	8	7	37	5	27	34	16	17
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	12	8	2	24	16	5	55	48	1	69	56	4	21	13	2
19. Horse-stealing	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
20. Cattle-stealing	4	1	2	2	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
21. Sheep-stealing	2	...	...	6	5	...	9	6	...	6	4	...	4	...	...
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	5	2	3	4	4	...	6	2	3	2	2	...	2	1	1
23. Larceny, Other	437	370	32	398	371	6	332	279	8	407	340	18	526	459	18
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	2	2	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	2	2	...	1	1	...
25. Unlawfully Branding	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	3	1	...	2	...	...
26. Receiving	25	19	2	22	20	2	32	21	1	28	19	2	38	34	1
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	68	52	4	63	61	...	32	25	...	74	72	...	58	54	3
28. Arson	3	1	2	2	2	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	20	17	...	42	35	5	40	33	...	58	51	...	55	49	...
30. Other Offences against Property	148	130	...	96	79	...	336	287	3	300	262	...	245	221	...
Total	816	642	93	709	605	55	913	745	28	996	817	58	990	849	45
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	11	...	11	2	...	2	3	...	2	...	...	...	4	3	1
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	1	1	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	12	1	11	7	5	2	3	...	2	...	...	..	4	3	1
IV.- OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	88	87	...	79	77	...	48	48	...	54	54	...	96	96	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	162	158	...	149	145	...	263	260	...	346	338	...	285	283	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	1	...	19	19	..	5	5	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	152	147	...	157	152	...	187	178	...	211	196	...	215	205	...
37. Vagrancy	49	44	...	47	38	...	33	26	...	46	42	...	58	56	...
38. Begging	...	...	...	15	15	...	5	3	...	3	3	...	7	6	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	247	236	...	238	234	...	162	155	...	291	274	...	272	260	...
40. Other Offences against Good Order	312	278	...	219	211	2	271	254	1	333	316	2	304	283	3
Total	1010	950	...	904	872	2	970	925	1	1303	1242	2	1242	1194	3
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	22	5	...	8	6	...	21	17	..	12	9	...	31	11	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	534	491	...	1117	1071	...	710	629	..	760	706	...	786	738	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	2	2	...	6	6	...	9	4	..	50	45	...	21	18	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	3	3	...	8	8	...	3	3		5	2	...	7	5	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	159	147	...	129	116	...	137	129		127	121	...	168	155	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	10	6	...	7	7	...	-	6	..	9	8	...	6	6	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	215	189	...	104	97	...	134	95	..	352	296	...	174	157	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	5	3	...	4	4	...	4	4	...	6	5	...	12	11	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	86	83	...	104	98	...	241	191	...	184	160	...	192	172	1
52. Other Offences	4030	3843	1	4017	3851	...	3868	3603	1	4361	4126	...	5133	4917	3
Total	5068	4774	1	5506	5264	2	5136	4683	1	5869	5480	...	6530	6190	4
Grand Total	7051	6450	142	7271	6849	89	7197	6464	62	8345	7658	79	8948	8347	71

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1932 TO 1936.

Offences.	1932.		1933.		1934.		1935.		1936.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Murder	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	...	1	...
Attempted Murder	1	...	...	...	4	...	1	1	...	...
Manslaughter	4	2	4	...	5	1	1	...	2	...
Rape	...	...	...	...	2	1	6	3	8	4
Other Offences against Females	6	3	18	8	8	2	...	...	9	3
Abduction	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	3	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Bigamy	3	2	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...
Suicide, Attempted	4	2	8	4	2	1	5	5	1	1
Assault, Aggravated	1	1	3	...	8	6	5	2	2	1
Assault, Common	3	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	7	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	2
Total	36	19	38	13	35	16	23	12	26	12
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	22	20	6	4	2	2	8	5	2	2
Housebreaking	29	23	30	21	15	13	24	23	22	16
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	2	...	2	2	...	...	4	4	1	1
Horse Stealing	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Sheep Stealing	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	...	...	...	...	1	1	..	...	1	1
Larceny, Other	11	11	7	5	9	7	3	2	3	3
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	3	1	1	1	3	3	6	5	3	2
Fraud and False Pretences	4	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	4
Arson	3	...	4	...	6	1	2	...	1	...
Malicious Damage	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against Property	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Total	74	58	56	35	37	27	49	41	40	30
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	6	4	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total	6	4	2	1	4	2	1	1	1	1
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Conspiracy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	5	...	14	10	12	10	1	...	5	4
Total	5	...	14	10	12	10	1	...	5	4
* Grand Total	121	81	111	59	88	55	74	54	72	47

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

Walter E. Shimmins, Acting Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1936

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A., F.S.S.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: WALTER E SHIMMINS, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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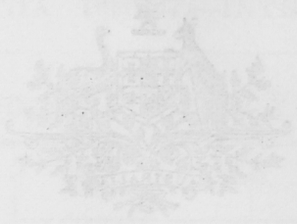

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Part IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1936.

Hobart, 14th October, 1937.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1936.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1935.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1935, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1936 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as fewer irregularities were disclosed than formerly in the conduct of financial transactions. A conspicuous feature of past years has been the incorrect allocation of members' contributions between the various funds, but in 1936 offences in this respect were comparatively few in number, and generally of a minor character. Considerable improvement is desirable, however, with regard to the allocation of interest received from investments. Although specific instructions are issued to secretaries each year stressing the need for correct apportionment of interest earnings between funds, the treatment of interest received in 1936 formed the most unsatisfactory feature of the returns. In numerous instances the apportionments resulted in an excessive proportion of interest in the management funds, and it was accordingly necessary to require the secretaries responsible to make an appropriate transfer to their benefit funds. The tendency for secretaries to offend in this direction is aggravated by the fact that the discrepancies are not always apparent on the face of the return, so that they are the more likely to pass without correction.

The inconsistencies referred to above, as well as many others, should have been discovered in the course of the annual audit, which is compulsory under the Act. The fact that these offences invariably involve a shortage in the funds available for benefit purposes, and that they are regularly passed each year as correct by the auditors, should make apparent the urgency for improvement in the system of auditing. In some societies the annual audit of lodge accounts is performed or supervised by the district secretary, with satisfactory results, but mostly the branches are responsible for their own audit. Experience has proved that the local auditors appointed in these cases are generally not qualified for the work, and their audit consequently is of no value. The need for managements to give greater attention to this unsatisfactory feature has been repeatedly stressed, but as yet the societies affected have taken little action to provide the necessary safeguard for their funds.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1936 there were 19 (19) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 6 (6), with a benefit membership of 11·4 (10·2) per cent. of all societies. There were 13 (13) ordinary societies with 156 (156) branches for males, 28 (27) for females, and 9 (9) for juveniles. During the year one branch of the I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge for females was in operation for the first time.

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1936 was 25,068 (24,584), which comprised 22,719 (22,231) in adult male lodges, 1855 (1863) in adult female lodges, and 494 (490) juveniles, showing an increase of 484 benefit members, 325 being members of special societies.

The number of initiations in ordinary societies during 1936 showed a decrease of 64 for both sexes. These numbered 1121 (1055) in male lodges and 238 (368) in female lodges.

The average age of male members again showed an increase, and has been caused principally by the shortage of new members at young ages.

The following table shows the increase of the average age of adult male members of ordinary societies from the year 1922 to 1936:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1922	38·6	1927	40·1	1932	42·4
1923	39·2	1928	40·2	1933	42·5
1924	39·3	1929	40·3	1934	42·7
1925	39·6	1930	40·5	1935	42·8
1926	39·8	1931	41·6	1936	43·1

The following table, relating to male members of ordinary societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1936.		1936 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	851	4·23	1566
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	4054	20·17	5312
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	8162	40·61	9617
50 years and over	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7033	34·99	3605
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	20,100	100·00	20,100

This increase in average age has an adverse effect on the financial stability of the societies.

Sickness and Mortality.

An improvement in sickness statistics was shown during 1936, the number of cases of sickness in adult male lodges being 4972 (5511), and the duration of sickness in days 334,692 (340,631), while the average length of sickness per case increased to 67·3 (61·8). In female lodges the cases of sickness increased to 329 (312), and the days of sickness to 19,715 (17,493), while the average length of sickness, per case, rose to 59·9 (56·1).

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1931	5589	346,867	62·1	34,596	1 8 7
1932	5294	358,600	67·7	34,103	1 9 2
1933	5372	361,341	67·3	33,658	1 9 4
1934	6114	369,758	60·5	35,439	1 11 1
1935	5823	358,124	61·5	33,898	1 9 0
1936	5301	354,407	66·9	33,264	1 7 11

During 1936 there were 296 (308) adult male deaths in friendly societies, 10 (6) females, and — (1) juvenile, making a total of 306 (315). The number of deaths of registered wives was 157 (158), the funeral payments relating thereto being £2139 (£2247).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £4343 (£4329), accumulated funds by the end of 1936 amounted to £463,396 (£455,363), and the capital per financial member was £19 9s. 3d. (£19 9s. 6d.), and the rate of interest earned by the funds was 4·5 per cent. (4·5 per cent.).

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1936 was £129,908, or £5832 greater than in the previous year, the chief items being members contributions and levies £88,496 (£87,359); interest, dividends, &c., £20,892 (£20,496); and miscellaneous items £20,260 (£15,961).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £117,535 (£111,663), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £84,662 (£85,357). These comprised £33,264 (£33,898) sick pay, £29,793 (£28,031) medical expenses, and £21,605 (£23,428) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure £18,114 (£18,057) represented cost of administration, and £14,759 (£8249) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 8 to 26.

Conclusion.

In my Report for 1935, reference was made to the results revealed by the actuarial valuation made as at the end of 1934 and to the urgency for carrying out the Actuary's suggestions. It is pleasing to note that some societies have already taken steps to this end. I should like to impress on those who have taken no action, the need to take immediate steps to place their finances upon a proper basis.

Previous reports have also stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy
Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1936 *and* 1935.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1936.	Year 1935.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	6	6	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	156	156	...	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	28	27	1	...
" " Male Juveniles	9	9	...	...
Total Number of Branches	193	192	1	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,719	22,231	488	...
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1855	1863	...	8
" " " Juveniles	494	490	4	...
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	25,068	24,584	484	...
Number of Financial Members	23,810	23,382	428	...
Number of Honorary Members (*b*)	1231	1172	59	...
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,874	13,652	222	...
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	4972	5511	...	539
Females (over 16 years)	329	312	17	...
Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	5301	5823	...	522
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	55,783	56,772	...	989
" " " " " Females (over 16 years)	3316	2916	400	...
" " " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	59,099	59,688	...	589
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	2·358	2·428	...	0·070
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	296	308	...	12
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	10	6	4	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	1	...	1
Total Number of Deaths	306	315	...	9
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	157	158	...	1

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (1202 in 1935 and 1258 in 1936).
(*b*) Including honorary members in juvenile lodges (20 in 1935 and 23 in 1936).

Friendly Societies, Year 1936.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions, Levies	88,496	3 14 4	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.), Fees for Registration of Wives	260	0 0 3	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	20,892	0 17 7	...
All other Income	20,260	0 17 0	...
Total ..... £	129,908	5 9 2	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	29,793	1 5 0	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 4972, £32,230; F., 329, £1034)	33,264	1 7 11	6 5 6
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)—	£		
Members: Special Societies M+F (12)	131		10 18 4
Members: General Societies M (284)	19,205		67 12 6
Members: General Societies F (10)	130	21,605	0 18 2	13 0 0
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)	...		...
Registered Wives and Widows (157)	2139		13 16 0
Administration	18,114	0 15 3	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	14,759	0 12 5	...
Total ..... £	117,535	4 18 9	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	452,810	19 0 4	...
Uninvested	10,586	0 8 11	...
Total ..... (*a*) £	463,396	19 9 3	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £4343.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1901-1905.	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Five Years, 1931-1935.	Year 1936.
Average No. of Financial Members	14,775	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,810
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 7 9	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 9 2
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	0 18 10	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 0
Sick pay	0 17 11	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 7 11
Funeral benefits	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 2
Management	0 8 7	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 3
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 6 3	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 12 5
Total net expenditure	2 18 1	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 18 9
Balance (surplus)	0 9 8	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 10 5

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net revenue	116·52	117·32	114·77	109·50	113·66	115·29	106·69	110·53
Net expenditure—								
Medical expenses	32·38	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·60	26·72	25·26	25·35
Sick pay	30·85	31·41	28·90	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·63	28·30
Funeral benefits	11·20	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·31	17·24	19·03	18·38
Management	14·80	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·40	15·41
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	10·77	9·70	10·35	13·57	10·29	8·22	8·68	12·56
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	16·52	17·32	14·77	9·50	13·66	15·29	6·69	10·53

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
5 „ 1931-1935	0·242	15·38	1 9 5	17·87		0 18 4	
1 „ 1936	0·223	14·88	1 7 11	19·45		0 18 2	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	1	36 13 4
5 „ 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 „ 1931-1935	1	63·66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
1 „ 1936	1	66·86	6 5 6	1	46 13 3

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).

			1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
*"Adult" Males...	Financial Members at end of year	Special Societies	2178	2024	2085	2265	2587
		General Societies	19,143	18,822	18,623	18,845	19,006
		Total	21,321	20,846	20,708	21,110	21,593
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	4994	5041	5662	5511	4972
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males)	„	234	242	273	261	230
	Total Sickness	Days	339,610	338,979	348,097	340,631	334,692
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	15·9	16·3	16·8	16·1	15·5
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	33,098	32,395	34,160	32,970	32,230
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1552	1554	1650	1562	1493
	Deaths during year	No	269	265	286	308	296
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	„	12·62	12·71	13·81	14·59	13·71
	Funeral Allowances	£	20,480	19,677	17,416	21,107	19,336
	Amount per Case	£	76·1	74·3	60·9	68·5	65·3
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	961	944	841	1000	895
*"Adult" Females	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1530	1566	1598	1782	1723
	Cases of Sickness during year	„	300	331	452	312	329
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	„	196	211	283	175	191
	Total Sickness	Days	18,990	22,362	21,661	17,493	19,715
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	„	12·4	14·3	13·6	9·8	11·4
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	1005	1263	1279	928	1034
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	657	807	800	521	600
	Deaths during year	No.	6	10	10	6	10
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	„	3·92	6·40	6·26	3·37	5·80
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	65	104	114	69	130
	Amount per Case	£	10·8	10·4	11·4	11·5	13
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	519	508	463	490	494
	Deaths during year	„	...	...	1	1	...
	Funeral Allowances	£	...	...	5	5	...
Registered Wives...	Number at end of year	No.	13,499	13,799	13,761	13,652	13,874
	Died during year	„	120	132	132	158	157
	Funeral Allowances	£	1623	1872	1839	2247	2139
	Amount per Case	£	13·5	14·2	13·9	14·2	13·6

* Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership in adults' lodges.

Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.).

			1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.
"Adult" Males...	Admissions—						
	Initiations in General Societies	No.	771	825	802	1055	1121
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	„	40·3	43·8	43·1	56·0	59·0
	Initiations in Special Societies	„	89	103	196	328	678
	Clearances	„	71	175	64	105	108
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies	„	1131	1140	966	845	710
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members	„	59·1	60·6	51·9	44·8	37·4
	Arrears from Special Societies	„	149	244	116	125	340
	Clearances	„	107	113	65	65	84
	Deaths from General Societies	„	264	250	267	290	284
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members	„	13·79	13·28	14·3	15·4	14·9
	Deaths from Special Societies	„	5	15	19	18	12
"Adult" Females...	Admissions—						
	Initiations	„	162	199	175	368	238
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	„	105·9	127·1	109·5	206·5	138·1
	Clearances	„	9	4	11	4	7
	Departures by—						
	Arrears	„	195	211	151	175	226
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members	„	127·5	134·7	94·5	98·2	131·2
	Clearances	„	10	14	8	10	12
	Deaths	„	6	10	10	6	10

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
																				Amount.			
	General.	Special.		Males	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.	Rate of Interest Earned.
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1892	...	...	109	...	...	...	9686	10,358	...	..	32,833	9053	3485	...	4261	28,513	60,887	4388	8634	64,732	9157	73,889	...
1895	...	...	118	...	...	...	9368	10,087	...	...	31,901	8463	3066	...	3622	27,963	68,837	3320	13,256	81,074	4339	85,413	...
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	4,872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	‡116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9397	...	9618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1911	11	4	187†	...	...	...	20,213	21,708	53,994	6788	73,503	18,210	9950	18,210	10,739	64,556	161,135	12,220	33,935	195,465	11,825	207,290	3·57
1912	11	4	198†	...	...	...	20,963	22,480	59,158	7414	75,833	18,362	11,728	18,362	11,328	65,189	177,536	12,932	25,866	202,662	13,672	216,334	3·72
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	22,930	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†				21,778	23,399	63,749	8692	84,953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	22,738	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	5	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	22,391	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	22,283	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89,562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	6	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	7	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	431 153‖	5·13
1932	13	6	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,652	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	4·13
1935	13	6	192	22,231	1863	490	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23,428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8252	455,363‖	4·50
1936	13	6	193	22,719	1855	494	23,810	25,068	88,496	20,892	129.908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	463,396‖	4·51

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £388 in 1906, £505 in 1907, £706 in 1908, £391 in 1909, £430 in 1910, £1334 in 1911, £706 in 1912, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

§ Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181; in 1935, £4329; in 1936, £4343.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members,* 1936.

Society.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.	
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	8	1672	194	1866	40	113	164	162	148	196	182	205	198	132	122	204	..	47·5	1329	..
Cornwall District	22	2749	25	2774	57	167	227	198	223	280	292	260	294	262	211	303	..	48·4	2098	14
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	26	2786	230	3016	179	369	421	354	290	278	269	229	218	147	115	147	..	40·2	2289	244
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	5	371	..	371	22	40	48	37	37	27	14	21	21	27	22	55	..	44·4	90	108
Tasmania District	13	1070	73	1143	76	122	117	114	90	91	89	86	68	83	76	131	..	44·2	727	85
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	4	600	38	638	17	18	34	74	53	63	71	74	81	58	52	43	..	48·1	519	1
Launceston District	1	901	20	921	62	163	120	96	86	80	89	101	34	25	24	41	..	38·1	822	..
Longford District	1	250	15	265	10	22	22	26	17	21	25	21	21	21	16	26	17	45·9	151	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	5641	187	5828	212	502	579	676	592	696	713	642	533	361	176	146	..	42·1	3957	178
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	115	30	145	4	11	11	14	9	4	14	8	23	16	19	12	..	42·0	97	4
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1194	82	1276	84	132	157	114	135	120	115	118	79	68	70	84	..	42·0	581	97
Australian Natives' Association	12	1141	169	1310	67	151	195	208	189	137	120	89	67	54	27	6	..	37·3	866	66
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	516	48	564	21	72	77	73	58	56	47	44	28	33	28	27	..	40·6	285	12
Total	150	19,006	1111	20,117	851	1882	2172	2146	1927	2049	2040	1898	1665	1287	958	1225	17	43·1	13,812	809
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	..	4·23	9·35	10·80	10·67	9·58	10·19	10·14	9·43	8·28	6·40	4·76	6·09	0·08	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	42	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	48·0	.	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	96	..	96	..	2	1	2	2	7	5	7	10	14	8	33	5		62	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	335	15	350	..	3	16	47	52	56	57	58	28	33	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	450	..	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	450		..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	1	813	..	813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	813		..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S	1	851	..	851	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	851		..	..
Total	6	2587	15	2602	..	5	17	49	54	63	62	65	38	47	8	33	2161	..	62	..
Grand Total (Males)	156	21,593	1126	22,719	851	1887	2189	2195	1981	2112	2102	1963	1703	1334	966	1258	2178	43·2	13,874	809

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons over 16 years of age. (*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Adult Female Members, 1936.

Society.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age (of specified).	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	126	45	171	30	46	30	32	10	12	6	2	2	1	..	..	..	28·1	3
Cornwall District	3	107	..	107	12	22	11	11	8	11	14	12	4	2	..	..	..	34·9	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	6	425	28	453	47	131	95	66	42	33	17	7	10	4	1	..	..	29·5	262
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Southern Cross District	1	58	..	58	..	5	9	2	3	7	10	9	2	..	2	9	..	46·3	2
Tasmania District	1	73	..	73	1	6	10	3	4	6	7	2	5	4	11	14	..	50·3	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	167	..	167	16	19	23	18	19	11	11	8	16	9	6	11	..	40·1	..
Launceston District	1	93	..	93	23	10	6	13	20	9	4	2	3	3	..	..	..	31·9	..
Longford District	1	51	1	52	4	12	15	8	6	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	29·7	..
U.A.O. Druids	7	254	19	273	111	101	33	14	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22·1	82
Protestant Alliance F.S.	3	222	26	248	60	48	35	23	20	17	18	13	6	6	2	..	..	30·7	26
Australian Natives' Assn.	1	16	2	18	..	3	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	34·8	13
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	131	11	142	13	25	39	24	10	7	8	8	4	2	1	1	..	32·0	11
Total	28	1723	132	1855	317	428	307	215	156	119	97	64	53	31	24	35	9	31·4	399

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1936.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 18.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Membership.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District	2	78	..	78	78	78	..	44	34
Tasmania District	7	416	..	416	416	64	..	94	−30
Total	9	494	..	494	494	142	..	138	4

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.— *SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1936.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions	Deaths.	Total Departures	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	422	31,186	51	52	47	94	−42	252	18,652	31	28	56	−25	19	327	..
Cornwall District	796	69,100	89	108	55	104	4	290	25,136	39	20	38	1	31	−4	−1
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	790	28,244	211	239	30	182	57	284	10,138	86	11	65	20	19	22	10
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District ..	89	9679	23	25	9	26	−1	240	26,089	67	24	70	−3	4	−2	..
Tasmania District.	302	28,570	58	65	16	49	16	282	26,701	61	15	46	15	13	−97	29
O.A. Foresters—																
Tasmania District...	165	13,470	25	25	11	16	9	275	22,450	42	18	27	15	10	..	..
Launceston District..	221	19,015	23	23	18	37	−14	245	21,104	26	20	41	−16	8	8	..
Longford District	59	2978	14	14	5	7	7	236	11,912	56	20	28	28	2	−1	−1
U.A.O. Druids	1345	87,262	364	393	64	379	14	238	15,469	70	11	67	2	28	−68	7
G.U.O.F Gardeners	40	3086	16	16	3	6	10	348	26,835	139	26	52	87	2	6	1
Protestant Alliance F.S.....	291	21,348	77	85	15	60	25	244	17,879	71	13	50	21	12	−30	1
Australian Natives Association .	239	10,437	142	153	5	72	81	209	9147	134	4	63	71	5	105	−2
Hibernian A.C.B.S.....	113	7223	28	31	6	45	−14	219	13,998	60	12	87	−27	2	−44	..
Total.....	4872	331,598	1121	1229	284	1077	152	256	17,447	65	15	57	8	155	222	44
Various—																
Portland Accident	7	183	41	41	1	32	9							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.....	..	..	5	5	3	5	..							2	..	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	93	2911	16	16	3	53	−37							..	..	..
Medical Union, William ford	..	..	443	443	..	147	296	39	1196	262	5	136	126	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.....	..	..	173	173	5	88	85							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	28	−28							..	..	..
Grand Total	4972	334,692	1799	1907	296	1430	477	230	15,500	88	14	50	22	157	222	44

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1936.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.		Increase in Membership.	Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiation.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.		Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	30	1443	23	23	..	45	−22	238	11,452	183	..	357	−175
Cornwall District	18	2049	10	10	1	10	..	168	19,150	93	9	93	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	82	3323	50	51	1	71	−20	193	7819	120	2	167	−47
I.O. Rechabites—													
Southern Cross District	20	2418	2	2	4	5	−3	345	41,690	34	69	86	−52
Tasmania District	16	1894	2	2	..	4	−2	219	25,945	27	..	55	−27
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	29	1859	6	6	..	11	−5	174	11,132	36	..	66	−30
Launceston District	18	1285	4	4	..	7	−3	193	13,817	43	..	75	−32
Longford District	13	696	1	1	1	1	..	255	13,647	20	20	20	..
U.A.O. Druids	35	964	103	107	1	41	66	138	3795	421	4	161	260
Protestant Alliance F.S.	43	2521	26	28	..	32	−4	194	11,356	126	..	144	−18
Australian Natives' Association...	3	168	1	1	1	7	−6	188	10,500	62	62	438	−375
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	22	1095	10	10	1	14	−4	168	8359	76	8	107	−31
Total	329	19,715	238	245	10	248	−3	191	11,442	142	6	144	−2

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (−) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1927	23,218	21,945	1382	2285	2614	2646	2779	2556	2203	1791	1372	1006	715	596	40·1
1928	23,037	21,817	1391	2360	2559	2476	2668	2522	2158	1832	1439	1049	748	615	40·3
1929	25,128	22,713	1503	2455	2764	2482	2601	2700	2254	1873	1482	1070	806	723	40·4
1930	25,022	22,727	1469	2668	2717	2538	2510	2567	2282	1942	1500	1082	856	796	40·7
1931	23,846	21,997	1043	2284	2481	2456	2492	2547	2235	1980	1549	1138	889	903	41·8
1932	23,121	21,387	867	2133	2313	2340	2386	2452	2253	1986	1569	1185	927	976	42·5
1933	22,462	20,892	756	1944	2275	2235	2207	2380	2252	2000	1596	1235	959	1053	42·6
1934	22,086	20,436	756	1836	2190	2221	2133	2276	2175	1986	1614	1228	931	1090	42·8
1935	22,231	20,389	818	1785	2228	2144	2118	2132	2197	1937	1655	1323	934	1118	43·0
1936	22,719	20,541	851	1887	2189	2195	1981	2112	2102	1963	1703	1334	966	1258	43·2

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1927	..	100	6·3	10·4	11·9	12·1	13·3	11·6	10·0	8·2	6·2	4·6	3·3	2·7	..
1928	..	100	6·4	10·8	11·8	11·3	12·7	11·6	9·9	8·4	6·6	4·8	3·4	2·8	..
1929	..	100	6·6	10·8	12·2	10·9	12·2	11·9	9·9	8·2	6·5	4·7	3·6	3·2	..
1930	..	100	6·5	10·8	11·9	11·2	11·5	11·3	10·0	8·6	6·6	4·8	3·8	3·5	..
1931	..	100	4·7	10·4	11·3	11·2	11·0	11·6	10·2	9·0	7·0	5·2	4·0	4·1	..
1932	..	100	4·1	10·0	10·8	10·9	11·3	11·5	10·5	9·3	7·3	5·5	4·3	4·6	..
1933	..	100	3·6	9·3	10·9	10·7	11·2	11·4	10·8	9·6	7·6	5·9	4·6	5·0	..
1934	..	100	3·7	9·0	10·7	10·9	10·5	11·1	10·6	9·7	7·9	6·0	4·6	5·3	..
1935	..	100	4·0	8·7	10·9	10·5	10·4	10·5	10·8	9·5	8·1	6·5	4·6	5·5	..
1936	..	100	4·1	9·2	10·7	10·7	9·6	10 3	10·2	9·6	8·3	6·5	4·7	6·1	..
Census Population over 15.															
1933	..	100	11·8	13·3	11·7	9·8	8·6	8·6	8·1	6·9	5·7	5·1	4·2	6·2	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified	16-19	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1927	1600	1599	329	426	237	165	154	96	72	47	24	22	13	14	29·9
1928	1670	1667	354	425	263	169	150	100	57	51	38	22	24	14	30·1
1929	1756	1754	397	435	278	196	136	101	65	48	32	24	28	14	29·8
1930	1740	1739	347	466	273	185	145	105	60	59	33	22	23	21	30·2
1931	1737	1737	273	478	292	187	159	121	75	49	44	17	23	19	30·9
1932	1697	1690	245	427	291	205	154	120	78	52	37	38	17	26	31·7
1933	1665	1635	225	391	313	178	144	124	83	47	40	35	19	36	31·8
1934	1682	1669	207	386	321	182	153	133	91	57	50	32	29	28	32 3
1935	1863	1850	301	448	350	185	154	111	98	57	55	40	22	29	31·2
1936	1855	1846	317	428	307	215	156	119	97	64	53	31	24	35	31·4

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1927	..	100	20·6	26·7	14·8	10·3	9·6	6·0	4·5	2·9	1·5	1·4	·8	·9	..
1928	..	100	21·2	25·5	15·8	10·1	9·0	6·0	3·5	3·1	2·3	1·3	1·4	·8	..
1929	..	100	22·6	24·8	15·9	11·2	7·7	5·8	3·7	2·7	1·8	1·4	1·6	·8	..
1930	..	100	20·0	26·8	15·7	10·6	8·3	6·0	3·5	3·4	1·9	1·3	1·3	1·2	..
1931	..	100	15·7	27·5	16·8	10·8	9·2	7·0	4·3	2·8	2·5	1·0	1·3	1·1	..
1932	..	100	14·5	25·3	17·2	12·1	9·1	7·1	4·6	3·1	2·2	2·3	1·0	1·5	..
1933	..	100	13·8	23·9	19·1	10·9	8·8	7·6	5·1	2·9	2·5	2·1	1·1	2·2	..
1934	..	100	12·4	23·1	19·2	10·9	9·2	8·0	5·5	3·4	3·0	1·9	1·7	1·7	..
1935	..	100	16·3	24·2	18·9	10·0	8·3	6·0	5·3	3·1	3·0	2·1	1·2	1·6	..
1936	..	100	17·2	23·2	16·6	11·6	8·5	6·4	5·2	3·5	2·9	1·7	1·3	1·9	..
Census Population over 15.															
1933	..	100	11·7	13·1	11·0	9·8	9·6	9·2	8·2	6·9	5·4	4·8	4·0	6·3	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death, 1936.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	47	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	5	1	3	5	27	..
Cornwall District	55	..	2	..	1	1	..	6	..	7	7	5	26	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	30	..	..	..	2		1	2	2	5	5	2	11	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	9	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	5	..
Tasmania District	16	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	1	3	2	5	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	2	4	.
Launceston District	18	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	3	1	9	..
Longford District	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	64	1	1	.	1	2	3	4	5	16	10	12	9	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	.
Protestant Alliance F.S.	15	..	1	2	1	..	.	..	..	1	..	3	7	..
Australian Natives' Association	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	.	3	..
Various Societies	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	9
Total	296	1	6	3	7	5	7	19	15	38	37	37	112	9

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total	10	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	3	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	47	1	8	11	4	11	2	6	1	..	1	2	..	..
Cornwall District	49	1	11	12	2	4	3	9	3	1	2	..	1	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	152	7	30	32	32	23	9	9	2	5	2	1	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	17	2	6	2	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	33	2	7	8	6	3	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	5	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	19	..	7	5	1	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Longford District	2	..	1	..	...	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	315	15	54	62	43	51	27	15	20	13	7	5	3	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	.
Protestant Alliance F.S.	45	6	12	8	10	4	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	67	1	16	10	13	13	8	3	..	1	1	..	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	39	1	10	6	7	7	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..
Various Societies	341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	339
Total	1134	36	162	156	124	124	59	48	34	23	15	9	5	339

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	45	5	17	17	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	9	..	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	70	5	30	23	7	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania Branch	11	2	5	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
Launceston District	7	..	3	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania Branch	40	15	17	4	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	32	4	10	8	5	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	6	..	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	13	1	4	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	238	33	91	66	23	14	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through other causes than death, were :—I.O.R, Southern Cross District 44 ; I.O.R., Tasmania District, 94 ; Total 138.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1936.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	6	13	30	20	12	25	26	31	25	22	22	53	..	285	
	Second	..	..	2	2	..	8	2	8	5	2	4	19	..	52	422
	Third	..	..	2	1	3	1	..	8	6	9	5	50	..	85	
Cornwall District	First	3	36	43	46	39	39	63	50	58	68	47	74	..	566	
	Second	..	3	2	1	1	2	3	4	6	11	10	24	..	67	796
	Third	..	..	..	2	2	4	4	8	19	22	19	83	..	163	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	18	57	83	74	52	60	48	64	49	50	28	27	..	610	
	Second	..	..	6	2	2	3	2	5	4	12	3	10	..	49	790
	Third	..	..	5	3	1	3	4	8	11	21	35	40	..	131	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	2	5	7	1	4	3	1	1	5	4	4	15	..	52	
	Second	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	7	..	12	89
	Third	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	3	4	14	..	25	
Tasmania District	First	11	25	18	25	9	11	15	11	16	18	17	35	..	211	
	Second	1	..	2	1	..	1	2	1	1	2	6	10	..	27	302
	Third	..	..	..	2	3	..	3	2	3	10	8	33	..	64	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	3	7	9	11	5	9	13	12	17	11	13	12	..	122	
	Second	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	4	..	12	165
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	5	5	16	..	31	
Launceston District	First	..	6	22	10	14	20	16	16	10	12	8	12	..	146	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	5	4	2	6	5	..	26	221
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	5	11	22	..	49	
Longford District	First	1	1	3	5	2	3	3	10	4	5	5	5	..	47	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	3	..	8	59
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	4	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	15	86	92	125	105	112	133	123	109	95	47	35	..	1077	
	Second	1	7	4	5	4	3	6	8	17	12	9	7	..	93	1345
	Third	..	1	2	4	7	12	13	21	33	23	22	37	..	175	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	..	3	1	1	1	3	1	5	5	2	4	..	26	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	2	..	7	40
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	7	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	5	18	22	21	25	17	19	19	22	14	11	30	..	223	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	6	..	3	10	..	23	291
	Third	..	..	2	..	1	3	3	..	6	..	6	24	..	45	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	6	33	42	35	25	22	18	13	5	4	4	..	..	207	
	Second	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	10	239
	Third	..	..	1	1	3	6	1	1	3	3	2	1	..	22	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	..	7	13	4	5	9	13	2	5	7	3	7	..	75	
	Second	..	3	6	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	17	113
	Third	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	1	..	6	3	6	..	21	
Various	First	..	1	3	10	14	12	20	16	7	10	..	..	7	100	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL—																
First Period	..	70	295	390	388	312	343	391	369	337	325	211	309	7	3747	
Second Period	..	3	14	24	16	10	24	19	34	48	49	49	113	..	403	4972
Third Period	..	..	1	13	16	23	32	29	55	91	110	123	329	..	822	
GRAND TOTAL	..	73	310	427	420	345	399	439	458	476	484	383	751	7	4972	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.
(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1936.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	4	4	7	6	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	25
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 30
	Third	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Cornwall District	First	1	4	1	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3 } 18
	Third	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	1	25	11	12	5	4	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	63
	Second	..	5	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 } 82
	Third	..	3	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First	..	..	4	1	..	1	2	1	1	..	..	2	..	12
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3 } 20
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	5
Tasmania District	First	..	1	3	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	11
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1 } 16
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	4
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	1	4	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	..	2	..	19
	Second	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	6 } 29
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	4
Launceston District	First	..	2	..	1	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 } 18
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Longford District	First	..	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	12
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 13
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	10	8	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Second	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 } 35
	Third	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	5	10	6	4	3	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	37
	Second	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 43
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3
Australian Natives' Association—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	2
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 3
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	5	3	3	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	17
	Second	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 } 22
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2
TOTAL	First	21	62	46	34	17	27	9	13	6	5	1	6	..	247
	Second	6	9	5	3	1	6	3	1	2	2	..	4	..	42 } 329
	Third	1	4	5	4	2	6	3	1	1	3	3	7	..	40
GRAND TOTAL	—	28	75	56	41	20	39	15	15	9	10	4	17	..	329

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	Sickness.						Deaths.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1927	4236	251,380	28,017	170	10,200	602	228	15,102	130	1886	10	136	1	10
1928	4688	262,538	31,746	243	14,406	814	254	18,124	103	1450	9	126	..	..
1929	4930	284,983	32,178	276	16,185	1014	209	15,875	122	1703	11	155	1	5
1930	4502	293,849	33,209	267	16,450	1034	221	16,290	114	1621	7	80	2	10
1931	5241	327,730	33,478	348	19,137	1118	256	18,357	120	1621	7	80	..	..
1932	4994	339,610	33,098	300	18,990	1005	269	20,480	120	1623	6	65	..	..
1933	5041	338,979	32,395	331	22,362	1263	265	19,677	132	1872	10	104	..	..
1934	5662	348,097	34,160	452	21,661	1279	286	17,416	132	1839	10	114	1	5
1935	5511	340,631	32,970	312	17,493	928	308	21,107	158	2247	6	69	1	5
1936	4972	334,692	32,230	329	19,715	1034	296	19,336	157	2139	10	130	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1936.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards	Unspecified.	
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District...	First ...	161	252	852	513	256	1041	851	1193	683	826	879	3108	..	10,615
	Second .	..	..	78	153	..	125	156	112	169	156	312	1058	..	2319 } 31,186
	Third ..	..	..	207	78	936	51	..	1574	1104	1891	1032	11,379	..	18,252
Cornwall District	First ...	29	700	1190	1018	898	1049	1925	1606	2325	2887	2384	3795	..	19,806
	Second .	..	49	157	157	94	144	84	227	505	1059	1093	2006	..	5575 } 69,100
	Third ..	..	..	..	466	408	997	865	2326	5215	6313	4778	22,351	..	43,719
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	341	1077	1841	1609	1007	1388	1453	1580	1736	2022	856	1331	..	16,241
	Second .	..	..	576	272	196	81	65	258	113	881	337	743	..	3522 } 28,244
	Third ..	..	..	182	166	98	218	411	456	1033	1279	2151	2487	..	8481
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First ...	32	79	114	18	184	19	69	96	76	304	64	863	..	1918
	Second .	..	..	48	..	46	..	..	..	..	128	144	696	..	1062 } 3679
	Third ..	..	..	90	312	324	..	312	..	..	912	1074	3675	..	6699
Tasmania District.....	First ...	188	648	584	620	159	350	549	475	767	870	1275	1785	..	8270
	Second .	29	..	84	72	..	42	105	90	6	221	532	743	..	1924 } 28,570
	Third ..	..	..	..	545	702	..	908	490	926	2787	2122	9895	..	18,376
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First ...	46	77	321	160	126	264	326	350	778	772	505	850	..	4575
	Second .	12	60	..	108	..	..	..	..	60	216	66	450	..	972 } 13,470
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	27	..	300	486	1560	1308	3930	..	7923
Launceston District. ..	First ...	..	54	467	102	446	631	641	737	403	785	443	775	..	5484
	Second .	..	..	150	..	..	37	48	540	174	102	303	384	..	1738 } 19,015
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	798	1408	1320	2354	5913	..	11,793
Longford District	First ...	10	48	174	115	210	32	223	354	234	169	334	298	..	2201
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	..	192	43	14	240	..	603 } 2978
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	18	78	..	174
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District.....	First ...	217	1681	2118	2773	2708	2974	4556	4381	5003	4469	2903	2436	..	36,219
	Second .	6	238	109	175	451	178	318	815	1218	1081	719	1483	..	6791 } 87,262
	Third ..	..	81	588	632	1902	3106	3215	5419	8410	5521	5208	10,170	..	44,252
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—															
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	..	42	12	13	33	140	23	86	329	138	296	..	1112
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	52	161	..	525 } 3086
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	624	491	..	1449
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ..	69	353	449	485	755	452	545	876	1041	454	431	2175	..	8085
	Second .	..	..	..	..	10	156	48	2	545	..	200	534	..	1495 } 21,348
	Third ..	..	..	142	..	312	690	936	..	1386	..	1186	7116	..	11,768
Australian Natives' Ass.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	89	518	726	578	436	549	508	331	262	295	234	..	..	4526
	Second .	..	..	..	135	..	296	..	21	73	..	..	..	..	525 } 10,437
	Third ..	..	..	312	78	736	1512	324	16	734	942	582	150	..	5386
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	200	477	76	213	192	323	173	59	318	173	539	..	2743
	Second .	..	102	163	12	24	33	..	12	..	78	3	156	..	583 } 7223
	Third ..	..	..	..	504	192	197	..	156	..	972	762	1114	..	3897
Various	First ...	..	8	89	232	335	436	881	434	234	262	..	..	183	3094
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 3094
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	First ...	1182	5695	9444	8311	7746	410	12,990	12,609	13,687	14,762	10,619	18,251	183	124,889
	Second .	47	499	1365	1084	821	1092	938	2077	3055	4277	3775	8654	..	27,634 } 334,692
	Third ..	..	81	1521	2782	5922	6798	6971	11,535	20,780	23,831	23,199	78,749	..	182,169
GRAND TOTAL	..	1229	6225	12,330	12,177	14,489	17,300	20,899	26,221	37,522	42,870	37,593	105,654	183	334,692
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	16·8	20·1	28·9	29·0	42·0	43·4	47·6	57·3	78·8	88·6	98·2	140·7	26·1	67·3

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible to become members of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.
(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1936.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	46	137	151	247	57	..	..	108	..	..	..	..	..	746	
	Second .	..	..	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	1443
	Third ..	..	..	81	538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	619	
Cornwall District	First ...	23	47	54	..	18	96	10	91	..	..	..	..	..	339	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	312	312	..	..	..	798	2049
	Third ..	..	..	..	300	300	..	312	.	..	..	..	..	..	912	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	12	685	280	265	145	73	129	..	126	..	..	..	..	1715	
	Second .	..	180	23	30	..	70	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	339	3323
	Third ..	..	154	312	263	167	326	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	1269	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	..	245	114	..	12	60	72	15	..	..	100	..	618	
	Second .	..	..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	..	370	2418
	Third ..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	806	..	1430	
Tasmania District	First ...	..	39	95	11	..	36	..	16	..	..	110	207	..	514	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	156	1894
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	648	576	..	1224	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	42	70	58	56	52	53	153	78	61	..	99	..	722	
	Second .	31	..	..	78	12	..	..	..	12	29	..	1	..	163	1859
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	350	..	624	..	974	
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	78	..	12	..	265	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	379	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	264	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	1285
	Third ..	..	9	..	..	..	633	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	642	
Longford District	First ...	..	42	65	53	55	67	79	23	4	..	..	..	..	388	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	696
	Third ..	..	..	308	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	308	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District....	First...	179	205	99	72	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	561	
	Second .	192	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	964
	Third ..	192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	192	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	118	315	178	202	126	277	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	1317	
	Second .	..	88	..	48	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	2521
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	..	312	..	..	..	..	936	
Australian Natives' Assn.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	67	
	Second .	..	..	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	168
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	206	47	70	7	45	90	78	..	60	..	..	..	603	
	Second .	..	24	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1095
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	300	..	..	456	
Total.	First ...	378	1796	1284	1104	470	923	421	666	223	188	110	406	..	7969	
	Second .	223	299	308	156	12	466	48	174	324	341	..	433	..	2784	19,715
	Third ..	192	163	1013	1101	467	1271	671	312	312	506	948	2006	..	8962	
GRAND TOTAL	..	793	2258	2605	2361	949	2660	1140	1152	859	1035	1058	2845	..	19,715	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	28·3	30·1	46·5	57·6	47·5	68·2	76·0	76·8	95·4	103·5	264·5	167·4	..	59·9	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1932...	30·0	28·1	30·7	38·8	39·9	48·8	57·3	67·0	70·6	88·9	116·4	146·0	130·6	68·0
	1933...	23·1	24·9	29·7	31·6	37·6	44·5	59·8	72·9	70·6	91·0	109·7	140·7	38·7	67·2
	1934...	16·9	20·3	24·9	28·4	36·9	46·0	51·1	60·9	69·1	79·6	118·1	137·3	79·0	61·5
	1935...	17·1	21·1	23·1	27·3	37·2	45·4	47·4	56·7	71·2	86·5	107·5	135·0	109·9	61·8
	1936...	16·8	20·1	28·9	29·0	42·0	43·4	47·6	57·3	78·8	88·6	98·2	140·7	26·1	67·3
Adult Females—	1932...	48·5	29·1	46·3	44·1	68·4	69·3	132·0	80·4	90·6	115·3	154·1	106·4	..	63·3
	1933...	43·0	43·1	53·8	80·0	73·8	72·1	66·1	135·8	117·1	122·7	185·5	159·2	..	67·6
	1934...	23·9	24·5	36·2	42·1	54·5	70·8	52·6	65·2	119·5	39·3	114·2	139·1	..	47·9
	1935...	21·8	31·3	50·3	36·4	53·8	69·3	68·9	88·3	132·8	136·7	104·4	118·1	7·5	56·1
	1936...	28·3	30·1	46·5	57·6	47·5	68·2	76·0	76·8	95·4	103·5	264·5	167·4	..	59·9

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1936.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS							EXPENDITURE.									TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																					
Buckingham District ..	M	5290	15	945	..	..	230	..	2620	..	3752	..	..	..	197	227	4	6480	6800	24,927	24,607
	F	124	1	29	..	..	..	..	82	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	127	877	904
Cornwall District	M	5636	37	973	520	..	1587	..	4113	1502	2161	520	..	..	74	..	5	8753	8375	23,869	24,247
	F	88	1	59	..	..	15	..	84	15	10	..	..	..	..	..	23	163	132	1482	1513
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M	5567	..	..	1605	..	298	..	3137	298	2401	1605	..	..	..	..	..	7470	7441	804	833
	F	273	..	..	10	..	13	..	169	13	118	10	..	..	..	..	..	296	310	71	57
I.O.R.— Southern Cross District	M	590	..	94	..	..	217	13	512	200	235	..	..	..	17	..	13	914	977	2811	2748
	F	65	..	..	..	..	70	..	31	70	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	122	—4	9
Tasmania District	M	1725	..	304	..	..	1325	..	1361	1315	769	..	..	..	12	..	..	3354	3457	7489	7386
	F	68	..	24	..	..	..	..	74	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	82	602	612
A. O. F.—Tasmania District.....	M	1189	6	234	364	..	..	..	1216	..	404	288	..	..	..	45	..	1793	1953	7072	6912
	F	127	..	198	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	325	90	4394	4629
Launceston District.....	M	1460	..	416	..	..	2	..	1550	..	..	700	..	..	..	..	..	1878	2250	9435	9063
	F	63	..	10	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	56	253	270
Longford District.....	M	327	7	151	..	..	100	..	645	..	..	170	..	..	..	..	..	585	815	5190	4960
	F	32	..	3	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	35	49	267	253
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M	13,768	23	1591	5943	..	195	71	8636	155	7446	5745	..	..	35	..	3	21,591	22,020	41,559	41,130
	F	133	..	2	10	..	..	..	60	..	44	10	..	..	..	..	..	145	114	58	89
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M	380	1	847	..	..	..	..	290	..	99	170	..	..	..	..	..	1228	559	10,534	11,203
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M	2371	5	580	974	..	521	..	1566	521	1162	984	..	..	..	..	..	4451	4233	11,503	11,721
	F	165	..	68	..	..	20	..	132	20	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	208	1289	1334
Australian Natives' Association.....	M	2684	9	8	630	..	23	..	1000	23	1752	630	..	..	..	..	..	3354	3405	1124	1073
	F	20	9	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	192	192
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M	853	..	236	340	..	50	6	675	..	291	340	..	..	..	..	..	1485	1306	6526	6705
	F	88	..	77	..	..	..	..	56	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	77	1874	1962
Various—																					
Portland Accident	M	40	..	10	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	23	50	67	363	346
St. John's	M*	244	..	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	100	53	..	..	11	352	220	1960	2092
Tasmanian Railway	M	899	3	3	..	..	..	..	606	..	..	75	..	76	..	..	..	905	757	111	259
Medical Union, Williamsford..	M	2145	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	1581	188	..	..	220	2189	1989	81	281
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M	1822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1803	9	..	..	9	1822	1821	—2	—1
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.		1756	..	8	..	..	..	242	..	..	..	..	1742	63	..	..	277	2006	2082	450	374
Total ..... { Gen...	M	41,840	103	6379	10,376	..	4548	90	27,321	4014	20,472	11,152	..	..	335	272	25	63,336	63,591	152,843	152,588
Special	M	6906	3	129	..	..	..	286	637	..	..	131	5226	402	..	..	540	7324	6936	2963	3351
	F	1246	11	470	20	..	118	..	887	118	323	45	..	..	..	..	23	1865	1396	11,355	11,824
GRAND TOTAL		49,992	117	6978	10,396	..	4666	376	28,845	4132	20,795	11,328	5226	402	335	272	588	72,525	71 923	167,161	167,763

Note.—M stands for males, F. for females, Juv. for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1936.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	3064	..	276	381	470	2957	376	912	25	125	513	4191	4908	3404	2687
	F.	242	..	..	..	3	173	5	35	..	..	..	245	213	—12	20
Cornwall District	M.	4642	..	83	1415	104	2610	590	1183	1061	8	1940	6244	7396	4168	3016
	F.	110	..	1	..	..	68	2	45	3	..	..	111	118	55	48
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5719	43	78	86	71	3562	643	1207	71	206	146	5997	5835	4074	4236
	F.	711	12	12	3	5	446	15	145	..	23	12	743	641	650	752
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	769	1	..	..	8	445	91	178	..	..	8	778	722	—219	—163
	F.	90	..	..	..	..	64	8	23	..	..	1	90	96	6	..
	Juv.	10	2	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	..	..	12	10	13	15
Tasmania District	M.	1851	..	16	302	11	1220	312	400	214	..	44	2180	2190	644	634
	F.	89	..	2	..	..	53	2	25	..	..	2	91	82	64	73
	Juv.	12	..	1	..	2	..	..	9	..	..	3	15	12	42	45
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1159	4	25	16	..	798	91	203	15	..	10	1204	1117	494	581
	F.	232	1	..	..	1	172	..	54	..	..	4	234	230	5	9
Launceston District	M.	1357	..	..	..	2	1027	..	476	..	..	6	1359	1509	208	58
	F.	111	..	..	..	..	74	..	42	..	..	..	111	116	17	12
Longford District	M.	323	3	9	..	4	269	2	79	..	..	21	339	371	466	434
	F.	47	..	2	..	4	39	..	7	..	..	3	53	49	14	18
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,853	26	36	200	134	6276	1403	2520	180	30	641	11,249	11,050	3100	3299
	F.	333	2	..	..	38	197	22	54	..	..	56	373	329	100	144
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	231	4	2	..	73	139	..	131	..	..	55	310	325	40	25
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2505	13	20	32	11	1554	355	513	22	..	50	2581	2494	1013	1100
	F.	381	4	14	6	3	247	18	123	2	..	14	408	404	430	434
Australian Natives' Association	M.	1992	28	8	51	58	1359	129	527	38	..	36	2137	2089	180	228
	F	46	..	2	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	48	40	100	108
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	958	..	6	6	3	622	52	295	4	50	71	973	1094	168	47
	F.	213	..	1	..	10	156	4	53	..	..	4	224	217	13	20
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees, M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	General M.	35,423	122	559	2489	949	22,838	4044	8624	1630	419	3545	39,542	41,100	17,740	16,182
	Special M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	F	2605	19	34	9	64	1729	76	606	5	23	96	2731	2535	1442	1638
	Juv.	22	2	1	..	2	..	6	13	..	..	13	27	22	55	60
GRAND TOTAL		38,050	143	594	2498	1015	24,567	4126	9243	1635	442	3644	42,300	43,657	19,237	17,880

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1936.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	2	...	10	...	11	...	...	...	...	12	11	194	195
Cornwall District	M.	73	27	...	254	26	...	43	300	264	354	633	1679	1400
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	72	60	179	167	80	115	...	18	226	478	439	3656	3695
	F.	6	...	23	61	17	...	...	3	68	90	88	85	87
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	10	9
Tasmania District	M.	36	...	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	36	35	3	4
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	8	...	45	...	1	...	...	...	...	53	1	54	106
Launceston District	M.	66	54	...	...	33	...	6	...	...	120	39	2162	2243
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	23
Longford District	M.	...	93	...	12	...	...	...	100	57	105	157	99	47
	F.	3	...	...	8	...	..	...	...	...	11	...	6	17
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	86	3	...	...	34	...	4	...	39	89	77	352	364
	F.	9	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	9	10	25	24
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	61	3	...	...	10	...	1	10	15	64	36	138	166
	F.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	7
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	27	52	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	79	27	1378	1430
	F.	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5	2	28	31
Total	M.	431	292	234	433	258	115	54	428	601	1390	1456	9725	9659
	F.	23	1	23	69	29	...	...	3	68	116	100	184	200
Grand Total (Lodges)		454	293	257	502	287	115	54	431	669	1506	1556	9909	9859
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	20	23	3
Cornwall District		3184	288	...	...	1959	...	...	...	...	3472	1959	5290	6803
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		847	183	600	...	284	...	...	...	113	1630	397	4735	5968
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		48	304	...	2	270	...	...	22	4	354	296	8199	8257
Tasmania District		1533	719	30	67	2315	280	...	162	67	2349	2824	13,254	12,779
U.A.O. Druids District		...	...	1403	...	...	...	...	763	...	1403	763	25,049	25,689
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		254	617	1125	1	529	...	20	567	...	1997	1116	11,394	12,275
Australian Natives' Association District		1236	1113	14	...	...	480	...	247	...	2363	727	24,030	25,666
H.A.C.B.S. District		229	...	280	...	...	171	...	...	...	509	171	...	338
Total (Districts)		7331	3224	3452	70	5357	931	20	1781	184	14,077	8273	91,974	97,778

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1936.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	5	...	80	...	...	...	80	85	80	4352	...	4357
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3090	31	...	2732	2394	2896	...	322	5853	5612	1762	1330	673
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2552	122	...	12,323	2623	5777	...	6446	14,997	14,846	1385	...	5047
Ditto (Trade Fund)											7770	3013	1246
Total	5642	158	...	15,135	5017	8673	...	6848	20,935	20,538	15,269	4343	11,323

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1936.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	314	..	20	29	271	..	50	363	321	—80	—38
Cornwall District	431	27	400	4	467	900	34	862	1401	966	427
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	629	..	..	194	444	14	306	823	764	—49	10
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	85	..	22	26	77	..	39	133	116	—7	10
Tasmania District	76	12	409	4	334	35	131	501	500	309	310
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	93	..	..	5	75	..	23	98	98	1	1
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1403	..	316	132	1014	..	815	1851	1829	—1391	—1369
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	375	20	..	49	317	..	53	444	370	199	273
A.N.A.	112	..	188	14	278	22	174	314	474	259	99
H.A.C.B.S.	122	3	..	2	67	..	67	127	134	14	7
TOTAL	3640	62	1355	459	3344	971	1692	5516	6907	221	—270

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1936.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	3490	378	..	..	4281	..	..	3868	4281	9332	8919
Cornwall District	1960	1911	..	..	3635	..	..	3871	3635	48,830	49,066
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1744	1169	..	..	1575	..	..	2913	1575	29,309	30,647
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	200	71	..	..	430	..	..	271	430	2353	2194
Tasmania District	502	1373	..	..	830	350	..	1875	1180	25,577	26,272
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	327	186	..	..	520	..	..	513	520	4534	4527
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	7174	3464	..	..	6860	1001	..	10,638	7861	50,329	53,106
Protestant Alliance F.S.	947	458	..	..	937	..	92	1405	1029	12,556	12,932
A.N.A.	399	452	..	..	170	58	17	851	245	9640	10,246
H.A.C.B.S.	165	121	..	..	150	280	..	286	430	3631	3487
TOTAL	16,908	9583	..	..	19,388	1689	109	26,491	21,186	196,091	201,396

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1936.

SOCIETY.	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	8884	59	..	8364	..	458	3	4·36
	Lodges M.	27,489	1536	4424	18,812	2183	509	25	
	Lodges F.	924	223	..	500	..	201	..	
Cornwall District	District	56,296	2070	..	54,226	..	..	..	3·89
	Lodges M.	28,663	843	6341	20,350	..	1109	20	
I.O.O.F.—	Lodges F.	1572	126	175	1270	..	..	1	
Grand Lodge District	District	36,625	16	1084	33,834	1691	..	..	3·32
	Lodges M.	8764	2171	2046	3135	490	841	81	
	Lodges F.	896	279	..	600	..	12	5	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	10,461	428	8868	846	..	319	..	3·59
	Lodges M.	2594	283	1552	550	160	22	27	
	Lodges F.	24	15	..	..	9	..	..	
Tasmania District	District	39,361	..	17,262	21,464	500	—116	251	5·50
	Lodges M.	8024	163	..	7033	750	78	..	
	Lodges F.	730	130	..	600	..	..	..	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4528	208	500	3820	..	..	..	3·83
	Lodges M.	7599	199	540	6390	400	70	..	
	Lodges F.	4638	222	..	4410	..	..	6	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	11,364	312	8365	1700	..	987	..	4·11
	Lodges F.	305	105	100	100	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	5441	..	1875	2207	1690	—331	..	4·50
	Lodges F.	288	..	..	..	250	37	1	
U.A.O Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	77,426	..	76,841	100	..	485	..	5·27
	Lodges M.	44,429	1378	2309	40,130	350	198	64	
	Lodges F.	233	116	..	75	..	41	1	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges M.	11,228	704	8486	1942	..	96	..	7·56
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	25,480	2216	16,615	3390	2000	1259	..	6·05
	Lodges M.	13,185	750	4205	6869	142	564	655	
	Lodges F.	1792	134	1350	250	..	50	8	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	36,011	2236	30,558	2735	..	..	482	4·35
	Lodges M.	1467	1205	..	..	108	140	14	
	Lodges F.	307	118	..	189	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	3832	..	200	3110	..	522	..	3·54
	Lodges M.	8182	589	650	5930	932	81	..	
	Lodges F.	2013	250	325	1100	338	..	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	3351	1337	..	1699	..	312	3	3·85
Total Districts.....	..	298,904	7233	151,928	131,889	4191	2927	736	..
Lodges	M.	181,780	11,470	40,793	116,747	7205	4676	889	..
	F.	13,662	1658	1950	9094	597	341	22	..
	JUV.	60	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	494,406	20,421	194,671	257,730	11,993	7944	1647	4·59
Dispensaries	..	11,323	561	4310	5457	..	995	..	1·40
GRAND TOTAL*	..	505,729	20,982	198,981	263,187	11,993	8939	1647	4·51

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Southern Cross District, funds under F include for Juveniles £15, and in Tasmania District £45.

* Includes duplicated Funds—

	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	985	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3300	
U.A.O.D.	25,450	
P.A.F.S.	11,040	
A.N.A.	1025	
		41,800
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	251	
A.N.A.	282	
		533
Total		£42,333

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1936.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	25,511	2707	195	28,413	8919	—38	3	8884	37,297	...
Cornwall District	25,760	3064	1411	30,235	49,066	427	6803	56,296	86,531	...
Total	51,271	5771	1606	58,648	57,985	389	6806	65,180	123,828	...
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	890	4988	3782	9660	30,647	10	5968	36,625	46,285	985
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	2757	—148	9	2618	2194	10	8257	10,461	13,079	...
Tasmania District	7998	752	4	8754	26,272	310	12,779	39,361	48,115	3551
Total	10,755	604	13	11,372	28,466	320	21,036	49,822	61,194	3551
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M	6912	581	106	7599	4527	1	...	4528	16,765	...
Tasmania District F	4629	9	...	4638						
Launceston District M	9063	58	2243	11,364	...	...	...	...	11,364	...
Launceston District F	270	12	23	305	...	...	...	...	305	...
Longford District M	4960	434	47	5441	...	...	...	...	5441	...
Longford District F	253	18	17	288	...	...	...	...	288	...
Total	26,087	1112	2436	29,635	4527	1	...	4528	34,163	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	41,219	3443	...	44,662	53,106	—1369	25,689	77,426	122,088	25,450
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	11,203	25	...	11,228	...	...	...	...	11,228	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	13,055	1534	388	14,977	12,932	273	12,275	25,480	40,457	11,040
Australian Natives' Association	1265	336	173	1774	10,246	99	25,666	36,011	37,785	1307
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	8667	67	1461	10,195	3487	7	338	3832	14,027	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	346	...	...	346	...	...	...	...	346	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	2092	...	...	2092	...	...	...	...	2092	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	259	...	...	259	...	...	...	...	259	...
Medical Union, Williamsford	281	...	...	281	...	...	...	...	281	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees (M.U.)	—1	...	...	—1	...	...	...	...	—1	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	374	...	...	374	...	...	...	...	374	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	5030	5030	...	...	...	...	5030	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	6293	6293	...	...	...	...	6293	...
TOTAL	167,763	17,880	21,182	206,825	201,396	—270	97,778	298,904	505,729	42,333
									£463,396 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds	I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	4753	
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	4388	
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	7276	
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	8701	
" " "	U.A.O.D.	239	
" "	A.N.A.	22,695	
			48,052
Juvenile Funeral Funds	I.O.R.	776	
" " "	P.A.F.S.	144	
			920
Widows and Orphans Funds	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	..	356
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.		..	417
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.			2555
Supplementary Funera Fund, H.A.C.B.S.		...	338

NOTE.—The total amount of Funds in 1935 = £455,363, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1496 : Launceston, £2833)
" " 1936 = £463,396, " " " (" £1330 " £3013)

GENERAL SUMMARY, FRIENDLY SOCIETIES IN AUSTRALIA, 1936.

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia	Tasmania.	Australia.
Number of Registered Societies	51	59	62	18	14	19	223
Number of Lodges	2 28	1449	603	874	340	193	5887
Number of Benefit Members at end of Year	206,857	172,290	69,333	71,658	24,226	25,068	569,432
Number of Benefit Members per 1000 of Population	77·6	93·3	70·7	122·0	53·8	106·6	84·2
Number of Members who received Sick Pay	46,347	41,777	13,844	17,730	5562	5301	130,561
Number of Weeks of Sick Pay granted	482,543	468,648	136,586	209,473	51,940	59,099	1,408,289
Average Number of Weeks per Member Sick	10 40	11·22	9·87	11·81	9·34	11·15	10·79
Number of Deaths	2240	1777	753	910	198	306	6184
Death Rate per 1000 Members	10·83	10·50	10·86	12·70	8·17	12·21	10·86
Revenue—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fees, Contributions, and Levies	(a)	623,035	242,650	233,279	91,403	88,756	(a)
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	(a)	256,839	80,018	121,336	27,164	20,892	(a)
Other	(a)	44,224	...	19,427	15,705	20,260	(a)
Total Revenue	1,026,009	(b)924,098	322,668	374,042	134,272	129,908	2,910,997
Expenditure—							
Sick Pay	(a)	266,004	90,481	106,800	30,547	33,264	(a)
Medical Attendance and Medicine	(a)	256,602	99,491	92,772	33,536	29,793	(a)
Death Benefits	(a)	44,920	39,473	40,370	10,812	21,605	(a)
Administration	(a)	125,733	56,663	46,240	20,146	18,114	(a)
Other	(a)	86,663	...	30,390	6603	14,759	(a)
Total Expenditure	886,651	779,922	286,108	316,572	101,644	117,535	2,488,432
Funds at end of Year	4,581,385	5,848,236	1,878,645	2,668,315	570,128	463,396	16,010,105
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Funds per Member	22 2 11	33 18 11	27 1 11	37 4 9	23 10 8	18 9 9	28 2 4
Cost of Management per Member	0 14 8	0 14 10	0 16 4	0 12 11	0 16 8	0 14 5	(a)

Particulars for Tasmania relate to the year ended 31st December, 1936; for all other States to the year ended 30th June, 1936.

(a) Not available. (b) Excluding inter-fund transfers amounting to £43,748.

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1936.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	361	165	68	83	8	87	35	594	213	590	971
Launceston	386	181	102	199	12	93	31	669	335	482	816
Queenstown	230	135	10	16	1	60	1	375	78	343	640
Total	977	481	180	298	21	240	67	1638	626	1415	2427

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 237; Launceston, 216; Queenstown, 187. Total, 640.

Walter E. Shimmins, Government Printer, Tasmania.